

## External trade of Montenegro January-April 2013

**The total external trade** of Montenegro for period January-April 2013 is EUR 649.5 million, indicating the drop of 2.3% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 125.9 million, what is 8.6% higher compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 523.5 million, what is 4.6% less compared to the same period of previous year.

**The coverage of import by export** is 24.1%, and it is higher compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 21.1%.

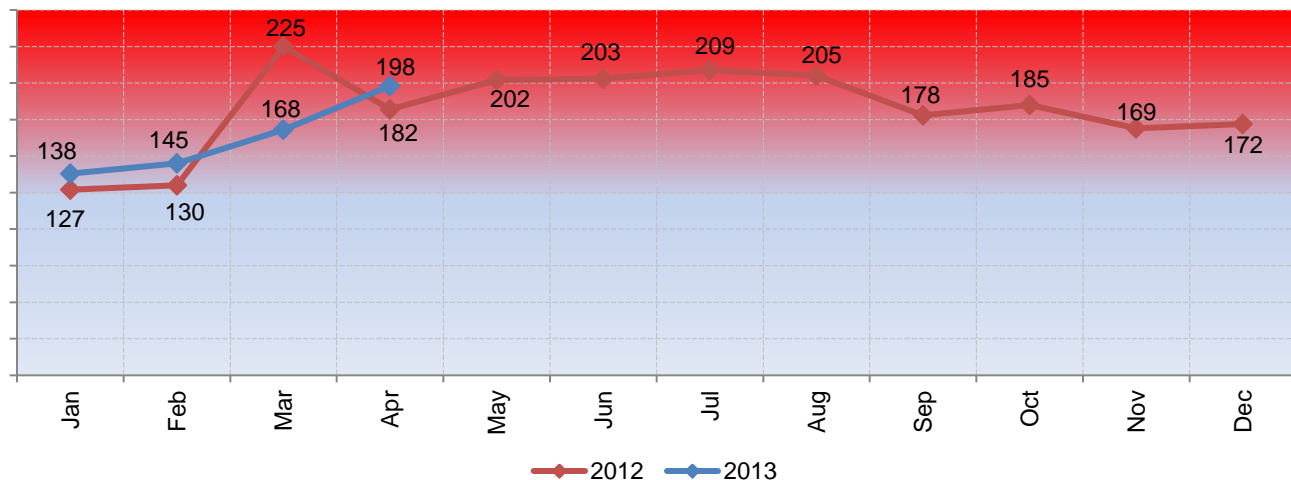
**Structure of exports** in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials**– Section 3, in amount of EUR 39.5 million (consisted of: Electric current with the amount of EUR 36.8 million, and Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials with EUR 2.5 million).

**The structure of imports** in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 7 – Machinery and transport equipment with EUR 115.7 million (consisted of: Road vehicles with EUR 29.6 million, and Other transport equipment with EUR 22.2 million).

**Main trading partners in exports** with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 45.5 million), Croatia (EUR 19.7 million) and Slovenia (EUR 17.9 million).

**Main trading partners in imports** with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 136.1 million), China (EUR 57.2 million), and Greece (EUR 43.8 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR



**Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2008 – April 2013**

	thous. EUR		
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE
<b>2008</b>	<b>2 529 741</b>	<b>416 165</b>	<b>-2 113 576</b>
<b>2009</b>	<b>1 654 170</b>	<b>277 011</b>	<b>-1 377 159</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>-1 326 963</b>
<b>2011</b>			
January	85 414	37 466	-47 948
February	117 803	31 708	-86 096
March	149 762	42 032	-107 730
April	145 845	35 787	-110 058
May	159 530	33 502	-126 028
June	184 974	32 973	-152 001
July	175 859	33 999	-141 861
August	172 498	42 007	-130 491
September	173 055	42 381	-130 675
October	151 577	48 328	-103 249
November	143 562	37 882	-105 680
December	163 457	36 317	-127 140
<b>2012</b>			
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626
March	191 452	33 380	-158 072
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036
<b>2013</b>			
January	110 202	27 983	-82 219
February	113 849	31 259	-82 590
March	138 106	29 949	-108 158
April	161 349	36 759	-124 590

**Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents**

	thous. EUR					
Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2008</b>	<b>2 529 741</b>	<b>2 214 291</b>	<b>4 180</b>	<b>87 041</b>	<b>223 934</b>	<b>295</b>
<b>2009</b>	<b>1 654 170</b>	<b>1 450 892</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>56 159</b>	<b>143 926</b>	<b>485</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>1 448 409</b>	<b>4 541</b>	<b>53 873</b>	<b>149 908</b>	<b>598</b>
<b>2011</b>						
January	85 414	74 132	159	2 824	8 293	6
February	117 803	102 678	269	3 731	11 124	1
Mach	149 762	129 079	228	3 742	16 607	106
April	145 845	126 913	1 921	3 127	13 864	20
May	159 530	140 087	1 515	3 888	13 943	97
June	184 974	157 584	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 859	157 890	358	4 353	13 212	46
August	172 498	152 431	360	5 188	14 500	19
September	173 055	151 113	253	4 201	17 463	24
October	151 577	133 216	233	3 656	14 432	40
November	143 562	123 106	285	5 449	14 712	10
December	163 457	144 219	287	5 932	12 985	33
<b>2012</b>						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
<b>2013</b>						
January	110 202	77 208	350	2 068	30 541	35
February	113 849	97 884	249	2 610	13 083	21
March	138 106	119 805	314	3 000	14 967	21
April	161 349	140 608	406	3 561	16 548	227

**Table 3. Share of external trade by continents**

Year	World In %	Europe In %	Africa In %	America In %	Asia In %	Oceania and polar region In %
<b>2008</b>	100	87	0	3	9	0
<b>2009</b>	100	88	0	3	9	0
<b>2010</b>	100	87	0	3	9	0
<b>2011</b>	100	87	1	3	9	0
<b>2012</b>	100	87	0	2	10	0

**Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents**

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2008</b>	<b>416 165</b>	<b>412 042</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>2009</b>	<b>277 011</b>	<b>265 753</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>7 559</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>325 210</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>3 574</b>	<b>173</b>
<b>2011</b>						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 882	37 131	568	29	153	0
December	36 317	35 167	628	177	345	0
<b>2012</b>						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
<b>2013</b>						
January	27 983	27 069	610	186	110	9
February	31 259	30 237	579	36	393	14
March	29 949	27 520	1 197	31	1 201	0
April	36 759	35 831	625	57	234	14

**Table 5. Share of external trade by continents**

Year	World In %	Europe In %	Africa In %	America In %	Asia In %	Oceania and polar region In %
<b>2008</b>	100	99	0	0	0	0
<b>2009</b>	100	96	0	3	1	0
<b>2010</b>	100	98	0	0	1	0
<b>2011</b>	100	97	2	0	1	0
<b>2012</b>	100	97	1	0	2	0

**Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for period January-April 2012/2013**

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Apr 2012		Jan-Apr 2013		Jan-Mar 2012		Jan-Apr 2013		Jan-Apr 2012	Jan-Apr 2013
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
<b>WORLD</b>	100	116 004	100	125 950	100	548 873	100	523 506	-432 869	-397 556
<b>Europe</b>	99	114 863	96	120 656	84	460 638	83	435 505	-345 775	-314 849
<b>EU-27</b>	30	35 194	29	36 426	38	208 105	38	197 824	-172 911	-161 398
<b>CEFTA</b>	63	72 758	62	77 540	42	228 002	42	218 860	-155 244	-141 320
<b>Africa</b>	0	124	2	3 010	0	984	0	1 320	-861	1 689
<b>Asia</b>	1	707	2	1 938	13	70 994	14	75 139	-70 287	-73 201
<b>America</b>	0	297	0	309	3	16 168	2	11 239	-15 871	-10 930
<b>Oceania</b>	0	13	0	37	0	88	0	303	-76	-266
<b>USA</b>	0	274	0	298	1	3 769	1	4 716	-3 495	-4 418
<b>China</b>	0	124	1	1 153	10	52 586	11	57 245	-52 462	-56 092
<b>Russia</b>	2	1 991	1	1 539	1	4 581	0	1 069	-2 590	471
<b>Switzerland</b>	1	1 237	1	755	2	9 028	1	4 621	-7 791	-3 866
<b>Japan</b>	0	321	0	484	1	4 706	1	5 274	-4 386	-4 790
<b>Turkey</b>	3	3 513	3	4 249	2	9 184	2	9 441	-5 671	-5 192
<b>Brazil</b>	0	0	0	0	1	6 992	1	3 547	-6 992	-3 547

