

External trade of Montenegro January-December 2014

The total external trade of Montenegro for period January-December 2014 is EUR 2 117.4 million, indicating the drop of 1.5% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 333.2 million, what is 11.3% less compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 1 784.2 million, what is 0.6% more compared to the same period of previous year.

The coverage of import by export is 18.7%, and it is lower compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 21.2%.

Structure of exports in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material** – Section 6, in amount of EUR 82.8 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 71.8 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 4.5 million).

The structure of imports in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 0 – **Food and live animals** with EUR 397.7 million (consisted of: Meat and meat preparations with EUR 122.5 million, and Cereal and cereal products with EUR 55.7 million).

Main trading partners in exports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 80 million), Italia (EUR 34.8 million) and Republic of Croatia (EUR 33.1 million).

Main trading partners in imports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 480.7 million), Greece (EUR 144.5 million), and China (EUR 132.7 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

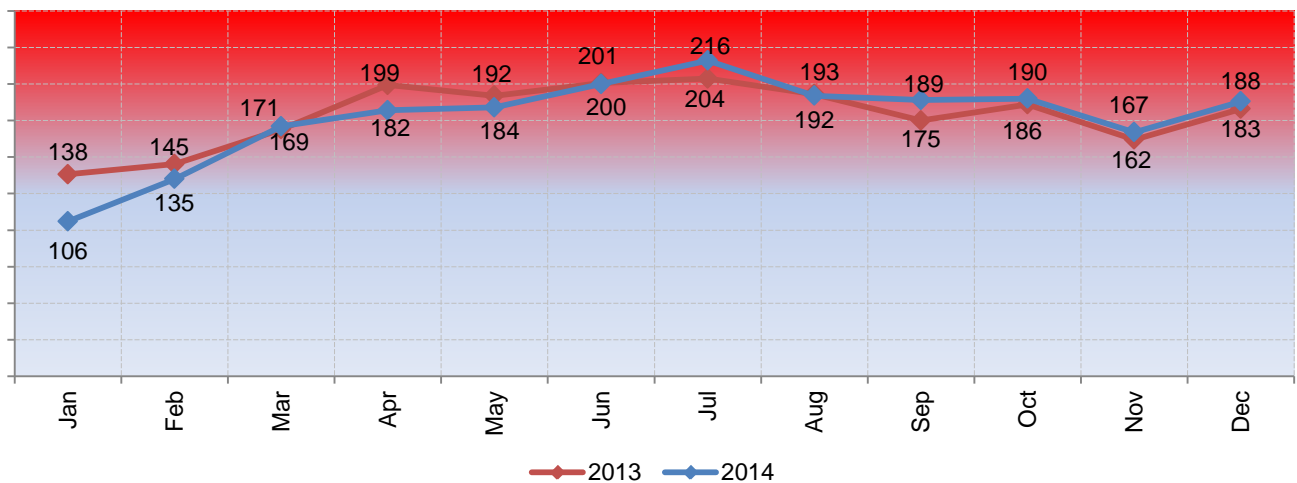


Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2009 – December 2014

thous. EUR			
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE
2009	1 654 170	277 011	-1 377 159
2010	1 657 329	330 367	-1 326 963
2011	1 823 337	454 381	-1 368 956
2012			
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626
March	191 452	33 380	-158 072
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036
2013			
January	110 222	27 984	-82 238
February	113 944	31 259	-82 685
March	138 769	29 952	-108 816
April	162 399	36 946	-125 453
May	152 332	39 425	-112 907
June	170 439	30 555	-139 884
July	172 631	31 820	-140 811
August	164 918	28 418	-136 501
September	146 543	28 976	-117 567
October	161 413	24 551	-136 863
November	130 733	31 182	-99 551
December	149 007	34 518	-114 490
2014			
January	83 078	22 555	-60 524
February	112 628	22 204	-90 423
March	145 896	24 676	-121 220
April	158 396	23 106	-135 290
May	157 964	25 723	-132 241
June	172 000	28 180	-143 820
July	184 335	31 539	-152 796
August	164 389	27 129	-137 259
September	154 664	34 261	-120 403
October	158 450	31 770	-126 680
November	132 745	33 923	-98 822
December	159 669	28 099	-131 570

