

## External trade of Montenegro January-November 2013

**The total external trade** of Montenegro for period January-November 2013 is EUR 1 965 million, indicating the drop of 2.5% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 341 million, what is 1.9% higher compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 1 624 million, what is 3.4% less compared to the same period of previous year.

**The coverage of import by export** is 21%, and it is higher compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 19.9%.

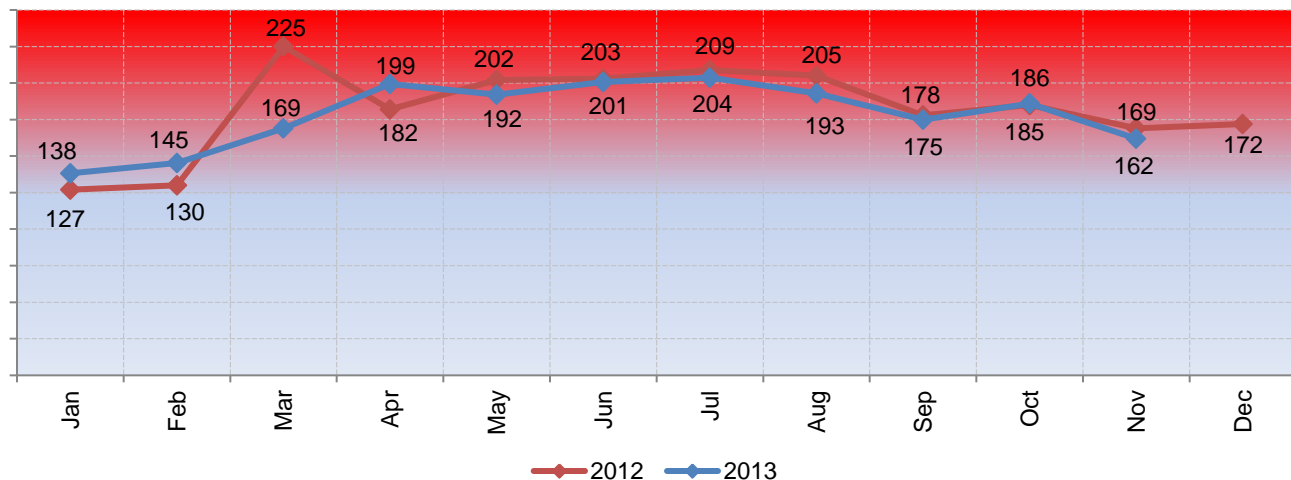
**Structure of exports** in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials**– Section 3, in amount of EUR 99.8 million (consisted of: Electric current with the amount of EUR 88 million, and Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials with EUR 10.7 million).

**The structure of imports** in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 0 – **Food and live animals** with EUR 335 million (consisted of: Meat and meat preparations with EUR 82 million, and Cereal and cereal products with EUR 50.3 million).

**Main trading partners in exports** with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 121.4 million), Republic of Croatia (EUR 54.1 million) and Slovenia (EUR 34.4 million).

**Main trading partners in imports** with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 463.9 million), Greece (EUR 136.9 million), and China (EUR 132.4 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR



**Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2008 – November 2013**

				thous. EUR
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE	
<b>2008</b>	<b>2 529 741</b>	<b>416 165</b>	<b>-2 113 576</b>	
<b>2009</b>	<b>1 654 170</b>	<b>277 011</b>	<b>-1 377 159</b>	
<b>2010</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>-1 326 963</b>	
<b>2011</b>				
January	85 414	37 466	-47 948	
February	117 803	31 708	-86 096	
March	149 762	42 032	-107 730	
April	145 845	35 787	-110 058	
May	159 530	33 502	-126 028	
June	184 974	32 973	-152 001	
July	175 859	33 999	-141 861	
August	172 498	42 007	-130 491	
September	173 055	42 381	-130 675	
October	151 577	48 328	-103 249	
November	143 562	37 882	-105 680	
December	163 457	36 317	-127 140	
<b>2012</b>				
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446	
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626	
Mach	191 452	33 380	-158 072	
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726	
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237	
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885	
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318	
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610	
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580	
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168	
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251	
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036	
<b>2013</b>				
January	110 222	27 983	-82 238	
February	113 935	31 258	-82 677	
March	138 805	29 952	-108 853	
April	162 399	36 931	-125 468	
May	152 309	39 425	-112 884	
June	170 443	30 555	-139 888	
July	172 630	31 819	-140 811	
August	164 849	28 418	-136 431	
September	146 520	28 941	-117 578	
October	161 391	24 521	-136 870	
November	130 501	31 168	-99 333	

**Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents**

thous. EUR

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2008</b>	<b>2 529 741</b>	<b>2 214 291</b>	<b>4 180</b>	<b>87 041</b>	<b>223 934</b>	<b>295</b>
<b>2009</b>	<b>1 654 170</b>	<b>1 450 892</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>56 159</b>	<b>143 926</b>	<b>485</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>1 448 409</b>	<b>4 541</b>	<b>53 873</b>	<b>149 908</b>	<b>598</b>
<b>2011</b>						
January	85 414	74 132	159	2 824	8 293	6
February	117 803	102 678	269	3 731	11 124	1
Mach	149 762	129 079	228	3 742	16 607	106
April	145 845	126 913	1 921	3 127	13 864	20
May	159 530	140 087	1 515	3 888	13 943	97
June	184 974	157 584	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 859	157 890	358	4 353	13 212	46
August	172 498	152 431	360	5 188	14 500	19
September	173 055	151 113	253	4 201	17 463	24
October	151 577	133 216	233	3 656	14 432	40
November	143 562	123 106	285	5 449	14 712	10
December	163 457	144 219	287	5 932	12 985	33
<b>2012</b>						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
<b>2013</b>						
January	110 222	77 226	350	2 068	30 542	35
February	113 935	97 964	249	2 611	13 090	21
March	138 805	120 370	319	3 029	15 066	21
April	162 399	141 432	436	3 606	16 698	227
May	152 309	133 360	550	2 997	15 366	36
June	170 443	149 612	872	3 373	16 553	32
July	172 630	152 912	526	3 489	15 649	54
August	164 849	144 388	577	4 782	15 063	39
September	146 520	124 993	555	3 473	17 451	47
October	161 391	140 517	431	3 911	16 521	11
November	130 501	114 508	202	2 750	12 990	52

**Table 3. Share of external trade by continents in %**

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2008</b>	100	87	0	3	9	0
<b>2009</b>	100	88	0	3	9	0
<b>2010</b>	100	87	0	3	9	0
<b>2011</b>	100	87	1	3	9	0
<b>2012</b>	100	87	0	2	10	0

**Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents**

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2008</b>	<b>416 165</b>	<b>412 042</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>2009</b>	<b>277 011</b>	<b>265 753</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>7 559</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>325 210</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>3 574</b>	<b>173</b>
<b>2011</b>						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 882	37 131	568	29	153	0
December	36 317	35 167	628	177	345	0
<b>2012</b>						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
<b>2013</b>						
January	27 983	27 069	610	186	110	9
February	31 258	30 239	579	33	393	14
March	29 952	27 524	1 197	31	1 201	0
April	36 931	36 003	625	57	234	14
May	39 425	38 504	438	151	333	0
June	30 555	30 048	227	52	229	0
July	31 819	30 230	443	186	960	0
August	28 418	27 807	403	13	136	59
September	28 941	28 253	296	151	241	0
October	24 521	23 683	490	38	296	15
November	31 168	30 324	200	90	554	0

**Table 5. Share of external trade by continents in %**

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2008</b>	100	99	0	0	0	0
<b>2009</b>	100	96	0	3	1	0
<b>2010</b>	100	98	0	0	1	0
<b>2011</b>	100	97	2	0	1	0
<b>2012</b>	100	97	1	0	2	0

**Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for period January-November 2012/2013**

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Nov 2012		Jan-Nov 2013		Jan-Nov 2012		Jan-Nov 2013		Jan-Nov 2012	Jan-Nov 2013
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
<b>WORLD</b>	100	334 452	100	340 973	100	1 681 370	100	1 624 004	-1 346 918	-1 283 031
<b>Europe</b>	97	325 823	97	329 683	87	1 461 408	86	1 397 283	-1 135 585	-1 067 600
<b>EU-28<sup>1</sup></b>	53	176 615	43	145 165	44	744 432	44	715 693	-567 817	-570 527
<b>CEFTA <sup>2</sup></b>	38	127 852	49	167 222	39	650 726	39	629 783	-522 874	-462 561
<b>Africa</b>	0	1 505	2	5 506	0	3 352	0	5 068	-1 846	438
<b>Asia</b>	2	5 888	1	4 687	10	176 251	11	184 990	-170 363	-180 304
<b>America</b>	0	1 188	0	987	2	39 865	2	36 088	-38 676	-35 101
<b>Oceania</b>	0	47	0	111	0	495	0	575	-448	-464
<b>USA</b>	0	910	0	730	1	12 556	1	13 852	-11 647	-13 122
<b>China</b>	1	3 737	1	2 193	7	122 834	8	132 402	-119 097	-130 209
<b>Russia</b>	2	6 273	2	5 280	1	11 810	0	3 311	-5 538	1 969
<b>Switzerland</b>	1	2 099	1	2 488	1	21 804	1	11 850	-19 705	-9 362
<b>Japan</b>	0	1 304	1	1 847	1	14 254	1	14 900	-12 950	-13 053
<b>Turkey</b>	3	10 851	3	8 609	2	26 692	2	30 091	-15 841	-21 482
<b>Brazil</b>	0	0	0	3	1	14 614	1	12 167	-14 614	-12 164

<sup>1</sup> From 1 July 2013, Republic of Croatia is 28 Member States of EU.

<sup>2</sup> Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Moldavia, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Serbia and UNMIK Kosovo

