

External trade of Montenegro January-December 2013

The total external trade of Montenegro for period January-December 2013 is EUR 2 148.9 million, indicating the drop of 1.8% in comparison with the same period of previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 375.6 million, what is 2.4% higher compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 1 773.4 million, what is 2.6% less compared to the same period of previous year.

The coverage of import by export is 21.2%, and it is higher compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 20.1%.

Structure of exports in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials**– Section 3, in amount of EUR 108.1 million (consisted of: Electric current with the amount of EUR 95.6 million, and Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials with EUR 11.2 million).

The structure of imports in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 0 – **Food and live animals** with EUR 368.1 million (consisted of: Meat and meat preparations with EUR 91.8 million, and Cereal and cereal products with EUR 55.3 million).

Main trading partners in exports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 133.5 million), Republic of Croatia (EUR 59.5 million) and Slovenia (EUR 36 million).

Main trading partners in imports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 505.9 million), Greece (EUR 149.8 million), and China (EUR 142.8 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

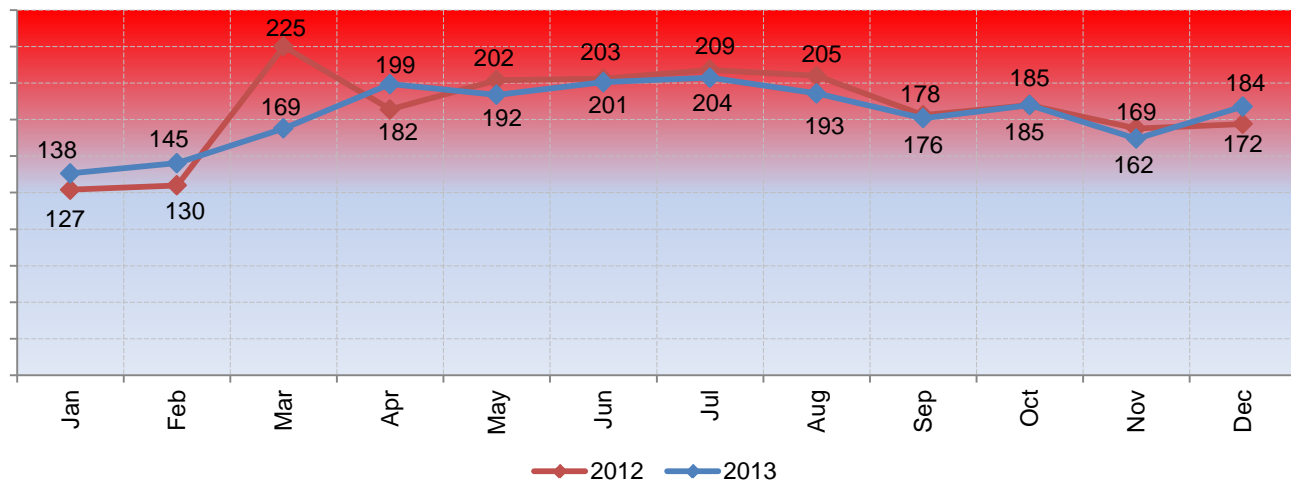


Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2009 – December 2013

				thous. EUR
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE	
2009	1 654 170	277 011	-1 377 159	
2010	1 657 329	330 367	-1 326 963	
2011	1 823 337	454 381	-1 368 956	
2012				
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446	
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626	
Mach	191 452	33 380	-158 072	
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726	
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237	
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885	
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318	
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610	
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580	
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168	
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251	
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036	
2013				
January	110 222	27 984	-82 238	
February	113 944	31 259	-82 685	
March	138 769	29 952	-108 816	
April	162 399	36 946	-125 453	
May	152 332	39 425	-112 907	
June	170 439	30 555	-139 884	
July	172 631	31 820	-140 811	
August	164 918	28 418	-136 501	
September	146 543	28 976	-117 567	
October	161 413	24 551	-136 863	
November	130 733	31 182	-99 551	
December	149 007	34 518	-114 490	

