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## Inward Foreign Affiliates Statistics – IFATS

2024

Inward Foreign Affiliates Statistics - IFATS describes the activity of business entities resident in the reporting country - Montenegro, and under the control of foreign business entities (legal entities and/or natural persons).

Business entities with the share of foreign capital (one or more countries) in total capital of 50% or more are observed. The main objective of this type of statistics is to show the share of these business entities in the domestic economy and their impact on it.

This survey in 2024 in Montenegro covers 956 business entities (sections B-J, L-N) which makes up about 98% of the total production value of business entities that are foreign-owned.

Key indicators:

Share in the total number of business entites 2.6%

Share in the total value added

14.7%

The share of foreign-owned business entities in Montenegro in the total number of all active business entities that submitted financial statements are 2.6%, while their share in the total value added are 14.7% (Sectors B-J, L-N).

Observed by the country of origin of equity ownership of business entities, the results are as it follows:

- There are 23.1% of the number of foreign-owned business entities from EU member countries, while there are 76.9% from non-EU countries;<sup>1</sup>
- 33.7% of the turnover generated by foreign-owned business entities are from EU member countries, while there are 66.3% from non-EU countries;
- 34.9% of production value generated by foreign-owned business entities are from EU member countries, while 65.1% are from non-EU countries;
- 35.6% of the value added generated by foreign-owned business entities are from EU member countries, while 64.4% are from non-EU countries.

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup> Non-EU countries comprise: the United Kingdom, China, Turkey, Switzerland, Serbia, Russia, USA, Norway, Japan, North Macedonia, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Albania, Belarus, Ukraine, United Arab Emirates, Panama, Liechtenstein, Seychelles, etc.

Graph 1. Business entities under domestic and foreign control

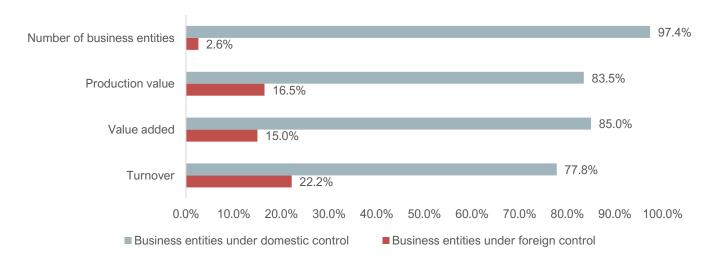
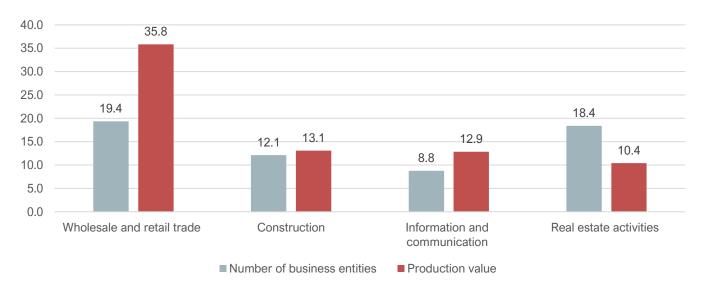


Table 1. Inward Foreign Affiliates Statistics, by country

	Number of covered business entities	Turnover, in thous. EUR	Production value, in thous. EUR	Intermediate consumption, in thous. EUR	Value added, in thous. EUR
Total	956	2 825 378,0	1 432 318,0	878 074,3	554 243,7
Austria	21	236 653.6	82 979.5	57 499.0	25 480.5
Bosnia and Herzegovina	31	85 705.1	27 748.8	13 312.5	14 436.3
British Virgin Islands	6	8 456.9	2 857.3	1 727.3	1 130.5
Netherlands	23	113 084.6	103 974.2	48 154.5	55 819.7
Croatia	25	177 233.6	69 904.1	30 710.7	39 193.4
Italy	22	30 141.5	27 910.1	12 881.4	15 028.7
China	10	94 532.1	68 258.3	43 365.2	24 893.1
Cyprus	27	143 229.0	78 970.6	56 486.1	22 484.4
Germany	26	19 994.0	14 584.2	8 414.7	6 169.6
Poland	7	19 930.5	19 366.3	7 816.2	11 550.1
Slovenia	26	199 752.1	56 814.0	32 489.8	24 324.2
Serbia	190	801 525.9	384 287.6	241 352.5	142 935.1
Switzerland	21	305 054.3	96 154.4	63 821.1	32 333.3
Turkey	100	106 350.2	76 826.0	44 514.2	32 311.8
United Arab Emirates	13	162 830.8	23 249.3	15 283.0	7 966.3
Great Britain	33	33 977.9	24 635.1	10 637.7	13 997
Other countries	375	286 925.9	273 797.8	189 608.5	84 189.4

Observed by countries, the largest share of production value covered by business entities in the total production value is generated by Serbia, 26,8%, while its share in the total number of covered business entities amounted to 19.9%. On the other hand, with 2.4% of foreign-owned business entities covered, Netherlands achieved 7.3% of production value in the total generated production value of foreign-owned business entities.

**Graph 2.** Sectors with the largest share in total number and production value of foreign-owned business entities



## **METHODOLOGICAL NOTES**

Inward Foreign Affiliates Statistics - IFATS describes the activity of business entities resident in the reporting country - Montenegro, and under the control of foreign business entities (legal entities and / or natural persons).

The framework used for inward foreign affiliates statistics (IFATS) is a registry of surveys on foreign direct investments obtained from the Central Bank of Montenegro.

## **Definitions**

Number of business entities refers to businesses resident in the reporting country (Montenegro) and under supervision of foreign business entities (legal entities and / or natural persons) and have been active for at least a part of the reporting period.

Turnover includes calculated income from sale of products, goods and services by the reporting unit to third parties during the reference period. excluding VAT.

Production value is defined as the market value of all goods and services produced.

Intermediate consumption at purchase prices is the value of products and services that are transformed. used or consumed in the production process.

Gross value added represents the difference between gross production value and intermediate value (intermediate) consumption.

## Confidentiality

Aggregated data for which there is a reason for confidentiality (due to a small number of units. dominance rules or secondary confidentiality) are not published. in accordance with the Law on Official Statistics and Official Statistical System (Official Gazette of Montenegro No 18/12 and 47/19).

When using the data, state:

"Data source: Statistical Office - MONSTAT"

More data, as well as detailed methodological notes can be found in the section: <u>Inward Foreign Affiliates</u>
Statistics - IFATS