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	1 654 170	1 450 892	2 708	56 159	143 926	485
2010	1 657 329	1 448 409	4 541	53 873	149 908	598
2011	1 823 337	1 592 450	13 835	50 543	166 087	422
2012						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
2013						
January	110 222	77 226	350	2 068	30 542	35
February	113 944	97 973	249	2 611	13 090	21
Mach	138 769	120 361	319	3 029	15 039	21
April	162 399	141 432	436	3 606	16 698	227
May	152 332	133 383	550	2 997	15 366	36
June	170 439	149 609	872	3 373	16 553	32
July	172 631	152 911	526	3 491	15 649	54
August	164 918	144 458	577	4 782	15 063	39
September	146 543	125 019	552	3 473	17 451	47
October	161 413	140 539	431	3 911	16 521	11
November	130 733	114 681	213	2 750	13 037	52
December	149 007	130 321	255	3 168	15 230	34
2014						
January	83 078	71 919	127	1 917	9 087	28
February	112 628	95 757	353	2 110	14 337	71
March	145 896	122 763	432	3 292	19 278	131
April	158 396	136 777	404	3 463	17 731	21
May	157 964	135 322	332	3 820	18 463	27
June	172 000	152 232	312	3 432	15 972	52
July	184 335	163 185	365	4 281	16 439	65
August	164 389	143 263	390	4 043	16 637	56
September	154 664	132 245	369	3 623	18 402	24
October	158 450	136 164	440	3 271	18 567	8
November	132 745	115 209	251	2 717	14 556	12
December	159 669	137 184	392	3 286	18 780	28

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2010	100	87	0	3	9	0
2011	100	87	1	3	9	0
2012	100	87	0	2	10	0
2013	100	87	0	2	11	0
2014	100	86	1	2	11	0

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	277 011	265 753	958	7 559	2 741	0
2010	330 367	325 210	792	617	3 574	173
2011	454 381	440 489	10 028	797	2 957	110
2012						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
2013						
January	27 984	27 069	610	186	110	9
February	31 259	30 239	579	33	393	14
Mach	29 952	27 524	1 197	31	1 201	0
April	36 946	36 018	625	57	234	14
May	39 425	38 504	438	151	333	0
June	30 555	30 048	227	52	229	0
July	31 820	30 231	443	186	960	0
August	28 418	27 807	403	13	136	59
September	28 976	28 287	296	151	241	0
October	24 551	23 713	490	38	296	15
November	31 182	30 338	200	90	554	0
December	34 518	30 890	838	45	2 745	0
2014						
January	22 555	22 229	109	32	171	13
February	22 204	21 259	464	81	400	0
March	24 676	23 929	444	36	266	0
April	23 106	21 083	460	423	1 096	45
May	25 723	24 833	571	15	304	0
June	28 180	27 608	211	49	297	14
July	31 539	30 985	311	157	86	0
August	27 129	25 321	463	53	1 269	23
September	34 261	33 289	612	79	271	9
October	31 770	29 571	773	112	1 242	70
November	33 923	32 701	794	43	386	0
December	28 099	24 864	895	14	2 290	35

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2010	100	98	0	0	1	0
2011	100	97	2	0	1	0
2012	100	97	1	0	2	0
2013	100	96	2	0	2	0
2014	100	86	1	2	11	0

**Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries
for January-December 2013/2014**

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Dec 2013		Jan-Dec 2014		Jan-Dec 2013		Jan-Dec 2014		Jan-Dec 2013	Jan-Dec 2014
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
WORLD	100	375 585	100	333 166	100	1 773 352	100	1 784 214	-1 397 767	-1 451 048
Europe	96	360 667	95	317 674	86	1 527 887	86	1 542 019	-1 167 246	-1 224 345
EU-28¹	41	155 791	36	119 215	44	784 201	46	816 623	-628 410	-697 408
CEFTA ²	49	185 771	46	151 754	39	687 091	38	669 580	-501 325	-517 826
Africa	2	6 344	2	6 108	0	5 331	0	4 167	1 013	1 941
Asia	2	7 432	2	8 078	11	200 240	11	198 249	-192 808	-190 171
America	0	1 032	0	1 097	2	39 259	2	39 256	-38 227	-38 159
Oceania	0	111	0	209	0	609	0	523	-498	-314
USA	0	743	0	803	1	15 317	1	15 361	-14 574	-14 558
China	1	3 907	1	2 561	8	142 895	7	132 736	-138 988	-130 175
Russia	2	5 789	1	4 021	0	3 499	0	3 192	2 290	829
Switzerland	1	2 654	1	3 651	1	13 027	1	12 540	-10 373	-8 889
Japan	1	2 295	1	1 835	1	16 463	1	18 506	-14 168	-16 671
Turkey	3	9 730	2	5 699	2	33 258	2	36 384	-23 550	-30 685
Brazil	0	3	0	0	1	13 275	1	12 158	-13 272	-12 158

¹ From 1 July 2013, Republic of Croatia is 28 Member States of EU.

² Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Moldavia, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Serbia and UMNİK Kosovo

Table 7. External trade by EU-28 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	2013		2014		2013		2014		2013	2014
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
WORLD	100	375 585	100	333 166	100	1 773 352	100	1 784 214	-1 397 767	-1 451 048
EU-28	41	155 791	36	119 215	44	784 201	46	816 623	-628 410	-697 407
Austria	1	3 852	0	1 348	2	33 505	2	32 439	-29 652	-31 091
Belgium	0	575	0	222	1	9 900	0	8 340	-9 325	-8 118
Bulgaria	0	1 415	2	5 017	1	9 433	0	8 285	-8 017	-3 268
Czech Republic	1	4 643	1	3 078	1	12 015	1	13 134	-7 373	-10 055
Denmark	0	1 049	0	740	0	1 645	0	2 347	-596	-1 607
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	265	0	150	-265	-150
Finland	0	0	0	0	0	1 438	0	486	-1 438	-486
France	1	3 312	1	2 844	1	17 503	2	28 305	-14 191	-25 461
Greece	1	3 594	0	295	8	149 796	8	144 457	-146 202	-144 162
Netherlands	0	1 451	0	398	2	29 292	3	59 552	-27 841	-59 155
Ireland	0	2	0	0	0	2 242	0	1 331	-2 240	-1 331
Italy	4	15 722	10	34 829	7	117 621	7	116 046	-101 898	-81 217
Cyprus	0	121	0	1 108	0	850	0	2 729	-729	-1 621
Latvia	0	3	0	15	0	143	0	198	-140	-183
Lithuania	0	0	0	184	0	215	0	849	-215	-665
Luxembourg	0	41	0	11	0	147	0	358	-106	-347
Hungary	0	1 131	0	585	1	21 228	1	20 727	-20 096	-20 142
Malta	0	313	0	359	0	14	0	158	300	201
Germany	4	13 295	2	5 858	7	116 468	6	114 725	-103 173	-108 867
Poland	1	4 289	2	7 574	1	16 684	1	16 660	-12 396	-9 086
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	773	0	875	-772	-875
Republic of Croatia	16	59 548	10	33 110	5	97 511	6	107 682	-37 963	-74 572
Romania	0	174	0	203	1	19 638	1	23 776	-19 464	-23 573
Slovakia	0	189	0	444	0	5 554	0	4 890	-5 366	-4 446
Slovenia	10	36 007	4	13 310	4	64 136	3	56 669	-28 129	-43 360
Spain	0	129	0	115	2	36 515	2	34 324	-36 386	-34 208
Sweden	0	1 601	1	2 335	0	7 938	0	4 276	-6 337	-1 941
United Kingdom	1	3 334	2	5 232	1	11 736	1	12 855	-8 402	-7 623
CEFTA	49	185 771	46	151 754	39	687 096	38	669 580	-501 325	-517 826
Albania	3	11 973	5	15 169	1	25 645	2	32 645	-13 671	-17 476
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	18 385	10	31 858	7	126 201	7	126 703	-107 816	-94 846
Moldavia	0	0	0	4	0	167	0	176	-167	-172
Republic of Macedonia	1	2 762	1	3 365	1	25 109	1	26 018	-22 348	-22 653
Republic of Serbia	36	133 473	24	80 006	29	505 943	27	480 664	-372 470	-400 659
UMNIK Kosovo	5	19 177	6	21 353	0	4 030	0	3 373	15 147	17 980
Other countries	9	34 024	19	62 196	17	302 055	17	298 011	-268 031	-235 815