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	1 654 170	1 450 892	2 708	56 159	143 926	485
2010	1 657 329	1 448 409	4 541	53 873	149 908	598
2011	1 823 337	1 592 450	13 835	50 543	166 087	422
2011						
January	85 414	74 132	159	2 824	8 293	6
February	117 803	102 678	269	3 731	11 124	1
Mach	149 762	129 079	228	3 742	16 607	106
April	145 845	126 913	1 921	3 127	13 864	20
May	159 530	140 087	1 515	3 888	13 943	97
June	184 974	157 584	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 859	157 890	358	4 353	13 212	46
August	172 498	152 431	360	5 188	14 500	19
September	173 055	151 113	253	4 201	17 463	24
October	151 577	133 216	233	3 656	14 432	40
November	143 562	123 106	285	5 449	14 712	10
December	163 457	144 219	287	5 932	12 985	33
2012						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
2013						
January	110 222	77 226	350	2 068	30 542	35
February	113 944	97 973	249	2 611	13 090	21
March	138 769	120 361	319	3 029	15 039	21
April	162 399	141 432	436	3 606	16 698	227
May	152 332	133 383	550	2 997	15 366	36
June	170 439	149 609	872	3 373	16 553	32
July	172 631	152 911	526	3 491	15 649	54
August	164 918	144 458	577	4 782	15 063	39
September	146 543	125 017	555	3 473	17 451	47
October	161 413	140 539	431	3 911	16 521	11
November	130 733	114 679	215	2 750	13 037	52
December	149 007	130 300	276	3 168	15 230	34

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	100	88	0	3	9	0
2010	100	87	0	3	9	0
2011	100	87	1	3	9	0
2012	100	87	0	2	10	0
2013	100	87	0	2	11	0

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	277 011	265 753	958	7 559	2 741	0
2010	330 367	325 210	792	617	3 574	173
2011	454 381	440 489	10 028	797	2 957	110
2011						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 882	37 131	568	29	153	0
December	36 317	35 167	628	177	345	0
2012						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
2013						
January	27 984	27 069	610	186	110	9
February	31 259	30 239	579	33	393	14
March	29 952	27 524	1 197	31	1 201	0
April	36 946	36 018	625	57	234	14
May	39 425	38 504	438	151	333	0
June	30 555	30 048	227	52	229	0
July	31 820	30 231	443	186	960	0
August	28 418	27 807	403	13	136	59
September	28 976	28 287	296	151	241	0
October	24 551	23 713	490	38	296	15
November	31 182	30 338	200	90	554	0
December	34 518	30 890	838	45	2 745	0

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2009	100	96	0	3	1	0
2010	100	98	0	0	1	0
2011	100	97	2	0	1	0
2012	100	97	1	0	2	0
2013	100	96	2	0	2	0

Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for period January-December 2012/2013

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Dec 2012		Jan-Dec 2013		Jan-Dec 2012		Jan-Dec 2013		Jan-Dec 2012	Jan-Dec 2013
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
WORLD	100	366 896	100	375 585	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	-1 453 954	-1 397 767
Europe	97	356 766	96	360 667	87	1 584 402	86	1 527 887	-1 227 636	-1 167 220
EU-28¹	52	189 004	41	155 791	44	809 886	44	784 201	-620 882	-628 410
CEFTA ²	39	143 667	49	185 771	39	702 314	39	687 091	-558 647	-501 321
Africa	1	2 082	2	6 344	0	3 852	0	5 357	-1 770	987
Asia	2	6 708	2	7 432	10	189 356	11	200 240	-182 648	-192 808
America	0	1 293	0	1 032	2	42 720	2	39 259	-41 427	-38 227
Oceania	0	47	0	111	0	521	0	609	-474	-498
USA	0	948	0	743	1	13 712	1	15 317	-12 764	-14 574
China	1	3 802	1	3 907	7	130 615	8	142 895	-126 813	-138 989
Russia	2	7 424	2	5 789	1	13 737	0	3 499	-6 313	2 290
Switzerland	1	2 623	1	2 654	1	23 482	1	13 027	-20 859	-10 373
Japan	1	1 966	1	2 295	1	15 532	1	16 463	-13 566	-14 168
Turkey	3	11 702	3	9 730	2	28 501	2	33 258	-16 799	-23 528
Brazil	0	0	0	3	1	15 472	1	13 275	-15 472	-13 272

¹ From 1 July 2013, Republic of Croatia is 28 Member States of EU.

² Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Moldavia, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Serbia and UNMIK Kosovo

Table 7. External trade by EU-28 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	2012		2013		2012		2013		2012	2013
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
WORLD	100	366 896	100	375 585	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	-1 453 954	-1 397 767
EU-28	52	189 004	41	155 791	44	809 886	44	784 201	-620 882	-628 410
Austria	1	4 219	1	3 852	2	32 676	2	33 505	-28 457	-29 652
Belgium	0	176	0	575	0	8 840	1	9 900	-8 664	-9 325
Bulgaria	0	423	0	1 415	0	9 030	1	9 433	-8 607	-8 017
Czech Republic	1	2 691	1	4 643	1	18 397	1	12 015	-15 706	-7 373
Denmark	0	8	0	1 049	0	3 749	0	1 645	-3 741	-596
Estonia	0	55	0	0	0	187	0	265	-132	-265
Finland	0	1 229	0	0	0	1 212	0	1 438	17	-1 438
France	1	2 458	1	3 312	1	22 166	1	17 503	-19 708	-14 191
Greece	1	3 575	1	3 594	9	159 189	8	149 796	-155 614	-146 202
Netherlands	1	2 653	0	1 451	2	32 139	2	29 292	-29 485	-27 841
Ireland	0	1	0	2	0	2 559	0	2 242	-2 558	-2 240
Italy	3	12 393	4	15 722	6	112 453	7	117 621	-100 060	-101 898
Cyprus	0	20	0	121	0	657	0	850	-637	-729
Latvia	0	195	0	3	0	108	0	143	87	-140
Lithuania	0	195	0	0	0	107	0	215	88	-215
Luxembourg	0	85	0	41	0	215	0	147	-131	-106
Hungary	5	18 058	0	1 131	1	18 797	1	21 228	-738	-20 096
Malta	0	108	0	313	0	11	0	14	97	300
Germany	4	14 381	4	13 295	6	115 665	7	116 468	-101 285	-103 173
Poland	1	4 406	1	4 289	1	13 053	1	16 684	-8 647	-12 396
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	496	0	773	-496	-772
Republic of Croatia	23	83 544	16	59 548	6	110 436	5	97 511	-26 892	-37 963
Romania	1	2 205	0	174	1	26 348	1	19 638	-24 143	-19 464
Slovakia	0	314	0	189	0	4 715	0	5 554	-4 401	-5 366
Slovenia	8	28 887	10	36 007	4	73 141	4	64 136	-44 255	-28 129
Spain	0	28	0	129	1	21 837	2	36 515	-21 809	-36 386
Sweden	1	2 137	0	1 601	0	3 610	0	7 938	-1 473	-6 337
United Kingdom	1	4 560	1	3 334	1	18 091	1	11 736	-13 531	-8 402
CEFTA	39	143 667	49	185 771	39	702 314	39	687 091	-558 647	-501 321
Albania	2	7 634	3	11 973	1	13 966	1	25 645	-6 333	-13 671
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	27 413	5	18 385	7	123 225	7	126 201	-95 813	-107 816
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	143	0	167	-143	-167
Republic of Macedonia	1	2 293	1	2 762	2	27 527	1	25 109	-25 235	-22 348
Republic of Serbia	23	83 360	36	133 473	29	532 886	29	505 939	-449 526	-372 466
UMNIK Kosovo	6	22 968	5	19 177	0	4 565	0	4 030	18 403	15 147
Other countries	9	34 225	9	34 024	17	308 651	17	302 060	-274 426	-268 036

