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Purchase and sale of agricultural, forestry and fishery products

The fourth quarter 2021

The value of the purchase and sale of the agricultural, forestry and fishery products by business entities and agricultural cooperatives with two and more employees in the fourth quarter of 2021 was 7.4 million EUR, from which the value of the sale of the own production of business entities was 2.0 million EUR or 27.0%, while the value of the purchase from individual agricultural producers was 5.4 million EUR or 73.0%.

The value of the purchase and selling of the agricultural, forestry and fishery products by business entities and agricultural cooperatives with two and more employees, decreased in the fourth quarter of 2021 comparing to the same quarter of previous year for 25.4%, from which the value of own production of business entities decreased for 35.8%, and the value of purchase of agriculture products from individual producers decreased for 20.7%.

In the structure of the value of purchase and selling of agricultural, forestry and fishery products in the fourth quarter of 2021 participate livestock by types and categories with 23.4%, row cow milk with 21.7%, hen's eggs with 19.4%, vegetables with 12.5%, fruit with 9.4%, fresh fish with 6.3%, industrial crops 3.3%, other products with 3.2% and processed fruit and grapes with 0.8%.

Figure 1. Value of the purchase and sale of agricultural, forestry and fishing products by quarters (mil. EUR)

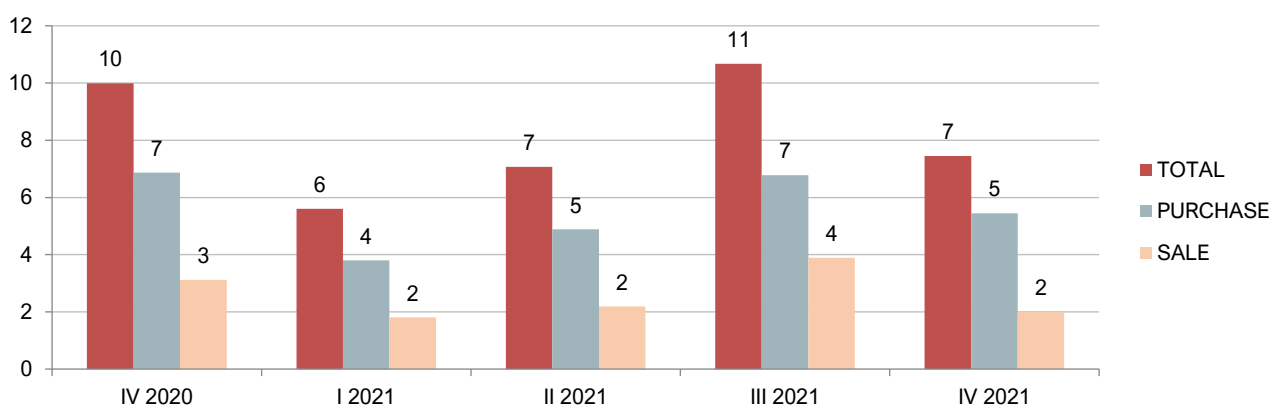
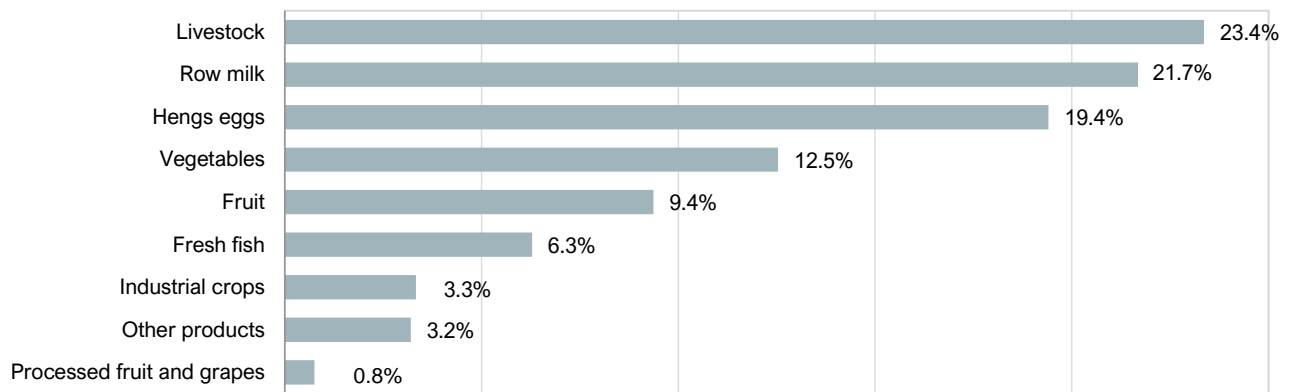