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-28, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-28		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
EXPORT								
2010	188 862	57	461	0	544	0	149	0
2011	273 351	60	610	0	1 132	0	748	0
2012	189 004	52	948	0	1 966	1	3 802	1
2013								
January	12 540	45	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	16 451	53	33	0	161	1	0	0
March	13 017	43	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
April	14 173	38	49	0	218	1	0	0
May	16 188	41	138	0	236	1	30	0
June	10 088	33	2	0	219	1	0	0
July	13 236	42	104	0	180	1	762	2
August	12 440	44	11	0	55	0	0	0
September	13 799	48	80	0	168	1	52	0
October	11 675	48	37	0	157	1	80	0
November	11 593	37	63	0	347	1	115	0
December	10 589	31	13	0	448	1	1 714	5
2014								
January	10 222	45	32	0	88	0	42	0
February	10 228	46	81	0	139	1	54	0
March	12 360	50	33	0	76	0	187	1
April	9 995	43	419	2	219	1	844	4
May	10 188	40	9	0	175	1	58	0
June	9 507	34	20	0	166	1	44	0
July	11 805	37	75	0	62	0	0	0
August	5 161	19	12	0	194	1	998	4
September	11 939	35	75	0	206	1	58	0
October	7 560	24	9	0	119	0	0	0
November	13 512	40	38	0	132	0	106	0
December	6 736	24	0	0	260	1	170	1
IMPORT								
2010	705 359	43	15 367	1	19 822	1	88 864	5
2011	807 146	44	13 959	1	19 650	1	103 080	6
2012	809 886	44	13 712	1	15 532	1	130 615	7
2013								
January	41 527	38	683	1	1 101	1	27 468	25
February	51 526	45	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 083	8
March	63 217	46	1 368	1	1 259	1	9 803	7
April	72 359	45	1 482	1	1 742	1	11 074	7
May	66 920	44	954	1	1 510	1	10 162	7
June	76 814	45	1 111	1	1 381	1	11 609	7
July	76 193	44	1 309	1	1 454	1	10 792	6
August	70 555	43	1 836	1	1 085	1	10 343	6
September	66 521	45	1 099	1	1 335	1	12 017	8
October	70 267	44	1 633	1	1 434	1	11 302	7
November	59 913	46	1 191	1	1 418	1	8 763	7
December	68 389	46	1 464	1	1 566	1	10 480	7
2014								
January	34 631	42	579	1	999	1	6 054	7
February	48 267	43	861	1	1 165	1	9 709	9
March	61 877	42	1 356	1	1 858	1	12 904	9
April	70 082	44	1 132	1	1 371	1	12 203	8
May	71 229	45	1 819	1	1 609	1	12 686	8
June	83 004	48	1 686	1	1 000	1	10 901	6
July	86 449	47	1 387	1	1 768	1	10 836	6
August	79 847	49	1 206	1	1 630	1	10 674	6
September	70 870	46	1 133	1	2 828	2	11 087	7
October	75 224	47	1 397	1	1 610	1	12 143	8
November	61 947	47	1 294	1	1 347	1	9 707	7
December	73 196	46	1 511	1	1 319	1	13 832	9

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		2014	
	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%
WORLD	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 585	100	333 166	100
0-9 TOTAL	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 585	100	333 166	100
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	50 662	11	53 195	14	53 439	14	85 271	26
2+4 Raw materials	65 626	14	59 399	16	61 924	16	69 598	21
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	62 957	14	50 463	14	108 081	29	48 443	15
5 Chemicals	12 083	3	11 972	3	9 239	2	12 764	4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 899	5	25 896	7	25 888	7	22 859	7
6+8 Other manufactured goods	236 353	52	162 157	44	110 939	30	93 745	28
EU-28	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 791	41	119 215	36
0-9 TOTAL	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 791	41	119 215	36
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 771	1	5 742	2	5 579	1	7 853	2
2+4 Raw materials	27 763	6	22 789	6	20 860	6	24 945	7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16 351	4	11 510	3	17 807	5	4 561	1
5 Chemicals	671	0	1 147	0	1 539	0	3 821	1
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11 512	3	13 820	4	12 889	3	13 433	4
6+8 Other manufactured goods	207 483	46	130 181	35	91 042	24	64 135	19
CEFTA	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 771	49	151 754	46
0-9 TOTAL	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 771	49	151 754	46
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	39 384	9	37 988	10	37 119	10	36 527	11
2+4 Raw materials	24 871	5	22 100	6	27 662	7	33 379	10
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	34 939	8	37 031	10	89 440	24	41 182	12
5 Chemicals	11 357	2	10 763	3	7 668	2	7 345	2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 337	2	6 259	2	8 532	2	6 667	2
6+8 Other manufactured goods	17 810	4	29 526	8	15 350	4	26 654	8
USA	610	0	948	0	743	0	803	0
0-9 TOTAL	610	0	948	0	743	0	803	0
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	457	0	216	0	529	0	366	0
2+4 Raw materials	11	0	0	0	25	0	4	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	26	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	59	0	518	0	152	0	50	0
6+8 Other manufactured goods	83	0	214	0	11	0	384	0
Japan	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1	1 835	1
0-9 TOTAL	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1	1 835	1
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	4	0	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	113	0	0	0	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	1 121	0	1 852	1	2 291	1	1 834	1
6+8 Other manufactured goods	11	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
China	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1	2 561	1
0-9 TOTAL	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1	2 561	1
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	746	0	1 116	0	405	0	716	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	2 478	1	3 454	1	1 843	1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	2	0	141	0	47	0	1	0
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	65	0	0	0	1	0