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-28, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-28		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
EXPORT								
2009	142 951	52	7 407	3	12	0	95	0
2010	188 862	57	461	0	544	0	149	0
2011	273 351	60	610	0	1 132	0	748	0
2012								
January	18 571	68	83	0	97	0	0	0
February	14 074	59	1	0	0	0	12	0
Mach	17 401	52	17	0	149	0	103	0
April	19 815	63	173	1	74	0	9	0
May	20 374	59	13	0	234	1	846	2
June	16 303	51	73	0	143	0	927	3
July	16 308	52	368	1	148	0	0	0
August	15 293	48	17	0	0	0	148	0
September	14 438	48	0	0	96	0	391	1
October	12 569	47	20	0	135	1	190	1
November	11 470	35	145	0	230	1	1 110	3
December	12 389	38	38	0	661	2	65	0
2013								
January	12 540	45	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	16 451	53	33	0	161	1	0	0
March	13 017	43	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
April	14 173	38	49	0	218	1	0	0
May	16 188	41	138	0	236	1	30	0
June	10 088	33	2	0	219	1	0	0
July	13 236	42	104	0	180	1	762	2
August	12 440	44	11	0	55	0	0	0
September	13 799	48	80	0	168	1	52	0
October	11 675	48	37	0	157	1	80	0
November	11 593	37	63	0	347	1	115	0
December	10 589	31	13	0	448	1	1 714	5
IMPORT								
2009	701 508	42	17 604	1	19 685	1	90 343	5
2010	705 359	43	15 367	1	19 822	1	88 864	5
2011	807 146	44	13 959	1	19 650	1	103 080	6
2012								
January	46 578	47	678	1	886	1	4 829	5
February	48 159	45	688	1	1 171	1	6 596	6
Mach	76 018	40	1 166	1	1 403	1	31 511	16
April	65 963	44	1 238	1	1 247	1	9 650	6
May	80 202	48	1 291	1	1 500	1	9 335	6
June	75 648	44	1 658	1	1 394	1	10 537	6
July	79 846	45	1 407	1	1 419	1	9 880	6
August	78 477	45	1 210	1	1 368	1	9 206	5
September	61 477	42	750	1	1 051	1	10 475	7
October	72 075	45	1 237	1	1 517	1	10 249	6
November	59 989	44	1 234	1	1 300	1	10 565	8
December	65 454	47	1 156	1	1 278	1	7 780	6
2013								
January	41 527	38	683	1	1 101	1	27 468	25
February	51 526	45	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 083	8
March	63 217	46	1 368	1	1 259	1	9 803	7
April	72 359	45	1 482	1	1 742	1	11 074	7
May	66 920	44	954	1	1 510	1	10 162	7
June	76 813	45	1 111	1	1 381	1	11 609	7
July	76 193	44	1 309	1	1 454	1	10 792	6
August	70 555	43	1 836	1	1 085	1	10 343	6
September	66 521	45	1 099	1	1 335	1	12 017	8
October	70 267	44	1 633	1	1 434	1	11 302	7
November	59 913	46	1 191	1	1 418	1	8 763	7
December	68 389	46	1 464	1	1 566	1	10 480	7

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		2013	
	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%
WORLD	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 585	100
0-9 TOTAL	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 896	100	375 585	100
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	45 039	14	50 662	11	53 195	14	53 439	14
2+4 Raw materials	46 000	14	65 626	14	59 399	16	61 924	16
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33 286	10	62 957	14	50 463	14	108 081	29
5 Chemicals	12 916	4	12 083	3	11 972	3	9 239	2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 047	8	23 899	5	25 896	7	25 888	7
6+8 Other manufactured goods	166 078	50	236 353	52	162 157	44	110 939	30
EU-28	188 862	57	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 791	41
0-9 TOTAL	188 862	57	273 351	60	189 004	52	155 791	41
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 176	2	6 771	1	5 742	2	5 579	1
2+4 Raw materials	18 683	6	27 763	6	22 789	6	20 860	6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18 355	6	16 351	4	11 510	3	17 807	5
5 Chemicals	826	0	671	0	1 147	0	1 539	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	10 760	3	11 512	3	13 820	4	12 889	3
6+8 Other manufactured goods	134 062	41	207 483	46	130 181	35	91 042	24
CEFTA	126 477	38	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 771	49
0-9 TOTAL	126 477	38	137 698	30	143 667	39	185 771	49
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	35 802	11	39 384	9	37 988	10	37 119	10
2+4 Raw materials	22 012	7	24 871	5	22 100	6	27 662	7
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13 192	4	34 939	8	37 031	10	89 440	24
5 Chemicals	12 088	4	11 357	2	10 763	3	7 668	2
7 Machinery and transport equipment	13 276	4	9 337	2	6 259	2	8 532	2
6+8 Other manufactured goods	30 107	9	17 810	4	29 526	8	15 350	4
USA	461	0	610	0	948	0	743	0
0-9 TOTAL	461	0	610	0	948	0	743	0
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	284	0	457	0	216	0	529	0
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	11	0	0	0	25	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	26	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	140	0	59	0	518	0	152	0
6+8 Other manufactured goods	34	0	83	0	214	0	11	0
Japan	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1
0-9 TOTAL	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1	2 295	1
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0	4	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	113	0	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	544	0	1 121	0	1 852	1	2 291	1
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
China	149	0	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1
0-9 TOTAL	149	0	748	0	3 802	1	3 907	1
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	107	0	746	0	1 116	0	405	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	2 478	1	3 454	1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11	0	2	0	141	0	47	0
6+8 Other manufactured goods	31	0	0	0	65	0	0	0

