

Livestock slaughtering in slaughterhouses November 2019^(p)

In November 2019 compared to the same month last year, the total number of slaughter cattle in slaughterhouses in Montenegro, increasing 3.3% (net weight increase of 5.5%). Decrease was on total number of slaughtered sheep compared to the same month of the previous year, while increase was on total number of slaughtered pigs compared to the same month of the previous year. The total number of slaughtered poultry is decreased.

As compared to the previous month, the total number of slaughter cattle in slaughterhouses in Montenegro decreased by 0.3% (net weight increased of 7.7%). Decrease was on total number of slaughtered sheep compared to the previous month, while increase was on total number of slaughtered pigs compared to the previous month. The total number of slaughtered poultry is decreased by 2% (net weight increased by 0.5%).

In the period from January to November 2019 was increase in the slaughter of cattle. Number of slaughtered cattle is 28 383 or 1.5% more than in the same period of 2018. Increase in slaughter for the same period is present in sheep and pigs, while in poultry is decrease.

Table 1. Livestock slaughtering in slaughterhouses in November 2019

	Slaughtering animals and poultry November 2019			Indices					
				November 2019 November 2018		November 2019 October 2019		November 2019 Ø 2018	
	Number of head	Net weight, t	Coefficient of utilization,%	Number of head	Net weight, t	Number of head	Net weight, t	Number of head	Net weight, t
Bovines – total	2 648	478.6	51.7	103.3	105.5	99.7	107.7	104.6	112.1
Calves and young cattle up to one year old	2 095	329.6	52.2	101.9	102.6	91.8	95.1	97.8	99.8
Heifers	3	0.6	48.0	60.0	57.1	100.0	100.0	59.0	58.3
Cows	325	80.4	50.8	119.9	128.0	131.6	130.1	120.8	125.9
Bulls and bullocks	225	68.0	50.1	97.4	98.8	181.5	192.6	195.8	213.4
Other cattle	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Sheep – total	4 762	108.4	50.0	93.4	97.6	39.0	38.9	123.1	140.1
Lambs	4 456	100.5	50.0	94.8	99.8	38.2	38.0	118.2	133.2
Tags, ewes and rams	306	7.9	50.0	77.7	76.0	59.0	55.2	300.0 ¹⁾	300.0 ¹⁾
Pigs - total	2 515	53.5	79.5	151.3	154.6	107.7	109.0	177.0	163.4
Poultry - total	89 658	149.3	74.8	96.1	87.2	98.0	100.5	87.2	89.8
Fattened chickens (broilers)	89 646	149.2	74.8	96.1	87.1	98.0	100.6	87.2	90.0
Hens	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Other poultry	12	0.1	80.8	-	-	48.0	33.3	19.5	20.7

- No data available

¹⁾ Calculated index is greater than 300.0

Graph 1. Net weight of animals and poultry



METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

LEGAL BASIS

The survey is conducted on the basis of the Law on Official Statistics and Official Statistical System of Montenegro (Official Gazette of Montenegro 18/12).

Purpose and content of survey

The survey collects the data about the number of slaughtered animals by type and categories, weights (gross, net weight, and by head).

The collected data is protected in accordance with the Law on Official Statistics and Official Statistical System of Montenegro (Article 34).

Reporting units

Reporting units are slaughterhouses in the territory of Montenegro.

Survey coverage

The coverage is full, and all slaughterhouses are covered by the survey.

Method and time of collection

Data are collected through reporting method. The periodicity is monthly. Reporting units are obliged to send the data to Statistical Office of Montenegro – **MONSTAT**, up to 15th of the current month for the previous month (Monthly survey).

Definition

Definitions are in accordance with the Regulation No 1165/2008 EC, Section II.

Gross weight - weight of livestock and poultry immediately before slaughter.

Net weight - the weight of dressed carcass of cattle and poultry, depending on the species.

- **Horse** weight of the cold, cleaned and drained carcass, without the bowels, head, tail and limbs to the hock, kidneys and kidney fat are included in the weight of the carcass.
- **Cattle** are the weight of dressed carcass, without skin, blood, viscera, the front legs to the knees and rear leg to the ankle.
- **Sheep and goats** is the weight of cold, cleaned and drained carcass, gutted, head, legs (separated at the ankle), tail and genitals (including teats). Kidneys and kidney fat are included in carcass weight.
- **Poultry** is chilled and drained weight of poultry plucked and gutted no head, neck, legs, heart, liver and stomach.

Coefficient of utilization - the ratio of weight of slaughtered livestock and poultry (net weight) and the weight of livestock and poultry (gross weight). It is expressed as a percentage with one decimal (e.g., 52.3%).

The representativeness of the data

Data are representative at the level of Montenegro.

Data are considered **preliminary**, and becomes final within the defined deadline, as foreseen by the Statistical Release Calendar.

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