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2011		2012		2013		2014	
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%
WORLD	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	100	1 784 214	100
0-9 TOTAL	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	100	1 784 214	100
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	417 706	23	421 669	23	432 951	24	461 156	26
2+4 Raw materials	99 263	5	76 431	4	62 992	4	56 446	3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	330 590	18	334 356	18	257 993	15	236 482	13
5 Chemicals	169 589	9	169 570	9	179 280	10	181 154	10
7 Machinery and transport equipment	315 905	17	332 870	18	345 352	19	339 152	19
6+8 Other manufactured goods	489 549	27	485 528	27	490 593	28	509 818	29
EU-28	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 201	44	816 623	46
0-9 TOTAL	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 201	44	816 623	46
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	131 315	7	142 690	8	153 036	9	189 963	11
2+4 Raw materials	11 200	1	10 011	1	9 861	1	18 896	1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	214 403	12	221 606	12	183 975	10	175 957	10
5 Chemicals	85 113	5	81 922	4	84 468	5	77 942	4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	182 862	10	173 940	10	177 782	10	176 329	10
6+8 Other manufactured goods	181 520	10	179 291	10	170 889	10	177 530	10
CEFTA	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 096	39	669 580	38
0-9 TOTAL	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 096	39	669 580	38
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	241 996	13	242 652	13	244 494	14	237 072	13
2+4 Raw materials	79 590	4	60 472	3	50 795	3	35 254	2
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	105 403	6	92 903	5	67 440	4	58 421	3
5 Chemicals	65 973	4	66 850	4	75 899	4	80 807	5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35 753	2	40 451	2	41 658	2	44 506	2
6+8 Other manufactured goods	197 454	11	198 985	11	206 810	12	213 521	12
USA	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1	15 361	1
0-9 TOTAL	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1	15 361	1
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	890	0	1 128	0	1 332	0	2 249	0
2+4 Raw materials	215	0	71	0	113	0	193	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	83	0	32	0	153	0	59	0
5 Chemicals	3 042	0	3 020	0	2 866	0	3 591	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	5 933	0	6 195	0	7 007	0	5 380	0
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 796	0	3 266	0	3 846	0	3 888	0
Japan	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 463	1	18 506	1
0-9 TOTAL	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 463	1	18 506	1
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	17	0	12	0	10	0	20	0
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	4	0	3	0	14	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	20	0	43	0	35	0	35	0
5 Chemicals	447	0	463	0	461	0	1 027	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	14 815	1	11 337	1	12 408	1	13 304	1
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 348	0	3 673	0	3 546	0	4 106	0
China	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 895	8	132 736	7
0-9 TOTAL	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 895	8	132 736	7
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	898	0	931	0	1 132	0	1 196	0
2+4 Raw materials	398	0	348	0	435	0	465	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2	0	14	0	11	0	4	0
5 Chemicals	2 852	0	3 919	0	2 969	0	2 124	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	45 215	2	66 991	4	76 129	4	66 057	4
6+8 Other manufactured goods	53 714	3	58 411	3	62 220	4	62 889	4