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		2013	
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%
WORLD	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	100
0-9 TOTAL	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	100
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	388 139	23	417 706	23	421 669	23	432 951	24
2+4 Raw materials	82 811	5	99 263	5	76 431	4	62 992	4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	209 660	13	330 590	18	334 356	18	257 993	15
5 Chemicals	162 956	10	169 589	9	169 570	9	179 280	10
7 Machinery and transport equipment	340 607	21	315 905	17	332 870	18	345 352	19
6+8 Other manufactured goods	473 157	29	489 549	27	485 528	27	490 593	28
EU-28	705 359	43	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 201	44
0-9 TOTAL	705 359	43	807 146	44	809 886	44	784 201	44
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	113 186	7	131 315	7	142 690	8	153 036	9
2+4 Raw materials	9 131	1	11 200	1	10 011	1	9 860	1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	146 157	9	214 403	12	221 606	12	183 975	10
5 Chemicals	68 954	4	85 113	5	81 922	4	84 468	5
7 Machinery and transport equipment	190 228	11	182 862	10	173 940	10	177 782	10
6+8 Other manufactured goods	177 703	11	181 520	10	179 291	10	170 889	10
CEFTA	589 848	36	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 091	39
0-9 TOTAL	589 848	36	726 171	40	702 314	39	687 091	39
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	220 680	13	241 996	13	242 652	13	244 491	14
2+4 Raw materials	67 941	4	79 590	4	60 472	3	50 793	3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	35 531	2	105 403	6	92 903	5	67 440	4
5 Chemicals	52 666	3	65 973	4	66 850	4	75 899	4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	30 586	2	35 753	2	40 451	2	41 658	2
6+8 Other manufactured goods	182 444	11	197 454	11	198 985	11	206 810	12
USA	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1
0-9 TOTAL	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1	15 317	1
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	875	0	890	0	1 128	0	1 332	0
2+4 Raw materials	206	0	215	0	71	0	113	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	68	0	83	0	32	0	153	0
5 Chemicals	3 304	0	3 042	0	3 020	0	2 866	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6 673	0	5 933	0	6 195	0	7 007	0
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 240	0	3 796	0	3 266	0	3 846	0
Japan	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 463	1
0-9 TOTAL	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 532	1	16 463	1
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	29	0	17	0	12	0	10	0
2+4 Raw materials	4	0	3	0	4	0	3	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16	0	20	0	43	0	35	0
5 Chemicals	730	0	447	0	463	0	461	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	15 499	1	14 815	1	11 337	1	12 408	1
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 544	0	4 348	0	3 673	0	3 546	0
China	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 895	8
0-9 TOTAL	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 615	7	142 895	8
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	853	0	898	0	931	0	1 132	0
2+4 Raw materials	414	0	398	0	348	0	435	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	2	0	14	0	11	0
5 Chemicals	2 665	0	2 852	0	3 919	0	2 969	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	38 122	2	45 215	2	66 991	4	76 129	4
6+8 Other manufactured goods	46 809	3	53 714	3	58 411	3	62 220	4