Figure 2. Structure of purchase and sale of agricultural, forestry and fishing products in the IV quarter 2021**Table 1.** Value of purchased and sold agricultural, forestry and fishing products

	IVQ 2020	IQ 2021	IIQ 2021	IIIQ 2021	IVQ 2021	<u>IVQ 2021</u> <u>IIIQ 2021</u>	<u>IVQ 2021</u> <u>IVQ 2020</u>
TOTAL	9 992.0	5 603.0	7 069.0	10 673.0	7 452.0	69.8	74.6
Purchase of agricultural products from individual producers	6 869.0	3 796.0	4 882.0	6 780.0	5 448.0	80.4	79.3
Sale from own production of business entities	3 123.0	1 807.0	2 187.0	3 893.0	2 004.0	51.5	64.2

Table 1. Value of purchased and sold agricultural, forestry and fishing products, by groups of products in the fourth quarter 2021

	Total	Purchase	Sale
Industrial crops	248.0	79.0	169.0
Vegetables	934.0	934.0	-
Fruit	698.0	698.0	-
Processed fruit and grapes	56.0	6.0	50.0
Livestock	1 741.0	1 721.0	20.0
Hen's eggs	1 446.0	302.0	1 144.0
Row milk	1 616.0	1 578.0	38.0
Other products	245.0	130.0	115.0
Fresh fish	468.0	-	468.0
TOTAL	7 452.0	5 448.0	2 004.0

METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

Sources and methods of data collection

Monthly statistical survey collects data on the value, quantities and average producer prices of agricultural, forestry and fishery products. There are collected data on quantities and values of purchased products by individual products and enterprises. Report on purchase is submitted by enterprises and agricultural cooperatives dealing with purchase of agricultural products directly from individual products, with the aim of sale and/or fabrication of purchased products. Report is also submitted by business entities (purchase stations) which are part of trade, industrial and other enterprises, if they deal with purchase of agricultural products. In addition, there are collected data on sell of agricultural data from own production of agricultural enterprises and agricultural cooperatives and units, as well dealing with agricultural production and sale and they are within the non-agricultural enterprises.

Coverage

The purpose of survey is collection of data on average purchase and sale producer prices of agricultural, forestry and fishery products.

Criteria for coverage of legal entities are number of workers (from 2 and more employed workers).

We would like to point out that because of criteria for coverage data received do not present total purchase and sale in territory of Montenegro.

The questionnaire contains quantities, values and average prices.

Regarding its contents, the questionnaire has been harmonised with the Handbook for EU Agricultural Price Statistics, 2008.

Definitions

Quantities sold are deliveries of agricultural products to other enterprises because of fabrication and /or sale. Deliveries of processed agricultural products are only for those products received by fabrication of row materials from own production, deliveries to own shops which deal with retail trade of agricultural products, direct retail trade delivery of agricultural products performed by producers of agricultural products outside of shops, deliveries of fatten livestock (it is presented quantity representing increase, i.e. the difference in the weight among purchased and sold livestock heads purchased from enterprises, cooperatives or individual producers with the aim of delivery).

There are no considered as delivered quantity processed products made of row materials purchased by other enterprises and individual producers.

Value of sold agricultural products is value of delivered (sold) products from own production by selling producer prices. In the value of sold products there are included all costs related to preparation of products for delivery to the place of loading (sorting, packaging, transport to the place of loading). The value of delivery to own retail trade shops is calculated by producers' selling prices (calculation prices, without trading margin and taxes).

Purchased quantities are those quantities of agricultural products overtaken during reporting month directly from individual producers. Purchased prices comprise all types of purchase, including products received from cooperatives for services performed, work and spent equipment, as well as for products deriving from exchange of products (common harvest, exchange of cereals for flour etc.). Cereals with moisture above allowed should be re-calculated in dry grain, and slaughtered livestock and poultry into live measure.

The value of the purchase is expressed in prices that enterprises pay purchased products to individual producers.

Bonuses that individual producers receive for delivered products are not included in the value of purchase.

When using the data, state:

"Data source: Statistical Office of Montenegro - MONSTAT"

More data, as well as detailed methodological notes can be found in the section: [Prices in agriculture](#)