**Table 7. External trade by EU-27 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement**

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE		
	%	in thous.EUR			%	in thous.EUR			in thous.EUR		
		2012	2013 Jan-Apr	2013 Jan-Apr		2012	2013 Jan-Apr	2013 Jan-Apr	2012	2013 Jan-Apr	2013 Jan-Apr
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>366 896</b>	<b>116 004</b>	<b>125 950</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 820 850</b>	<b>548 873</b>	<b>523 506</b>	<b>-1 453 954</b>	<b>-432 869</b>	<b>-397 556</b>
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>105 460</b>	<b>35 194</b>	<b>36 426</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>699 450</b>	<b>208 105</b>	<b>197 824</b>	<b>-593 990</b>	<b>-172 911</b>	<b>-161 398</b>
Austria	1	4 219	1 317	1 559	2	32 676	9 125	9 461	-28 457	-7 807	-7 902
Belgium	0	176	7	193	0	8 840	2 649	3 213	-8 664	-2 642	-3 020
Bulgaria	0	423	117	214	0	9 030	2 376	2 875	-8 607	-2 258	-2 661
Czech Republic	1	2 691	562	2 193	1	18 397	7 801	3 358	-15 706	-7 240	-1 164
Denmark	0	8	0	168	0	3 749	1 038	695	-3 741	-1 038	-526
Estonia	0	55	50	0	0	187	48	171	-132	2	-171
Finland	0	1 229	251	0	0	1 212	249	490	17	2	-490
France	1	2 458	617	839	1	22 166	7 106	4 894	-19 708	-6 489	-4 056
Greece	1	3 575	2 666	376	9	159 189	44 987	43 751	-155 614	-42 321	-43 375
Netherlands	1	2 653	1 213	712	2	32 139	10 702	8 982	-29 485	-9 489	-8 269
Ireland	0	1	0	0	0	2 559	840	734	-2 558	-840	-734
Italy	3	12 393	3 437	4 712	6	112 453	33 170	35 223	-100 060	-29 733	-30 512
Cyprus	0	20	20	35	0	657	190	364	-637	-171	-329
Latvia	0	195	0	3	0	108	22	17	87	-22	-14
Lithuania	0	195	0	0	0	107	35	67	88	-35	-67
Luxembourg	0	85	42	16	0	215	128	6	-131	-86	10
Hungary	5	18 058	4 557	483	1	18 797	4 890	5 405	-738	-332	-4 922
Malta	0	108	18	132	0	11	1	0	97	17	132
Germany	4	14 381	6 550	3 604	6	115 665	31 087	34 671	-101 285	-24 537	-31 068
Poland	1	4 406	1 530	1 949	1	13 053	3 103	4 515	-8 647	-1 573	-2 566
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	496	186	148	-496	-186	-148
Romania	1	2 205	2 143	35	1	26 348	9 449	5 008	-24 143	-7 305	-4 973
Slovakia	0	314	66	35	0	4 715	1 264	1 830	-4 401	-1 199	-1 795
Slovenia	8	28 887	7 042	17 854	4	73 141	22 026	19 200	-44 255	-14 984	-1 346
Spain	0	28	1	39	1	21 837	6 705	6 158	-21 809	-6 705	-6 119
Sweden	1	2 137	997	323	0	3 610	1 093	2 945	-1 473	-96	-2 621
United Kingdom	1	4 560	1 990	953	1	18 091	7 835	3 642	-13 531	-5 846	-2 689
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>227 211</b>	<b>72 758</b>	<b>77 540</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>812 749</b>	<b>228 002</b>	<b>218 860</b>	<b>-585 538</b>	<b>-155 244</b>	<b>-141 320</b>
Albania	2	7 634	1 365	3 383	1	13 966	3 693	6 765	-6 333	-2 328	-3 382
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	27 413	7 763	3 804	7	123 225	37 151	37 461	-95 813	-29 388	-33 657
Macedonia	1	2 293	535	692	2	27 527	7 399	7 074	-25 235	-6 865	-6 383
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	143	45	39	-143	-45	-39
Croatia	23	83 544	34 667	19 713	6	110 436	28 613	30 113	-26 892	6 054	-10 400
Serbia	23	83 360	23 537	45 461	29	532 886	150 163	136 121	-449 526	-126 626	-90 660
UMNIK Kosovo	6	22 968	4 892	4 488	0	4 565	937	1 287	18 403	3 954	3 201
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>34 225</b>	<b>8 052</b>	<b>11 984</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>308 651</b>	<b>112 766</b>	<b>106 823</b>	<b>-274 426</b>	<b>-104 714</b>	<b>-94 839</b>

**Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-27, USA, Japan, and China**

Period	EU-27		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
<b>EXPORT</b>								
<b>2009</b>	<b>133 827</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>7 407</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>184 817</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>227 459</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2012</b>								
January	8 945	33	83	0	97	0	0	0
February	7 555	32	1	0	0	0	12	0
Mach	8 231	25	17	0	149	0	103	0
April	10 462	33	173	1	74	0	9	0
May	14 111	41	13	0	234	1	846	2
June	10 065	32	73	0	143	0	927	3
July	8 542	27	368	1	148	0	0	0
August	5 758	18	17	0	0	0	148	0
September	9 885	33	0	0	96	0	391	1
October	7 762	29	20	0	135	1	190	1
November	7 557	23	145	0	230	1	1 110	3
December	6 585	20	38	0	661	2	65	0
<b>2013</b>								
January	7 041	25	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	12 212	39	36	0	161	1	0	0
March	8 128	27	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
April	9 044	25	49	0	218	1	0	0
<b>IMPORT</b>								
<b>2009</b>	<b>620 593</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>17 604</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 685</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>90 343</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>625 207</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>15 367</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 822</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>88 864</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>714 369</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>13 959</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 650</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>103 080</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>2012</b>								
January	40 558	41	678	1	886	1	4 829	5
February	42 089	40	688	1	1 171	1	6 596	6
Mach	67 533	35	1 166	1	1 403	1	31 511	16
April	57 924	38	1 238	1	1 247	1	9 650	6
May	67 882	40	1 291	1	1 500	1	9 335	6
June	63 165	37	1 658	1	1 394	1	10 537	6
July	67 481	38	1 407	1	1 419	1	9 880	6
August	67 880	39	1 210	1	1 368	1	9 206	5
September	52 895	36	750	1	1 051	1	10 475	7
October	63 256	40	1 237	1	1 517	1	10 249	6
November	51 887	38	1 234	1	1 300	1	10 565	8
December	56 899	41	1 156	1	1 278	1	7 780	6
<b>2013</b>								
January	36 727	33	683	1	1 101	1	27 467	25
February	44 135	39	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 077	8
March	54 523	39	1 368	1	1 262	1	9 746	7
April	62 439	39	1 478	1	1 735	1	10 956	7

**Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China**

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		Jan-Apr 2012 thous.EUR	Jan-Apr 2013 thous.EUR
	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%		
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>366 896</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>116 004</b>	<b>125 950</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 896	100	116 004	125 950
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	45 039	14	50 662	11	53 195	14	9 349	12 402
2+4 Raw materials	46 000	14	65 626	14	59 399	16	14 679	19 843
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33 286	10	62 957	14	50 463	14	14 091	39 465
5 Chemicals	12 916	4	12 083	3	11 972	3	3 733	2 832
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 047	8	23 899	5	25 896	7	7 942	7 760
6+8 Other manufactured goods	166 078	50	236 353	52	162 157	44	66 150	41 794
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>184 817</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>227 459</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>105 460</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>35 194</b>	<b>36 426</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	184 817	56	227 459	50	105 460	29	35 194	36 426
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	5 485	2	6 221	1	4 683	1	492	584
2+4 Raw materials	18 179	6	26 804	6	22 171	6	7 195	7 047
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18 355	6	16 351	4	11 510	3	2 316	5 557
5 Chemicals	219	0	356	0	902	0	340	210
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 558	3	10 552	2	13 508	4	4 382	4 062
6+8 Other manufactured goods	133 023	40	164 375	36	49 092	13	20 446	17 110
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>130 521</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>183 590</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>227 211</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>116 004</b>	<b>125 950</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	130 521	40	183 590	40	227 211	62	116 004	125 950
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	36 493	11	39 934	9	39 046	11	9 349	12 402
2+4 Raw materials	22 516	7	25 830	6	22 719	6	14 679	19 843
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13 192	4	34 939	8	37 031	10	14 091	39 465
5 Chemicals	12 695	4	11 673	3	11 009	3	3 733	2 832
7 Machinery and transport equipment	14 478	4	10 296	2	6 572	2	7 942	7 760
6+8 Other manufactured goods	31 147	9	60 917	13	110 615	30	66 150	41 794
<b>USA</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>274</b>	<b>298</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	461	0	610	0	948	0	274	298
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	284	0	457	0	216	0	54	196
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	11	0	0	0	0	22
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
7 Machinery and transport equipment	140	0	59	0	518	0	112	51
6+8 Other manufactured goods	34	0	83	0	214	0	108	3
<b>Japan</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>321</b>	<b>484</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1	321	484
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	113	0	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	544	0	1 121	0	1 852	1	321	484
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
<b>China</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3 802</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>124</b>	<b>1 153</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	149	0	748	0	3 802	1	124	1 153
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	107	0	746	0	1 116	0	124	119
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	2 478	1	0	1 032
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11	0	2	0	141	0	0	3
6+8 Other manufactured goods	31	0	0	0	65	0	0	0

**Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China**

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		Jan-Apr 2012 thous. EUR	Jan-Apr 2013 thous. EUR
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%		
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 823 337</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 820 850</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>548 873</b>	<b>523 506</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	548 873	523 506
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	388 139	23	417 706	23	421 669	23	112 358	115 795
2+4 Raw materials	82 811	5	99 263	5	76 431	4	27 025	20 252
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	209 660	13	330 590	18	334 356	18	112 485	75 421
5 Chemicals	162 956	10	169 589	9	169 570	9	47 413	53 970
7 Machinery and transport equipment	340 607	21	315 905	17	332 870	18	112 542	115 744
6+8 Other manufactured goods	473 157	29	489 549	27	485 528	27	137 050	142 304
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>625 207</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>714 369</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>699 450</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>208 105</b>	<b>197 824</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	625 207	38	714 369	39	699 450	38	208 105	197 824
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	94 508	6	108 606	6	115 094	6	32 301	34 859
2+4 Raw materials	5 933	0	9 551	1	8 225	0	3 236	2 563
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	131 745	8	189 426	10	184 578	10	56 764	44 694
5 Chemicals	61 189	4	75 514	4	71 361	4	19 874	22 432
7 Machinery and transport equipment	181 508	11	172 376	9	164 479	9	49 009	48 967
6+8 Other manufactured goods	150 325	9	158 164	9	155 287	9	46 921	44 290
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>670 000</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>818 948</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>812 749</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>548 873</b>	<b>523 506</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	670 000	40	818 948	45	812 749	45	548 873	523 506
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	239 359	14	264 705	15	270 248	15	112 358	115 795
2+4 Raw materials	71 139	4	81 239	4	62 258	3	27 025	20 252
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	49 943	3	130 380	7	129 932	7	112 485	75 421
5 Chemicals	60 430	4	75 572	4	77 411	4	47 413	53 970
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39 306	2	46 239	3	49 912	3	112 542	115 744
6+8 Other manufactured goods	209 822	13	220 811	12	222 989	12	137 050	142 304
<b>USA</b>	<b>15 367</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13 959</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13 712</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3 769</b>	<b>4 716</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1	3 769	4 716
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	875	0	890	0	1 128	0	310	327
2+4 Raw materials	206	0	215	0	71	0	18	29
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	68	0	83	0	32	0	3	19
5 Chemicals	3 304	0	3 042	0	3 020	0	1 028	890
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6 673	0	5 933	0	6 195	0	1 661	2 621
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 240	0	3 796	0	3 266	0	749	829
<b>Japan</b>	<b>19 822</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 650</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15 532</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>4 706</b>	<b>5 274</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 532	1	4 706	5 274
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	29	0	17	0	12	0	0	4
2+4 Raw materials	4	0	3	0	4	0	0	3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16	0	20	0	43	0	14	14
5 Chemicals	730	0	447	0	463	0	80	90
7 Machinery and transport equipment	15 499	1	14 815	1	11 337	1	3 712	3 621
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 544	0	4 348	0	3 673	0	899	1 543
<b>China</b>	<b>88 864</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>103 080</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>130 615</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>52 586</b>	<b>57 245</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 615	7	52 586	57 245
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	853	0	898	0	931	0	285	363
2+4 Raw materials	414	0	398	0	348	0	84	124
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	2	0	14	0	5	4
5 Chemicals	2 665	0	2 852	0	3 919	0	1 418	1 075
7 Machinery and transport equipment	38 122	2	45 215	2	66 991	4	34 105	37 852
6+8 Other manufactured goods	46 809	3	53 714	3	58 411	3	16 689	17 828

**Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections**

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Apr 2012	Jan-Apr 2013	Index Jan-Apr 13 Jan-Apr 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>366 896</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>116 004</b>	<b>125 950</b>	<b>109</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>23 930</b>	<b>27 583</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>27 726</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>5 434</b>	<b>6 155</b>	<b>113</b>
00 Live animals	9	12	138	12	99	0	7	0
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 140	5 223	102	6 904	132	1 719	2 081	121
02 Dairy products and eggs	7	72		151	211	4	761	
03 Fish and preparations	472	188	40	32	17	4	2	52
04 Cereal and cereal products	2 523	3 886	154	5 731	147	1 424	1 104	77
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 347	9 601	103	7 455	78	99	332	335
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	302	515	170	15	3	6	3	53
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 962	2 865	97	3 924	137	1 457	1 413	97
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	118	82	69	53	65	17	47	281
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	3 050	5 139	169	3 447	67	704	405	58
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>21 109</b>	<b>23 079</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>25 469</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>3 915</b>	<b>6 246</b>	<b>160</b>
11 Beverages	20 975	22 685	108	23 218	102	3 915	3 566	91
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	134	394	294	2 251	571	0	2 680	0
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>44 713</b>	<b>64 192</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>56 142</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>14 193</b>	<b>19 402</b>	<b>137</b>
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 101	4 672	114	6 973	149	1 727	2 067	120
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0		0	30	0	10	
23 Crude rubber	0	14		17	128	0	0	0
24 Cork and wood	15 790	18 120	115	15 313	85	2 585	3 650	141
25 Pulp and waste paper	710	1 237	174	1 127	91	332	349	105
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	24	104	433	81	78	4	3	66
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	2 993	1 036	35	1 080	104	173	504	292
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	20 911	38 769	185	31 291	81	9 344	12 747	136
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	183	241	132	258	107	29	70	239
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>33 286</b>	<b>62 957</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>50 463</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>14 091</b>	<b>39 465</b>	<b>280</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	3 431	2 560	75	2 565	100	533	175	33
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	12 822	11 303	88	9 631	85	1 999	2 535	127
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
35 Electric current	17 033	49 094	288	38 268	78	11 558	36 755	318
<b>4 Animal oils and fats</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>486</b>	<b>442</b>	<b>91</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	415	426	103	521	122	123	114	92
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	828	940	113	2 234	238	353	190	54
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	44	68	154	503	740	10	138	
<b>5 Chemicals</b>	<b>12 916</b>	<b>12 083</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>11 972</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>3 733</b>	<b>2 832</b>	<b>76</b>
51 Organic chemicals	133	60	45	73	122	9	6	71
52 Inorganic chemicals	60	56	94	26	47	4	44	
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	837	1 354	162	109	8	20	16	82
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8 906	7 832	88	9 507	121	2 802	1 906	68
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 424	1 005	71	905	90	350	326	93
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	22	30	136	2	6	0	0	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	219	195	89	343	176	81	67	83
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	547	402	74	393	98	165	88	54
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	768	1 148	150	613	53	303	379	125

**Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections**

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Apr 2012	Jan-Apr 2013	Index Jan-Apr 13 Jan-Apr 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>157 109</b>	<b>219 443</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>154 046</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>64 074</b>	<b>39 362</b>	<b>61</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	168	282	168	278	99	133	103	77
62 Rubber manufactures	266	242	91	164	68	70	20	29
63 Cork and wood manufactures	746	932	125	889	95	198	269	136
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	898	1 592	177	1 196	75	238	239	100
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	196	173	88	292	169	50	30	61
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 000	1 595	159	1 798	113	539	1 120	208
67 Iron and steel	19 400	27 388	141	16 326	60	8 817	5 093	58
68 Non-ferrous metals	130 792	182 402	139	128 649	71	52 393	31 807	61
69 Manufactures of metals	3 643	4 837	133	4 454	92	1 635	681	42
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>27 047</b>	<b>23 899</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>25 896</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>7 942</b>	<b>7 760</b>	<b>98</b>
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	384	440	115	310	70	89	100	113
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 762	3 361	89	2 994	89	594	551	93
73 Metalworking machinery	63	297	471	264	89	11	95	901
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	6 147	9 205	150	11 412	124	4 027	3 045	76
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	395	536	136	354	66	149	167	113
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	570	510	90	1 280	251	480	169	35
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	5 582	3 878	69	2 485	64	662	1 305	197
78 Road vehicles	3 650	3 693	101	3 247	88	1 315	1 147	87
79 Other transport equipment	6 494	1 978	30	3 551	180	615	1 181	192
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>8 969</b>	<b>16 910</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>8 111</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>2 076</b>	<b>2 431</b>	<b>117</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	573	198	35	136	68	53	85	161
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	565	652	115	659	101	143	176	123
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	41	68	167	58	85	13	39	311
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 176	760	65	1 030	136	384	248	65
85 Footwear	356	446	125	661	148	163	253	156
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	322	287	89	210	73	21	75	364
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	84	168	200	228	136	16	23	150
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5 852	14 330	245	5 129	36	1 285	1 531	119
<b>9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 800</b>		<b>3 814</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>1 854</b>	

**Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections**

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Apr 2012	Jan-Apr 2013	Index Jan-Apr 13 Jan-Apr 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>1 823 337</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>1 820 850</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>548 873</b>	<b>523 506</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>324 209</b>	<b>351 857</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>356 578</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>98 614</b>	<b>101 579</b>	<b>103</b>
00 Live animals	21 784	25 509	117	24 151	95	7 275	7 439	102
01 Meat and meat preparations	76 026	74 023	97	84 255	114	23 922	24 669	103
02 Dairy products and eggs	40 768	46 664	114	48 449	104	12 836	12 970	101
03 Fish and preparations	9 606	10 585	110	11 083	105	2 111	2 637	125
04 Cereal and cereal products	46 581	57 092	123	57 069	100	14 681	16 063	109
05 Vegetables and fruit	33 799	38 681	114	37 644	97	9 829	12 508	127
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	9 948	12 826	129	12 034	94	3 092	2 923	95
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	47 669	44 524	93	35 924	81	13 201	9 387	71
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	13 670	16 367	120	18 557	113	4 732	5 327	113
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	24 357	25 586	105	27 411	107	6 933	7 658	110
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>63 930</b>	<b>65 850</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>65 091</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>13 745</b>	<b>14 216</b>	<b>103</b>
11 Beverages	46 352	50 939	110	53 413	105	11 244	10 523	94
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	17 578	14 910	85	11 678	78	2 500	3 692	148
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>70 243</b>	<b>84 420</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>60 358</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>23 252</b>	<b>16 059</b>	<b>69</b>
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	86	0	0	2 231		485	654	135
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	810	603	74	371	61	93	144	155
23 Crude rubber	61	162	266	63	39	31	4	13
24 Cork and wood	7 337	6 497	89	5 770	<b>89</b>	1 699	1 808	106
25 Pulp and waste paper	6	8	127	15	196	5	0	7
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	430	508	118	803	158	193	360	187
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 398	3 320	98	2 354	71	790	566	72
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	53 470	67 708	127	43 640	64	17 860	10 289	58
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4 645	5 614	121	5 111	91	2 096	2 233	107
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>209 660</b>	<b>330 590</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>334 356</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>112 485</b>	<b>75 421</b>	<b>67</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	333	419	126	411	98	156	318	203
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	166 165	207 229	125	213 758	103	61 646	53 955	88
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	12 890	13 987	109	13 692	98	3 940	3 648	93
35 Electric current	30 272	108 954	360	106 495	98	46 743	17 501	37
<b>4 Animal oils and fats</b>	<b>12 568</b>	<b>14 844</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>16 073</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>3 772</b>	<b>4 194</b>	<b>111</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	602	564	94	638	113	216	180	83
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	11 532	13 814	120	15 058	109	3 455	3 916	113
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	434	465	107	377	81	101	98	97
<b>5 Chemicals</b>	<b>162 956</b>	<b>169 589</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>169 570</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>47 413</b>	<b>53 970</b>	<b>114</b>
51 Organic chemicals	2 030	2 167	107	2 191	101	613	1 021	167
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 917	4 935	100	4 531	92	1 514	1 129	75
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	19 629	20 577	105	18 842	92	4 819	6 030	125
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	53 590	54 996	103	54 860	100	15 791	18 103	115
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	40 169	43 561	108	43 690	100	11 314	12 459	110
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 131	2 504	118	2 490	99	1 516	1 549	102
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 455	2 585	105	2 856	110	738	799	108
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	21 295	20 704	97	23 062	111	6 528	7 106	109
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	16 740	17 560	105	17 047	97	4 581	5 774	126

**Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections**

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Apr 2012	Jan-Apr 2013	Index Jan-Apr 13 Jan-Apr 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>265 841</b>	<b>264 771</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>263 391</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>71 011</b>	<b>75 283</b>	<b>106</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	204	231	113	286	124	67	74	110
62 Rubber manufactures	14 777	15 396	104	19 420	126	4 935	4 310	87
63 Cork and wood manufactures	16 948	17 300	102	17 844	103	4 856	4 837	100
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	27 822	28 833	104	29 367	102	8 410	8 869	105
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 660	12 333	97	13 386	109	3 994	3 409	85
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	77 953	72 952	94	71 065	97	18 587	21 492	116
67 Iron and steel	37 330	41 170	110	36 336	88	10 163	12 661	125
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 471	13 190	98	13 130	100	3 578	3 761	105
69 Manufactures of metals	64 676	63 366	98	62 557	99	16 420	15 870	97
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>340 607</b>	<b>315 905</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>332 870</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>112 542</b>	<b>115 744</b>	<b>103</b>
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	7 842	5 486	70	8 344	152	2 182	1 093	50
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 594	28 699	100	21 933	76	5 798	5 402	93
73 Metalworking machinery	2 152	3 293	153	2 001	61	560	890	159
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	56 990	50 092	88	51 208	102	12 446	15 655	126
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	24 729	21 821	88	21 926	100	6 881	8 221	119
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	35 489	38 118	107	34 089	89	10 613	14 329	135
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	81 175	66 827	82	69 974	105	17 893	18 385	103
78 Road vehicles	94 456	95 478	101	97 478	102	33 173	29 612	89
79 Other transport equipment	9 179	6 089	66	25 917	426	22 995	22 157	96
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>207 315</b>	<b>224 777</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>222 137</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>66 040</b>	<b>67 021</b>	<b>101</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	11 831	10 939	92	12 014	110	2 821	2 750	97
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	41 379	42 448	103	40 664	96	10 851	10 328	95
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4 649	5 333	115	5 826	109	1 740	2 047	118
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	42 745	46 507	109	48 900	105	14 570	16 206	111
85 Footwear	23 309	27 256	117	30 292	111	10 962	11 708	107
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	13 656	16 430	120	18 563	113	6 205	6 212	100
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	3 699	4 815	130	4 497	93	1 249	1 192	95
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	66 047	71 049	108	61 380	86	17 641	16 579	94
<b>9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>734</b>		<b>425</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>20</b>	<b>0</b>

## METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Council Regulation 1172/95
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1917/2000
- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

### Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

### External trade coverage

**Export** covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

**Import** covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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