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR	
0-9 TOTAL	330 367	454 381	138	366 896	81	375 585	102
0 Food and live animals	23 930	27 583	115	27 726	101	29 093	105
00 Live animals	9	12	138	12	99	17	137
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 140	5 223	102	6 904	132	8 730	126
02 Dairy products and eggs	7	72		151	211	1 037	686
03 Fish and preparations	472	188	40	32	17	11	36
04 Cereal and cereal products	2 523	3 886	154	5 731	147	4 088	71
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 347	9 601	103	7 455	78	9 058	121
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	302	515	170	15	3	24	160
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 962	2 865	97	3 924	137	3 963	101
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	118	82	69	53	65	100	188
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	3 050	5 139	169	3 447	67	2 065	60
1 Beverages and tobacco	21 109	23 079	109	25 469	110	24 346	96
11 Beverages	20 975	22 685	108	23 218	102	18 673	80
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	134	394	294	2 251	571	5 673	252
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	44 713	64 192	144	56 142	87	59 654	106
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 101	4 672	114	6 973	149	5 661	81
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0		0	30	10	
23 Crude rubber	0	14		17	128	0	0
24 Cork and wood	15 790	18 120	115	15 313	85	17 385	114
25 Pulp and waste paper	710	1 237	174	1 127	91	1 066	95
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	24	104	433	81	78	69	85
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	2 993	1 036	35	1 080	104	1 189	110
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	20 911	38 769	185	31 291	81	33 739	108
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	183	241	132	258	107	534	207
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33 286	62 957	189	50 463	80	108 081	214
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	3 431	2 560	75	2 565	100	1 257	49
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	12 822	11 303	88	9 631	85	11 199	116
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0	0	45	
35 Electric current	17 033	49 094	288	38 268	78	95 581	250
4 Animal oils and fats	1 288	1 434	111	3 257	227	2 270	70
41 Animal oils and fats	415	426	103	521	122	612	117
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	828	940	113	2 234	238	1 374	62
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	44	68	154	503	740	284	57
5 Chemicals	12 916	12 083	94	11 972	99	9 239	77
51 Organic chemicals	133	60	45	73	122	86	117
52 Inorganic chemicals	60	56	94	26	47	52	198
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	837	1 354	162	109	8	59	55
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8 906	7 832	88	9 507	121	6 315	66
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 424	1 005	71	905	90	1 270	140
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	22	30	136	2	6	0	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	219	195	89	343	176	216	63
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	547	402	74	393	98	342	87
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s	768	1 148	150	613	53	898	146

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR	
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	157 109	219 443	140	154 046	70	101 852	66
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	168	282	168	278	99	527	189
62 Rubber manufactures	266	242	91	164	68	49	30
63 Cork and wood manufactures	746	932	125	889	95	988	111
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	898	1 592	177	1 196	75	745	62
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	196	173	88	292	169	160	55
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 000	1 595	159	1 798	113	4 305	239
67 Iron and steel	19 400	27 388	141	16 326	60	12 172	75
68 Non-ferrous metals	130 792	182 402	139	128 649	71	80 188	62
69 Manufactures of metals	3 643	4 837	133	4 454	92	2 718	61
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 047	23 899	88	25 896	108	25 888	100
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	384	440	115	310	70	305	98
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 762	3 361	89	2 994	89	2 608	87
73 Metalworking machinery	63	297	471	264	89	207	78
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	6 147	9 205	150	11 412	124	10 678	94
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	395	536	136	354	66	414	117
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	570	510	90	1 280	251	1 054	82
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	5 582	3 878	69	2 485	64	3 102	125
78 Road vehicles	3 650	3 693	101	3 247	88	3 843	118
79 Other transport equipment	6 494	1 978	30	3 551	180	3 677	104
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8 969	16 910	189	8 111	48	9 087	112
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	573	198	35	136	68	169	125
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	565	652	115	659	101	812	123
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	41	68	167	58	85	78	134
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 176	760	65	1 030	136	764	74
85 Footwear	356	446	125	661	148	818	124
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	322	287	89	210	73	218	104
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	84	168	200	228	136	96	42
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5 852	14 330	245	5 129	36	6 133	120
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0	2 800		3 814	136	6 075	159

