

## External trade of Montenegro January 2013

**The total external trade** of Montenegro for month January 2013 is EUR 137.5 million, indicating the growth of 7.9% in comparison with the same month of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 28 million, what is 1.8% higher compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 109.5 million, what is 9.6% higher compared to the same period of previous year.

**The coverage of import by export** is 25.5%, and it is lower compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 27.5%.

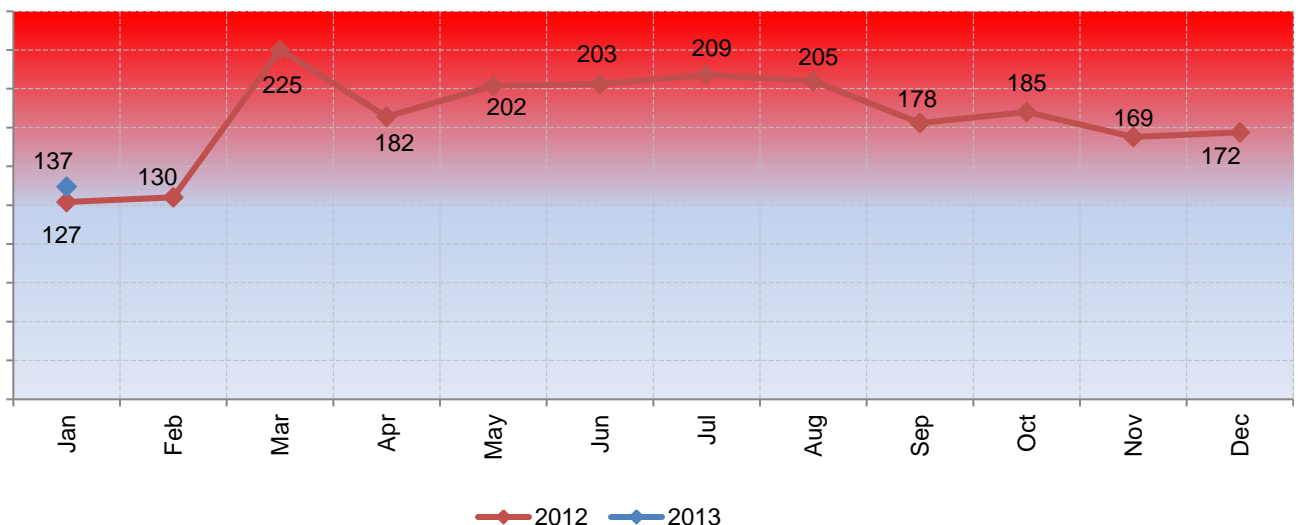
**Structure of exports** in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials – Section 3, in amount of EUR 10.1 million (consisted of: Electric current with the amount of EUR 9.4 million, and Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials with EUR 0.6 million).

**The structure of imports** in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 7 – Machinery and transport equipment with EUR 35.7 million (consisted of: Other transport equipment with EUR 21.3 million, and Road vehicles with EUR 4.1 million).

**Main trading partners in exports** with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 10.4 million), Croatia (EUR 5.5 million) and Slovenia (EUR 3.3 million).

**Main trading partners in imports** with individual basis were: China (EUR 27 million), Serbia (EUR 23.1 million), and Greece (EUR 8.8 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

### Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR



**Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2008 – January 2013**

in EUR 1000			
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE
<b>2008</b>	<b>2 529 741</b>	<b>416 165</b>	<b>-2 113 576</b>
<b>2009</b>	<b>1 654 170</b>	<b>277 011</b>	<b>-1 377 159</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>-1 326 963</b>
<b>2011</b>			
January	85 414	37 466	-47 948
February	117 803	31 708	-86 096
March	149 762	42 032	-107 730
April	145 845	35 787	-110 058
May	159 530	33 502	-126 028
June	184 974	32 973	-152 001
July	175 859	33 999	-141 861
August	172 498	42 007	-130 491
September	173 055	42 381	-130 675
October	151 577	48 328	-103 249
November	143 562	37 882	-105 680
December	163 457	36 317	-127 140
<b>2012</b>			
January	99 931	27 473	-72 459
February	106 536	23 911	-82 624
March	191 458	33 380	-158 078
April	150 969	31 239	-119 730
May	167 727	34 502	-133 224
June	170 816	31 926	-138 890
July	177 590	31 294	-146 295
August	173 351	31 774	-141 577
September	147 706	30 122	-117 584
October	158 634	26 476	-132 158
November	136 515	32 350	-104 165
December	139 228	32 443	-106 786
<b>2013</b>			
January	109 520	27 962	-81 558

**Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents**

in EUR 1000

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2008</b>	<b>2 529 741</b>	<b>2 214 291</b>	<b>4 180</b>	<b>87 041</b>	<b>223 934</b>	<b>295</b>
<b>2009</b>	<b>1 654 170</b>	<b>1 450 892</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>56 159</b>	<b>143 926</b>	<b>485</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>1 448 409</b>	<b>4 541</b>	<b>53 873</b>	<b>149 908</b>	<b>598</b>
<b>2011</b>						
January	85 414	74 132	159	2 824	8 293	6
February	117 803	102 678	269	3 731	11 124	1
Mach	149 762	129 079	228	3 742	16 607	106
April	145 845	126 913	1 921	3 127	13 864	20
May	159 530	140 087	1 515	3 888	13 943	97
June	184 974	157 584	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 859	157 890	358	4 353	13 212	46
August	172 498	152 431	360	5 188	14 500	19
September	173 055	151 113	253	4 201	17 463	24
October	151 577	133 216	233	3 656	14 432	40
November	143 562	123 106	285	5 449	14 712	10
December	163 457	144 219	287	5 932	12 985	33
<b>2012</b>						
January	99 931	88 127	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 536	92 538	185	3 462	10 330	21
Mach	191 458	147 451	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 969	132 541	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 727	148 922	247	4 030	14 468	59
June	170 816	152 041	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 590	158 953	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 351	154 253	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 706	128 333	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 634	139 632	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 515	118 481	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 228	122 756	500	2 856	13 090	26
<b>2013</b>						
January	109 520	76 952	350	2 068	30 115	35

**Table 3. Share of external trade by continents**

Year	World In %	Europe In %	Africa In %	America In %	Asia In %	Oceania and polar region In %
<b>2008</b>	100	87	0	3	9	0
<b>2009</b>	100	88	0	3	9	0
<b>2010</b>	100	87	0	3	9	0
<b>2011</b>	100	87	1	3	9	0
<b>2012</b>	100	87	0	2	10	0

**Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents**

in EUR 1000

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2008</b>	<b>416 165</b>	<b>412 042</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>2009</b>	<b>277 011</b>	<b>265 753</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>7 559</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>325 210</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>3 574</b>	<b>173</b>
<b>2011</b>						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 882	37 131	568	29	153	0
December	36 317	35 167	628	177	345	0
<b>2012</b>						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 926	30 701	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 443	30 942	576	104	820	0
<b>2013</b>						
January	27 962	27 047	610	186	110	9

**Table 5. Share of external trade by continents**

Year	World In %	Europe In %	Africa In %	America In %	Asia In %	Oceania and polar region In %
<b>2008</b>	100	99	0	0	0	0
<b>2009</b>	100	96	0	3	1	0
<b>2010</b>	100	98	0	0	1	0
<b>2011</b>	100	97	2	0	1	0
<b>2012</b>	100	97	1	0	2	0

**Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries  
for period January 2012/2013**

in EUR1000

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan 2012		Jan 2013		Jan 2012		Jan 2013		Jan 2012	Jan 2013
	%	in EUR 1000	%	in EUR1000	%	in EUR 1000	%	in EUR1000	in EUR1000	in EUR1000
<b>WORLD</b>	100	27 473	100	27 962	100	99 931	100	109 520	-72 459	-81 558
<b>Europe</b>	99	27 280	97	27 047	88	88 127	70	76 952	-60 847	-49 904
<b>EU-27</b>	33	8 945	25	7 041	41	40 570	33	36 585	-31 625	-29 544
<b>CEFTA</b>	61	16 859	65	18 234	42	41 675	33	36 631	-24 816	-18 397
<b>Africa</b>	0	0	2	610	0	199	0	350	-199	259
<b>Asia</b>	0	97	0	110	8	7 761	27	30 115	-7 665	-30 006
<b>America</b>	0	83	1	186	4	3 823	2	2 068	-3 740	-1 882
<b>Oceania</b>	0	13	0	9	0	21	0	35	-8	-25
<b>USA</b>	0	83	1	186	1	678	1	683	-595	-497
<b>China</b>	0	0	0	72	5	4 829	25	27 043	-4 829	-26 972
<b>Russia</b>	0	97	3	727	0	412	0	138	-315	589
<b>Switzerland</b>	4	981	1	390	3	3 381	1	1 538	-2 400	-1 148
<b>Japan</b>	0	97	0	0	1	886	1	1 099	-789	-1 099
<b>Turkey</b>	1	383	2	630	2	1 574	1	1 143	-1 190	-512
<b>Brazil</b>	0	0	0	0	1	1 052	0	443	-1 052	-443

**Table 7. External trade by EU-27 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement**

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE		
	%	in EUR 1000			%	in EUR 1000			in EUR 1000		
		2012	2012 January	2013 January		2012	2012 January	2013 January	2012	2012 January	2013 January
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>366 891</b>	<b>27 473</b>	<b>27 962</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 820 461</b>	<b>99 931</b>	<b>109 520</b>	<b>-1 453 570</b>	<b>-72 459</b>	<b>-81 558</b>
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>105 460</b>	<b>8 945</b>	<b>7 041</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>699 287</b>	<b>40 570</b>	<b>36 585</b>	<b>-593 827</b>	<b>-31 625</b>	<b>-29 544</b>
Austria	1	4 219	471	874	2	32 676	1 469	1 697	-28 457	-998	-823
Belgium	0	176	0	18	0	8 840	479	452	-8 664	-479	-434
Bulgaria	0	423	0	7	0	9 030	610	462	-8 607	-610	-455
Czech Republic	1	2 691	325	468	1	18 399	1 642	762	-15 709	-1 317	-294
Denmark	0	8	0	0	0	3 749	65	266	-3 741	-65	-266
Estonia	0	55	0	0	0	187	8	3	-132	-8	-3
Finland	0	1 229	0	0	0	1 212	24	202	17	-24	-202
France	1	2 458	161	174	1	22 148	1 222	903	-19 690	-1 061	-728
Greece	1	3 575	1 100	0	9	159 186	12 299	8 800	-155 611	-11 199	-8 799
Netherlands	1	2 653	397	147	2	32 140	2 681	2 131	-29 487	-2 284	-1 983
Ireland	0	1	0	0	0	2 559	214	124	-2 558	-214	-124
Italy	3	12 393	959	536	6	112 449	4 244	6 896	-100 056	-3 284	-6 359
Cyprus	0	20	0	0	0	657	0	20	-637	0	-20
Latvia	0	195	0	0	0	108	9	4	87	-9	-4
Lithuania	0	195	0	0	0	107	3	3	88	-3	-3
Luxembourg	0	85	2	1	0	215	39	0	-131	-38	1
Hungary	5	18 058	339	143	1	18 807	872	878	-748	-533	-734
Malta	0	108	0	37	0	11	0	0	97	0	37
Germany	4	14 381	1 831	685	6	115 648	5 976	6 056	-101 267	-4 145	-5 371
Poland	1	4 406	190	351	1	13 000	579	605	-8 594	-389	-254
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	496	10	28	-496	-10	-28
Romania	1	2 205	6	0	1	26 348	2 202	657	-24 143	-2 195	-657
Slovakia	0	314	13	1	0	4 715	276	169	-4 401	-263	-168
Slovenia	8	28 887	2 345	3 315	4	73 073	3 644	3 101	-44 187	-1 299	214
Spain	0	28	0	0	1	21 825	1 481	1 450	-21 797	-1 481	-1 450
Sweden	1	2 137	404	110	0	3 610	106	259	-1 473	299	-149
United Kingdom	1	4 560	402	171	1	18 091	417	657	-13 531	-15	-487
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>227 206</b>	<b>16 859</b>	<b>18 234</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>812 630</b>	<b>41 675</b>	<b>36 631</b>	<b>-585 424</b>	<b>-24 816</b>	<b>-18 397</b>
Albania	2	7 634	308	784	1	13 966	620	930	-6 333	-312	-146
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	27 413	2 393	711	7	123 216	6 290	6 473	-95 803	-3 897	-5 762
Macedonia	1	2 293	63	138	2	27 525	1 215	1 120	-25 232	-1 152	-983
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	143	7	6	-143	-7	-6
Croatia	23	83 544	9 626	5 499	6	110 436	6 019	4 778	-26 892	3 607	721
Serbia	23	83 356	3 316	10 352	29	532 779	27 472	23 051	-449 422	-24 156	-12 699
UMNIK Kosovo	6	22 967	1 153	750	0	4 565	52	274	18 401	1 101	476
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>34 225</b>	<b>1 669</b>	<b>2 687</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>308 544</b>	<b>17 686</b>	<b>36 304</b>	<b>-274 319</b>	<b>-16 017</b>	<b>-33 617</b>

**Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-27, USA, Japan, and China**

Period	EU-27		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
<b>EXPORT</b>								
<b>2009</b>	<b>133 827</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>7 407</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>184 817</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>227 459</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2012</b>								
January	8 945	33	83	0	97	0	0	0
February	7 555	32	1	0	0	0	12	0
Mach	8 231	25	17	0	149	0	103	0
April	10 462	33	173	1	74	0	9	0
May	14 111	41	13	0	234	1	846	2
June	10 065	32	73	0	143	0	927	3
July	8 542	27	368	1	148	0	0	0
August	5 758	18	17	0	0	0	148	0
September	9 885	33	0	0	96	0	391	1
October	7 762	29	20	0	135	1	190	1
November	7 557	23	145	0	230	1	1 110	3
December	6 585	20	38	0	661	2	65	0
<b>2013</b>								
January	7 041	25	186	1	0	0	72	0
<b>IMPORT</b>								
<b>2009</b>	<b>620 593</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>17 604</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 685</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>90 343</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>625 207</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>15 367</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 822</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>88 864</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>714 369</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>13 959</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 650</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>103 080</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>2012</b>								
January	40 570	41	678	1	886	1	4 829	5
February	42 085	40	688	1	1 174	1	6 596	6
Mach	67 535	35	1 166	1	1 403	1	31 512	16
April	57 915	38	1 238	1	1 247	1	9 650	6
May	67 874	40	1 291	1	1 500	1	9 335	6
June	63 171	37	1 658	1	1 394	1	10 537	6
July	67 473	38	1 407	1	1 419	1	9 880	6
August	67 844	39	1 210	1	1 368	1	9 206	5
September	52 898	36	750	1	1 051	1	10 475	7
October	63 261	40	1 237	1	1 517	1	10 249	6
November	51 846	38	1 234	1	1 300	1	10 565	8
December	56 814	41	1 156	1	1 278	1	7 771	6
<b>2013</b>								
January	36 585	33	683	1	1 099	1	27 043	25

**Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China**

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		January 2012	January 2013
	in EUR 1000	%	in EUR 1000	%	in EUR 1000	%	In EUR 1000	In EUR 1000
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>366 891</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>27 473</b>	<b>27 962</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 891	100	27 473	27 962
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	45 039	14	50 662	11	53 195	14	1 916	2 993
2+4 Raw materials	46 000	14	65 626	14	59 398	16	2 621	3 148
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33 286	10	62 957	14	50 463	14	3 971	10 088
5 Chemicals	12 916	4	12 083	3	11 969	3	771	456
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 047	8	23 899	5	25 896	7	1 574	1 253
6+8 Other manufactured goods	166 078	50	236 353	52	162 156	44	16 598	9 423
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>184 817</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>227 459</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>105 460</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>8 945</b>	<b>7 041</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	184 817	56	227 459	50	105 460	29	8 945	7 041
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	5 485	2	6 221	1	4 683	1	113	266
2+4 Raw materials	18 179	6	26 804	6	22 171	6	1 658	1 195
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18 355	6	16 351	4	11 510	3	940	1 093
5 Chemicals	219	0	356	0	902	0	201	192
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 558	3	10 552	2	13 508	4	1 203	771
6+8 Other manufactured goods	133 023	40	164 375	36	49 092	13	4 808	2 921
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>130 521</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>183 590</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>227 206</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>16 859</b>	<b>18 234</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	130 521	40	183 590	40	227 206	62	16 859	18 234
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	36 493	11	39 934	9	39 046	11	1 697	1 428
2+4 Raw materials	22 516	7	25 830	6	22 717	6	600	1 292
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13 192	4	34 939	8	37 031	10	2 051	8 654
5 Chemicals	12 695	4	11 673	3	11 006	3	570	264
7 Machinery and transport equipment	14 478	4	10 296	2	6 572	2	272	342
6+8 Other manufactured goods	31 147	9	60 917	13	110 615	30	11 669	6 253
<b>USA</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>83</b>	<b>186</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	461	0	610	0	948	0	83	186
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	284	0	457	0	216	0	0	148
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	140	0	59	0	518	0	0	37
6+8 Other manufactured goods	34	0	83	0	214	0	83	0
<b>Japan</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>97</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1	97	0
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	113	0	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	544	0	1 121	0	1 852	1	97	0
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
<b>China</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3 802</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>72</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	149	0	748	0	3 802	1	0	72
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	107	0	746	0	1 116	0	0	72
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	2 478	1	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11	0	2	0	141	0	0	0
6+8 Other manufactured goods	31	0	0	0	65	0	0	0

**Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China**

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		January 2012	January 2013
	in EUR 1000	%	in EUR 1000	%	in EUR 1000	%	In EUR 1000	In EUR 1000
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 823 337</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 820 461</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99 931</b>	<b>109 520</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 461	100	99 931	109 520
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	388 139	23	417 706	23	421 649	23	19 993	21 755
2+4 Raw materials	82 811	5	99 263	5	76 422	4	5 269	3 718
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	209 660	13	330 590	18	334 337	18	32 595	18 111
5 Chemicals	162 956	10	169 589	9	169 542	9	7 821	8 272
7 Machinery and transport equipment	340 607	21	315 905	17	332 773	18	14 133	35 710
6+8 Other manufactured goods	473 157	29	489 549	27	485 313	27	20 120	21 954
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>625 207</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>714 369</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>699 287</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>40 570</b>	<b>36 585</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	625 207	38	714 369	39	699 287	38	40 570	36 585
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	94 508	6	108 606	6	115 088	6	6 545	7 821
2+4 Raw materials	5 933	0	9 551	1	8 225	0	409	462
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	131 745	8	189 426	10	184 578	10	16 161	9 950
5 Chemicals	61 189	4	75 514	4	71 351	4	3 389	3 585
7 Machinery and transport equipment	181 508	11	172 376	9	164 408	9	7 496	7 041
6+8 Other manufactured goods	150 325	9	158 164	9	155 211	9	6 571	7 725
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>670 000</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>818 948</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>812 630</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>41 675</b>	<b>36 631</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	670 000	40	818 948	45	812 630	45	41 675	36 631
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	239 359	14	264 705	15	270 241	15	11 319	12 056
2+4 Raw materials	71 139	4	81 239	4	62 249	3	2 905	3 042
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	49 943	3	130 380	7	129 912	7	12 988	6 667
5 Chemicals	60 430	4	75 572	4	77 394	4	3 081	3 463
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39 306	2	46 239	3	49 909	3	2 211	1 684
6+8 Other manufactured goods	209 822	13	220 811	12	222 926	12	9 170	9 720
<b>USA</b>	<b>15 367</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13 959</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13 712</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>678</b>	<b>683</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1	678	683
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	875	0	890	0	1 128	0	76	58
2+4 Raw materials	206	0	215	0	71	0	1	22
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	68	0	83	0	32	0	1	0
5 Chemicals	3 304	0	3 042	0	3 020	0	138	84
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6 673	0	5 933	0	6 195	0	345	457
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 240	0	3 796	0	3 266	0	116	62
<b>Japan</b>	<b>19 822</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 650</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15 535</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>886</b>	<b>1 099</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 535	1	886	1 099
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	29	0	17	0	12	0	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	4	0	3	0	4	0	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16	0	20	0	43	0	10	4
5 Chemicals	730	0	447	0	463	0	11	9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	15 499	1	14 815	1	11 339	1	630	617
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 544	0	4 348	0	3 673	0	235	470
<b>China</b>	<b>88 864</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>103 080</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>130 605</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>4 829</b>	<b>27 043</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 605	7	4 829	27 043
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	853	0	898	0	931	0	67	74
2+4 Raw materials	414	0	398	0	348	0	10	17
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	2	0	14	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	2 665	0	2 852	0	3 919	0	297	178
7 Machinery and transport equipment	38 122	2	45 215	2	66 982	4	2 123	24 368
6+8 Other manufactured goods	46 809	3	53 714	3	58 411	3	2 332	2 406

**Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections**

in EUR 1000

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	January 2012	January 2013	Index Jan 13 Jan 12
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>366 891</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>27 473</b>	<b>27 962</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>23 930</b>	<b>27 583</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>27 726</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>1 365</b>	<b>1 193</b>	<b>87</b>
00 Live animals	9	12	138	12	99	0	6	0
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 140	5 223	102	6 904	132	395	411	104
02 Dairy products and eggs	7	72		151	211	0	28	0
03 Fish and preparations	472	188	40	32	17	1	1	63
04 Cereal and cereal products	2 523	3 886	154	5 731	147	337	247	73
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 347	9 601	103	7 455	78	53	126	239
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	302	515	170	15	3	0	0	0
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 962	2 865	97	3 924	137	391	248	63
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	118	82	69	53	65	0	5	
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	3 050	5 139	169	3 447	67	188	122	65
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>21 109</b>	<b>23 079</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>25 469</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>551</b>	<b>1 799</b>	<b>326</b>
11 Beverages	20 975	22 685	108	23 218	102	551	1 208	219
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	134	394	294	2 251	571	0	592	0
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>44 713</b>	<b>64 192</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>56 141</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>2 475</b>	<b>3 067</b>	<b>124</b>
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 101	4 672	114	6 973	149	313	534	170
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0		0	30	0	0	0
23 Crude rubber	0	14		17	128	0	0	0
24 Cork and wood	15 790	18 120	115	15 313	85	329	363	111
25 Pulp and waste paper	710	1 237	174	1 127	91	73	96	132
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	24	104	433	81	78	1	0	0
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	2 993	1 036	35	1 079	104	26	75	281
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	20 911	38 769	185	31 291	81	1 721	1 988	116
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	183	241	132	258	107	12	11	93
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>33 286</b>	<b>62 957</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>50 463</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>3 971</b>	<b>10 088</b>	<b>254</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	3 431	2 560	75	2 565	100	134	53	39
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	12 822	11 303	88	9 631	85	562	630	112
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
35 Electric current	17 033	49 094	288	38 268	78	3 275	9 405	287
<b>4 Animal oils and fats</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>146</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>55</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	415	426	103	521	122	22	20	91
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	828	940	113	2 234	238	124	29	24
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	44	68	154	503	740	0	31	0
<b>5 Chemicals</b>	<b>12 916</b>	<b>12 083</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>11 969</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>771</b>	<b>456</b>	<b>59</b>
51 Organic chemicals	133	60	45	73	122	0	0	0
52 Inorganic chemicals	60	56	94	26	47	0	17	0
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	837	1 354	162	109	8	0	0	0
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8 906	7 832	88	9 504	121	427	173	41
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 424	1 005	71	905	90	217	226	104
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	22	30	136	2	6	0	0	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	219	195	89	343	176	15	12	79
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	547	402	74	393	98	42	23	53
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	768	1 148	150	613	53	70	5	7

**Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections**

<i>/continue/</i>	in EUR 1000							
<b>BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS</b>	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	January 2012	January 2013	Index Jan 13 Jan 12
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>157 109</b>	<b>219 443</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>154 046</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>16 162</b>	<b>9 059</b>	<b>56</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	168	282	168	278	99	0	0	0
62 Rubber manufactures	266	242	91	164	68	26	3	12
63 Cork and wood manufactures	746	932	125	889	95	14	84	615
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	898	1 592	177	1 196	75	65	45	69
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	196	173	88	292	169	4	6	149
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 000	1 595	159	1 797	113	57	254	448
67 Iron and steel	19 400	27 388	141	16 326	60	2 114	953	45
68 Non-ferrous metals	130 792	182 402	139	128 649	71	13 591	7 588	56
69 Manufactures of metals	3 643	4 837	133	4 454	92	292	125	43
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>27 047</b>	<b>23 899</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>25 896</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>1 574</b>	<b>1 253</b>	<b>80</b>
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	384	440	115	310	70	10	10	98
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 762	3 361	89	2 994	89	209	28	13
73 Metalworking machinery	63	297	471	264	89	0	1	0
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	6 147	9 205	150	11 412	124	882	678	77
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	395	536	136	354	66	14	59	428
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	570	510	90	1 280	251	46	19	42
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	5 582	3 878	69	2 485	64	84	267	318
78 Road vehicles	3 650	3 693	101	3 247	88	327	121	37
79 Other transport equipment	6 494	1 978	30	3 551	180	2	68	
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>8 969</b>	<b>16 910</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>8 111</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>436</b>	<b>365</b>	<b>84</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	573	198	35	136	68	17	4	26
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	565	652	115	659	101	17	29	169
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	41	68	167	58	85	0	1	516
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 176	760	65	1 030	136	70	32	46
85 Footwear	356	446	125	661	148	3	38	
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	322	287	89	210	73	7	8	127
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	84	168	200	228	136	11	21	196
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5 852	14 330	245	5 128	36	312	231	74
<b>9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 800</b>		<b>3 814</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>21</b>	<b>601</b>	

**Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections**

in EUR 1000

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	January 2012	January 2013	Index Jan 13 Jan 12
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>1 823 337</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>1 820 461</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>99 931</b>	<b>109 520</b>	<b>110</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>324 209</b>	<b>351 857</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>356 567</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>17 839</b>	<b>19 131</b>	<b>107</b>
00 Live animals	21 784	25 509	117	24 150	95	1 474	1 347	91
01 Meat and meat preparations	76 026	74 023	97	84 255	114	5 277	6 348	120
02 Dairy products and eggs	40 768	46 664	114	48 449	104	2 255	2 266	100
03 Fish and preparations	9 606	10 585	110	11 083	105	448	433	97
04 Cereal and cereal products	46 581	57 092	123	57 069	100	2 443	2 366	97
05 Vegetables and fruit	33 799	38 681	114	37 643	97	1 464	2 398	164
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	9 948	12 826	129	12 034	94	532	424	80
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	47 669	44 524	93	35 920	81	2 017	1 274	63
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	13 670	16 367	120	18 552	113	919	1 127	123
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	24 357	25 586	105	27 411	107	1 010	1 149	114
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>63 930</b>	<b>65 850</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>65 081</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>2 154</b>	<b>2 624</b>	<b>122</b>
11 Beverages	46 352	50 939	110	53 403	105	1 728	1 748	101
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	17 578	14 910	85	11 678	78	426	876	206
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>70 243</b>	<b>84 420</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>60 349</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>4 775</b>	<b>3 116</b>	<b>65</b>
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	86	0	0	2 231		0	188	
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	810	603	74	371	61	13	18	133
23 Crude rubber	61	162	266	63	39	0	0	93
24 Cork and wood	7 337	6 497	89	5 761	89	747	239	32
25 Pulp and waste paper	6	8	127	15	196	0	0	652
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	430	508	118	803	158	77	104	136
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 398	3 320	98	2 354	71	175	98	56
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	53 470	67 708	127	43 640	64	3 492	1 966	56
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4 645	5 614	121	5 111	91	271	503	186
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>209 660</b>	<b>330 590</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>334 337</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>32 595</b>	<b>18 111</b>	<b>56</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	333	419	126	411	98	31	30	99
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	166 165	207 229	125	213 738	103	17 099	11 128	65
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	12 890	13 987	109	13 692	98	1 095	928	85
35 Electric current	30 272	108 954	360	106 495	98	14 371	6 025	42
<b>4 Animal oils and fats</b>	<b>12 568</b>	<b>14 844</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>16 073</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>494</b>	<b>602</b>	<b>122</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	602	564	94	638	113	27	30	109
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	11 532	13 814	120	15 058	109	454	559	123
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	434	465	107	377	81	14	13	96
<b>5 Chemicals</b>	<b>162 956</b>	<b>169 589</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>169 542</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>7 821</b>	<b>8 272</b>	<b>106</b>
51 Organic chemicals	2 030	2 167	107	2 191	101	88	433	491
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 917	4 935	100	4 531	92	359	239	66
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	19 629	20 577	105	18 839	92	595	628	105
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	53 590	54 996	103	54 860	100	2 771	2 850	103
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	40 169	43 561	108	43 669	100	1 789	1 854	104
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 131	2 504	118	2 490	99	146	147	101
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 455	2 585	105	2 856	110	143	164	114
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	21 295	20 704	97	23 061	111	1 266	837	66
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	16 740	17 560	105	17 046	97	664	1 122	169

**Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections**

<i>/continue/</i>	in EUR 1000							
<b>BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS</b>	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	January 2012	January 2013	Index Jan 13 Jan 12
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>265 841</b>	<b>264 771</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>263 319</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>12 347</b>	<b>11 510</b>	<b>93</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	204	231	113	286	124	1	22	
62 Rubber manufactures	14 777	15 396	104	19 420	126	1 057	698	66
63 Cork and wood manufactures	16 948	17 300	102	17 832	103	810	716	88
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	27 822	28 833	104	29 312	102	1 720	1 699	99
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 660	12 333	97	13 370	108	974	449	46
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	77 953	72 952	94	71 065	97	2 996	3 041	101
67 Iron and steel	37 330	41 170	110	36 336	88	1 643	2 080	127
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 471	13 190	98	13 121	99	553	566	102
69 Manufactures of metals	64 676	63 366	98	62 578	99	2 594	2 238	86
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>340 607</b>	<b>315 905</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>332 773</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>14 133</b>	<b>35 710</b>	<b>253</b>
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	7 842	5 486	70	8 344	152	185	187	101
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 594	28 699	100	21 933	76	520	755	145
73 Metalworking machinery	2 152	3 293	153	2 000	61	30	98	328
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	56 990	50 092	88	51 205	102	1 593	2 128	134
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	24 729	21 821	88	21 926	100	1 739	1 684	97
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	35 489	38 118	107	34 089	89	1 436	2 617	182
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	81 175	66 827	82	69 914	105	3 390	2 871	85
78 Road vehicles	94 456	95 478	101	97 445	102	5 102	4 053	79
79 Other transport equipment	9 179	6 089	66	25 917	426	138	21 318	
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>207 315</b>	<b>224 777</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>221 994</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>7 772</b>	<b>10 444</b>	<b>134</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	11 831	10 939	92	12 012	110	385	363	94
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	41 379	42 448	103	40 659	96	1 527	1 382	91
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4 649	5 333	115	5 826	109	168	337	201
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	42 745	46 507	109	48 862	105	2 010	2 189	109
85 Footwear	23 309	27 256	117	30 288	111	749	1 017	136
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	13 656	16 430	120	18 537	113	450	2 321	516
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	3 699	4 815	130	4 497	93	158	109	69
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	66 047	71 049	108	61 313	86	2 326	2 726	117
<b>9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>734</b>		<b>425</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>0</b>

## METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Council Regulation 1172/95
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1917/2000
- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

### Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

### External trade coverage

**Export** covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

**Import** covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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The release prepared by:

**Maja VUCINIC and Ivan LAKOVIC**

Phone: +382 20 230 805

e-mail: [contact@monstat.org](mailto:contact@monstat.org)