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	2014	Index 2014 2013
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR	
0-9 TOTAL	454 381	366 896	81	375 585	102	333 166	89
0 Food and live animals	27 583	27 726	101	29 093	105	60 380	208
00 Live animals	12	12	99	17	137	24	140
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 223	6 904	132	8 730	126	41 486	475
02 Dairy products and eggs	72	151	211	1 037	686	370	36
03 Fish and preparations	188	32	17	11	36	35	307
04 Cereal and cereal products	3 886	5 731	147	4 088	71	3 944	96
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 601	7 455	78	9 058	121	8 464	93
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	515	15	3	24	160	24	100
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 865	3 924	137	3 963	101	4 436	112
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	82	53	65	100	188	183	183
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	5 139	3 447	67	2 065	60	1 414	69
1 Beverages and tobacco	23 079	25 469	110	24 346	96	24 892	102
11 Beverages	22 685	23 218	102	18 673	80	18 989	102
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	394	2 251	571	5 673	252	5 903	104
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	64 192	56 142	87	59 654	106	63 610	107
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 672	6 973	149	5 661	81	4 808	85
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0	30	10		0	0
23 Crude rubber	14	17	128	0	0	1	0
24 Cork and wood	18 120	15 313	85	17 385	114	22 710	131
25 Pulp and waste paper	1 237	1 127	91	1 066	95	987	93
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	104	81	78	69	85	49	70
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	1 036	1 080	104	1 189	110	1 477	124
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	38 769	31 291	81	33 739	108	33 159	98
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	241	258	107	534	207	419	78
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	62 957	50 463	80	108 081	214	48 443	45
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 560	2 565	100	1 257	49	1 545	123
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	11 303	9 631	85	11 199	116	9 141	82
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0	0	45		0	0
35 Electric current	49 094	38 268	78	95 581	250	37 756	40
4 Animal oils and fats	1 434	3 257	227	2 270	70	5 988	264
41 Animal oils and fats	426	521	122	612	117	3 281	536
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	940	2 234	238	1 374	62	2 684	195
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	68	503	740	284	57	23	8
5 Chemicals	12 083	11 972	99	9 239	77	12 764	138
51 Organic chemicals	60	73	122	86	117	26	31
52 Inorganic chemicals	56	26	47	52	198	38	73
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	1 354	109	8	59	55	73	123
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	7 832	9 507	121	6 315	66	5 626	89
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 005	905	90	1 270	140	1 436	113
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	30	2	6	0	0	11	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	195	343	176	216	63	213	99
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	402	393	98	342	87	370	108
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	1 148	613	53	898	146	4 971	554

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

/countinue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	2014	Index 2014 2013
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR	
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	219 443	154 046	70	101 852	66	82 813	81
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	282	278	99	527	189	180	34
62 Rubber manufactures	242	164	68	49	30	223	455
63 Cork and wood manufactures	932	889	95	988	111	1 129	114
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	1 592	1 196	75	745	62	920	124
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	173	292	169	160	55	242	151
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 595	1 798	113	4 305	239	1 649	38
67 Iron and steel	27 388	16 326	60	12 172	75	4 529	37
68 Non-ferrous metals	182 402	128 649	71	80 188	62	71 868	90
69 Manufactures of metals	4 837	4 454	92	2 718	61	2 073	76
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 899	25 896	108	25 888	100	22 859	88
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	440	310	70	305	98	183	60
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 361	2 994	89	2 608	87	1 650	63
73 Metalworking machinery	297	264	89	207	78	151	73
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	9 205	11 412	124	10 678	94	11 125	104
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	536	354	66	414	117	502	121
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	510	1 280	251	1 054	82	1 448	137
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3 878	2 485	64	3 102	125	2 996	97
78 Road vehicles	3 693	3 247	88	3 843	118	3 193	83
79 Other transport equipment	1 978	3 551	180	3 677	104	1 611	44
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	16 910	8 111	48	9 087	112	10 932	120
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	198	136	68	169	125	90	53
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	652	659	101	812	123	918	113
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	68	58	85	78	134	110	140
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	760	1 030	136	764	74	1 202	157
85 Footwear	446	661	148	818	124	1 013	124
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	287	210	73	218	104	196	90
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	168	228	136	96	42	315	329
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	14 330	5 129	36	6 133	120	7 089	116
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2 800	3 814	136	6 075	159	486	8