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	2013	Index 2013 2012
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR	
0-9 TOTAL	1 657 329	1 823 337	110	1 820 850	100	1 773 352	97
0 Food and live animals	324 209	351 857	109	356 578	101	368 149	103
00 Live animals	21 784	25 509	117	24 151	95	22 935	95
01 Meat and meat preparations	76 026	74 023	97	84 255	114	91 848	109
02 Dairy products and eggs	40 768	46 664	114	48 449	104	49 156	101
03 Fish and preparations	9 606	10 585	110	11 083	105	12 896	116
04 Cereal and cereal products	46 581	57 092	123	57 069	100	55 255	97
05 Vegetables and fruit	33 799	38 681	114	37 644	97	44 504	118
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	9 948	12 826	129	12 034	94	11 273	94
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	47 669	44 524	93	35 924	81	33 390	93
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	13 670	16 367	120	18 557	113	16 873	91
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	24 357	25 586	105	27 411	107	30 019	110
1 Beverages and tobacco	63 930	65 850	103	65 091	99	64 802	100
11 Beverages	46 352	50 939	110	53 413	105	52 079	98
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	17 578	14 910	85	11 678	78	12 724	109
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	70 243	84 420	120	60 358	71	48 593	81
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	86	0	0	2 231		974	44
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	810	603	74	371	61	502	135
23 Crude rubber	61	162	266	63	39	79	125
24 Cork and wood	7 337	6 497	89	5 770	89	5 939	103
25 Pulp and waste paper	6	8	127	15	196	5	36
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	430	508	118	803	158	1 036	129
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 398	3 320	98	2 354	71	2 439	104
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	53 470	67 708	127	43 640	64	32 012	73
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4 645	5 614	121	5 111	91	5 604	110
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	209 660	330 590	158	334 356	101	257 993	77
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	333	419	126	411	98	640	156
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	166 165	207 229	125	213 758	103	190 674	89
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	12 890	13 987	109	13 692	98	12 226	89
35 Electric current	30 272	108 954	360	106 495	98	54 453	51
4 Animal oils and fats	12 568	14 844	118	16 073	108	14 400	90
41 Animal oils and fats	602	564	94	638	113	609	95
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	11 532	13 814	120	15 058	109	13 557	90
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	434	465	107	377	81	234	62
5 Chemicals	162 956	169 589	104	169 570	100	179 280	106
51 Organic chemicals	2 030	2 167	107	2 191	101	2 550	116
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 917	4 935	100	4 531	92	3 431	76
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	19 629	20 577	105	18 842	92	21 212	113
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	53 590	54 996	103	54 860	100	57 634	105
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	40 169	43 561	108	43 690	100	45 267	104
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 131	2 504	118	2 490	99	2 800	112
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 455	2 585	105	2 856	110	3 122	109
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	21 295	20 704	97	23 062	111	24 555	106
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	16 740	17 560	105	17 047	97	18 709	110

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index <u>2011</u> 2010	2012	Index <u>2012</u> 2011	2013	Index <u>2013</u> 2012
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR	
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	265 841	264 771	100	263 391	99	263 914	100
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	204	231	113	286	124	362	126
62 Rubber manufactures	14 777	15 396	104	19 420	126	15 316	79
63 Cork and wood manufactures	16 948	17 300	102	17 844	103	17 362	97
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	27 822	28 833	104	29 367	102	29 700	101
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 660	12 333	97	13 386	109	13 122	98
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	77 953	72 952	94	71 065	97	74 119	104
67 Iron and steel	37 330	41 170	110	36 336	88	40 825	112
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 471	13 190	98	13 130	100	13 542	103
69 Manufactures of metals	64 676	63 366	98	62 557	99	59 566	95
7 Machinery and transport equipment	340 607	315 905	93	332 870	105	345 352	104
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	7 842	5 486	70	8 344	152	5 574	67
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 594	28 699	100	21 933	76	17 282	79
73 Metalworking machinery	2 152	3 293	153	2 001	61	4 210	210
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	56 990	50 092	88	51 208	102	52 935	103
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	24 729	21 821	88	21 926	100	23 713	108
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	35 489	38 118	107	34 089	89	42 160	124
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	81 175	66 827	82	69 974	105	70 467	101
78 Road vehicles	94 456	95 478	101	97 478	102	92 178	95
79 Other transport equipment	9 179	6 089	66	25 917	426	36 833	142
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	207 315	224 777	108	222 137	99	226 679	102
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	11 831	10 939	92	12 014	110	11 704	97
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	41 379	42 448	103	40 664	96	40 102	99
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4 649	5 333	115	5 826	109	6 856	118
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	42 745	46 507	109	48 900	105	53 334	109
85 Footwear	23 309	27 256	117	30 292	111	31 476	104
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	13 656	16 430	120	18 563	113	17 821	96
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies	3 699	4 815	130	4 497	93	4 528	101
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	66 047	71 049	108	61 380	86	60 858	99
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0	734		425	58	4 190	985

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 92/2010
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

**Published by Statistical Office of Montenegro (MONSTAT)
81000 Podgorica, IV Proleterske 2, Phone: (+382) 20 230-811, Fax:(+382) 20 230-814**

The release prepared by:

Ivan LAKOVIC

Phone: +382 20 230 805

e-mail: contact@monstat.org