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013 thous. EUR	Index 2013 2012	2014	Index 2014 2013
	thous. EUR					thous. EUR	
0-9 TOTAL	1 823 337	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	97	1 784 214	101
0 Food and live animals	351 857	356 578	101	368 149	103	397 858	108
00 Live animals	25 509	24 151	95	22 935	95	20 127	88
01 Meat and meat preparations	74 023	84 255	114	91 848	109	122 525	133
02 Dairy products and eggs	46 664	48 449	104	49 156	101	47 583	97
03 Fish and preparations	10 585	11 083	105	12 896	116	13 225	103
04 Cereal and cereal products	57 092	57 069	100	55 255	97	55 664	101
05 Vegetables and fruit	38 681	37 644	97	44 504	118	48 734	110
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	12 826	12 034	94	11 273	94	9 544	85
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	44 524	35 924	81	33 390	93	32 633	98
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	16 367	18 557	113	16 873	91	16 460	98
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	25 586	27 411	107	30 019	110	31 365	104
1 Beverages and tobacco	65 850	65 091	99	64 802	100	63 297	98
11 Beverages	50 939	53 413	105	52 079	98	51 367	99
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	14 910	11 678	78	12 724	109	11 930	94
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	84 420	60 358	71	48 593	81	42 884	88
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	0	2 231		974	44	669	69
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	603	371	61	502	135	564	112
23 Crude rubber	162	63	39	79	125	60	77
24 Cork and wood	6 497	5 770	89	5 939	103	5 384	91
25 Pulp and waste paper	8	15	196	5	36	16	290
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	508	803	158	1 036	129	1 238	119
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 320	2 354	71	2 439	104	2 735	112
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	67 708	43 640	64	32 012	73	25 336	79
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	5 614	5 111	91	5 604	110	6 883	123
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	330 590	334 356	101	257 993	77	236 482	92
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	419	411	98	640	156	605	95
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	207 229	213 758	103	190 674	89	185 176	97
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	13 987	13 692	98	12 226	89	12 066	99
35 Electric current	108 954	106 495	98	54 453	51	38 634	71
4 Animal oils and fats	14 844	16 073	108	14 400	90	13 562	94
41 Animal oils and fats	564	638	113	609	95	1 799	296
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	13 814	15 058	109	13 557	90	11 487	85
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	465	377	81	234	62	275	118
5 Chemicals	169 589	169 570	100	179 280	106	181 154	101
51 Organic chemicals	2 167	2 191	101	2 550	116	2 304	90
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 935	4 531	92	3 431	76	3 180	93
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	20 577	18 842	92	21 212	113	21 566	102
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	54 996	54 860	100	57 634	105	58 958	102
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	43 561	43 690	100	45 267	104	44 748	99
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 504	2 490	99	2 800	112	3 284	117
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 585	2 856	110	3 122	109	2 886	92
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	20 704	23 062	111	24 555	106	26 114	106
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	17 560	17 047	97	18 709	110	18 113	97

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

/countinue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2011	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012	2014	Index 2014 2013
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous.EU R	
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	264 771	263 391	99	263 914	100	270 392	102
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	231	286	124	362	126	544	150
62 Rubber manufactures	15 396	19 420	126	15 316	79	13 510	88
63 Cork and wood manufactures	17 300	17 844	103	17 362	97	18 735	108
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	28 833	29 367	102	29 700	101	29 853	101
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 333	13 386	109	13 122	98	15 611	119
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	72 952	71 065	97	74 119	104	75 498	102
67 Iron and steel	41 170	36 336	88	40 825	112	41 977	103
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 190	13 130	100	13 542	103	13 341	99
69 Manufactures of metals	63 366	62 557	99	59 566	95	61 324	103
7 Machinery and transport equipment	315 905	332 870	105	345 352	104	339 152	98
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	5 486	8 344	152	5 574	67	8 885	159
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 699	21 933	76	17 282	79	25 083	145
73 Metalworking machinery	3 293	2 001	61	4 210	210	3 314	79
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	50 092	51 208	102	52 935	103	54 665	103
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	21 821	21 926	100	23 713	108	23 034	97
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	38 118	34 089	89	42 160	124	51 329	122
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	66 827	69 974	105	70 467	101	68 828	98
78 Road vehicles	95 478	97 478	102	92 178	95	97 859	106
79 Other transport equipment	6 089	25 917	426	36 833	142	6 156	17
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	224 777	222 137	99	226 679	102	239 427	106
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	10 939	12 014	110	11 704	97	14 603	125
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	42 448	40 664	96	40 102	99	46 462	116
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	5 333	5 826	109	6 856	118	6 716	98
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	46 507	48 900	105	53 334	109	55 806	105
85 Footwear	27 256	30 292	111	31 476	104	31 236	99
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	16 430	18 563	113	17 821	96	14 416	81
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	4 815	4 497	93	4 528	101	5 079	112
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	71 049	61 380	86	60 858	99	65 110	107
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	734	425	58	4 190	985	6	0

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 92/2010
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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