**Table 7. External trade by EU-28 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement**

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE		
	%	in thous.EUR			%	in thous.EUR			in thous.EUR		
		2012	2012 Jan-Nov	2013 Jan-Nov		2012	2012 Jan-Nov	2013 Jan-Nov	2012	2012 Jan-Nov	2013 Jan-Nov
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>366 896</b>	<b>334 452</b>	<b>340 973</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 820 850</b>	<b>1 681 370</b>	<b>1 624 004</b>	<b>-1 453 954</b>	<b>-1 346 918</b>	<b>-1 283 031</b>
<b>EU-28</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>189 004</b>	<b>176 615</b>	<b>145 165</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>809 886</b>	<b>744 432</b>	<b>715 693</b>	<b>-620 882</b>	<b>-567 817</b>	<b>-570 527</b>
Austria	1	4 219	3 373	3 643	2	32 676	29 716	30 499	-28 457	-26 344	-26 856
Belgium	0	176	174	557	0	8 840	7 827	8 558	-8 664	-7 653	-8 001
Bulgaria	0	423	367	1 149	0	9 030	8 174	8 758	-8 607	-7 808	-7 609
Czech Republic	1	2 691	1 588	4 452	1	18 397	17 358	10 958	-15 706	-15 771	-6 505
Denmark	0	8	8	668	0	3 749	3 209	1 523	-3 741	-3 200	-855
Estonia	0	55	55	0	0	187	186	260	-132	-131	-260
Finland	0	1 229	781	0	0	1 212	1 088	1 318	17	-307	-1 318
France	1	2 458	2 246	3 153	1	22 166	20 528	15 884	-19 708	-18 282	-12 731
Greece	1	3 575	3 570	3 592	9	159 189	147 526	136 877	-155 614	-143 956	-133 284
Netherlands	1	2 653	2 437	1 381	2	32 139	28 536	26 248	-29 485	-26 099	-24 867
Ireland	0	1	1	2	0	2 559	2 344	2 089	-2 558	-2 343	-2 087
Italy	3	12 393	11 692	14 587	6	112 453	104 139	109 041	-100 060	-92 447	-94 454
Cyprus	0	20	20	121	0	657	522	724	-637	-502	-603
Latvia	0	195	195	3	0	108	105	136	87	90	-134
Lithuania	0	195	195	0	0	107	98	201	88	97	-201
Luxembourg	0	85	85	33	0	215	213	145	-131	-128	-112
Hungary	5	18 058	17 488	1 121	1	18 797	16 941	18 641	-738	547	-17 520
Malta	0	108	108	313	0	11	4	14	97	104	300
Germany	4	14 381	13 975	12 971	6	115 665	105 228	105 261	-101 285	-91 253	-92 289
Poland	1	4 406	4 172	3 907	1	13 053	11 644	14 821	-8 647	-7 471	-10 914
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	496	463	722	-496	-463	-722
Republic of Croatia	23	83 544	77 740	54 142	6	110 436	101 881	88 938	-26 892	-24 141	-34 796
Romania	1	2 205	2 205	173	1	26 348	24 824	17 905	-24 143	-22 619	-17 732
Slovakia	0	314	204	189	0	4 715	4 352	4 916	-4 401	-4 148	-4 728
Slovenia	8	28 887	27 506	34 406	4	73 141	67 762	59 212	-44 255	-40 256	-24 806
Spain	0	28	28	127	1	21 837	19 869	33 492	-21 809	-19 841	-33 365
Sweden	1	2 137	2 025	1 437	0	3 610	3 268	7 716	-1 473	-1 243	-6 279
United Kingdom	1	4 560	4 377	3 036	1	18 091	16 627	10 837	-13 531	-12 250	-7 801
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>143 667</b>	<b>127 852</b>	<b>167 222</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>702 314</b>	<b>650 726</b>	<b>629 783</b>	<b>-558 647</b>	<b>-522 874</b>	<b>-462 561</b>
Albania	2	7 634	6 398	10 732	1	13 966	12 895	23 536	-6 333	-6 497	-12 804
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	27 413	23 854	15 649	7	123 225	113 514	115 231	-95 813	-89 661	-99 581
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	143	135	149	-143	-135	-149
Republic of Macedonia	1	2 293	2 109	2 472	2	27 527	25 374	23 145	-25 235	-23 266	-20 673
Republic of Serbia	23	83 360	74 046	121 350	29	532 886	494 917	463 870	-449 526	-420 871	-342 520
UMNIK Kosovo	6	22 968	21 446	17 019	0	4 565	3 891	3 853	18 403	17 555	13 166
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>34 225</b>	<b>29 985</b>	<b>28 585</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>308 651</b>	<b>286 212</b>	<b>278 528</b>	<b>-274 426</b>	<b>-256 227</b>	<b>-249 943</b>

**Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-28, USA, Japan, and China**

Period	EU-28		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
<b>EXPORT</b>								
<b>2009</b>	<b>142 951</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>7 407</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>188 862</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>273 351</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2012</b>								
January	18 571	68	83	0	97	0	0	0
February	14 074	59	1	0	0	0	12	0
Mach	17 401	52	17	0	149	0	103	0
April	19 815	63	173	1	74	0	9	0
May	20 374	59	13	0	234	1	846	2
June	16 303	51	73	0	143	0	927	3
July	16 308	52	368	1	148	0	0	0
August	15 293	48	17	0	0	0	148	0
September	14 438	48	0	0	96	0	391	1
October	12 569	47	20	0	135	1	190	1
November	11 470	35	145	0	230	1	1 110	3
December	12 389	38	38	0	661	2	65	0
<b>2013</b>								
January	12 540	45	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	16 451	53	33	0	161	1	0	0
March	13 017	43	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
April	14 172	38	49	0	218	1	0	0
May	16 188	41	138	0	236	1	30	0
June	10 088	33	2	0	219	1	0	0
July	13 236	42	104	0	180	1	762	2
August	12 440	44	11	0	55	0	0	0
September	13 765	48	80	0	168	1	52	0
October	11 675	48	37	0	157	1	80	0
November	11 593	37	63	0	347	1	115	0
<b>IMPORT</b>								
<b>2009</b>	<b>701 508</b>	<b>42</b>	<b>17 604</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 685</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>90 343</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>705 359</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>15 367</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 822</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>88 864</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>807 146</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>13 959</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 650</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>103 080</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>2012</b>								
January	46 578	47	678	1	886	1	4 829	5
February	48 159	45	688	1	1 171	1	6 596	6
Mach	76 018	40	1 166	1	1 403	1	31 511	16
April	65 963	44	1 238	1	1 247	1	9 650	6
May	80 202	48	1 291	1	1 500	1	9 335	6
June	75 648	44	1 658	1	1 394	1	10 537	6
July	79 846	45	1 407	1	1 419	1	9 880	6
August	78 477	45	1 210	1	1 368	1	9 206	5
September	61 477	42	750	1	1 051	1	10 475	7
October	72 075	45	1 237	1	1 517	1	10 249	6
November	59 989	44	1 234	1	1 300	1	10 565	8
December	65 454	47	1 156	1	1 278	1	7 780	6
<b>2013</b>								
January	41 527	38	683	1	1 101	1	27 468	25
February	51 518	45	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 083	8
March	63 234	46	1 368	1	1 262	1	9 811	7
April	72 359	45	1 482	1	1 742	1	11 074	7
May	66 908	44	954	1	1 510	1	10 162	7
June	76 813	45	1 111	1	1 381	1	11 609	7
July	76 195	44	1 309	1	1 454	1	10 792	6
August	70 498	43	1 836	1	1 085	1	10 343	6
September	66 515	45	1 099	1	1 335	1	12 017	8
October	70 260	44	1 633	1	1 434	1	11 301	7
November	59 867	46	1 190	1	1 418	1	8 742	7

**Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China**

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		Jan-Nov 2012	Jan-Nov 2013
	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	thous.EUR
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>366 896</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>334 452</b>	<b>340 973</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 896	100	334 452	340 973
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	45 039	14	50 662	11	53 195	14	45 118	46 044
2+4 Raw materials	46 000	14	65 626	14	59 399	16	55 095	54 738
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33 286	10	62 957	14	50 463	14	43 821	99 826
5 Chemicals	12 916	4	12 083	3	11 972	3	11 042	8 093
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 047	8	23 899	5	25 896	7	23 209	23 310
6+8 Other manufactured goods	166 078	50	236 353	52	162 157	44	153 020	102 996
<b>EU-28</b>	<b>188 862</b>	<b>57</b>	<b>273 351</b>	<b>60</b>	<b>189 004</b>	<b>52</b>	<b>176 615</b>	<b>145 165</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	188 862	57	273 351	60	189 004	52	176 615	145 165
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 176	2	6 771	1	5 742	2	5 375	5 436
2+4 Raw materials	18 683	6	27 763	6	22 789	6	21 419	19 099
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18 355	6	16 351	4	11 510	3	9 783	16 697
5 Chemicals	826	0	671	0	1 147	0	846	1 130
7 Machinery and transport equipment	10 760	3	11 512	3	13 820	4	12 574	11 750
6+8 Other manufactured goods	134 062	41	207 483	46	130 181	35	123 473	85 086
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>126 477</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>137 698</b>	<b>30</b>	<b>143 667</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>127 852</b>	<b>167 222</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	126 477	38	137 698	30	143 667	39	127 852	167 222
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	35 802	11	39 384	9	37 988	10	31 730	30 863
2+4 Raw materials	22 012	7	24 871	5	22 100	6	20 023	25 019
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13 192	4	34 939	8	37 031	10	32 552	82 406
5 Chemicals	12 088	4	11 357	2	10 763	3	10 135	6 930
7 Machinery and transport equipment	13 276	4	9 337	2	6 259	2	5 748	8 113
6+8 Other manufactured goods	30 107	9	17 810	4	29 526	8	27 663	13 890
<b>USA</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>910</b>	<b>730</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	461	0	610	0	948	0	910	730
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	284	0	457	0	216	0	216	520
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	11	0	0	0	0	25
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
7 Machinery and transport equipment	140	0	59	0	518	0	479	149
6+8 Other manufactured goods	34	0	83	0	214	0	214	11
<b>Japan</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1 304</b>	<b>1 847</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1	1 304	1 847
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	113	0	113	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	544	0	1 121	0	1 852	1	1 191	1 843
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
<b>China</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3 802</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>3 737</b>	<b>2 193</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	149	0	748	0	3 802	1	3 737	2 193
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	107	0	746	0	1 116	0	1 116	358
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	2 478	1	2 478	1 793
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11	0	2	0	141	0	141	42
6+8 Other manufactured goods	31	0	0	0	65	0	0	0

**Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China**

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		Jan-Nov 2012	Jan- Nov 2013
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	thous. EUR
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 823 337</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 820 850</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 681 370</b>	<b>1 624 004</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 681 370	1 624 004
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	388 139	23	417 706	23	421 669	23	384 908	394 776
2+4 Raw materials	82 811	5	99 263	5	76 431	4	71 124	57 822
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	209 660	13	330 590	18	334 356	18	313 896	235 758
5 Chemicals	162 956	10	169 589	9	169 570	9	155 796	163 406
7 Machinery and transport equipment	340 607	21	315 905	17	332 870	18	305 268	316 818
6+8 Other manufactured goods	473 157	29	489 549	27	485 528	27	449 953	451 242
<b>EU-28</b>	<b>705 359</b>	<b>43</b>	<b>807 146</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>809 886</b>	<b>44</b>	<b>744 432</b>	<b>715 693</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	705 359	43	807 146	44	809 886	44	744 432	715 693
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	113 186	7	131 315	7	142 690	8	128 811	138 389
2+4 Raw materials	9 131	1	11 200	1	10 011	1	9 382	9 245
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	146 157	9	214 403	12	221 606	12	206 296	166 955
5 Chemicals	68 954	4	85 113	5	81 922	4	74 632	76 506
7 Machinery and transport equipment	190 228	11	182 862	10	173 940	10	159 430	163 546
6+8 Other manufactured goods	177 703	11	181 520	10	179 291	10	165 455	156 871
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>589 848</b>	<b>36</b>	<b>726 171</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>702 314</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>650 726</b>	<b>629 783</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	589 848	36	726 171	40	702 314	39	650 726	629 783
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	220 680	13	241 996	13	242 652	13	222 706	223 501
2+4 Raw materials	67 941	4	79 590	4	60 472	3	55 971	46 558
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	35 531	2	105 403	6	92 903	5	89 217	62 386
5 Chemicals	52 666	3	65 973	4	66 850	4	61 996	69 633
7 Machinery and transport equipment	30 586	2	35 753	2	40 451	2	36 979	38 178
6+8 Other manufactured goods	182 444	11	197 454	11	198 985	11	183 856	189 527
<b>USA</b>	<b>15 367</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13 959</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13 712</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>12 556</b>	<b>13 852</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1	12 556	13 852
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	875	0	890	0	1 128	0	1 052	1 212
2+4 Raw materials	206	0	215	0	71	0	62	66
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	68	0	83	0	32	0	31	115
5 Chemicals	3 304	0	3 042	0	3 020	0	2 680	2 614
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6 673	0	5 933	0	6 195	0	5 751	6 410
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 240	0	3 796	0	3 266	0	2 980	3 434
<b>Japan</b>	<b>19 822</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 650</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15 532</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>14 254</b>	<b>14 900</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 532	1	14 254	14 900
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	29	0	17	0	12	0	10	9
2+4 Raw materials	4	0	3	0	4	0	1	3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16	0	20	0	43	0	41	35
5 Chemicals	730	0	447	0	463	0	436	416
7 Machinery and transport equipment	15 499	1	14 815	1	11 337	1	10 381	11 231
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 544	0	4 348	0	3 673	0	3 384	3 207
<b>China</b>	<b>88 864</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>103 080</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>130 615</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>122 834</b>	<b>132 402</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 615	7	122 834	132 402
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	853	0	898	0	931	0	840	1 030
2+4 Raw materials	414	0	398	0	348	0	300	320
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	2	0	14	0	14	10
5 Chemicals	2 665	0	2 852	0	3 919	0	3 626	2 815
7 Machinery and transport equipment	38 122	2	45 215	2	66 991	4	63 038	70 210
6+8 Other manufactured goods	46 809	3	53 714	3	58 411	3	55 016	58 017

**Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections**

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Nov 2012	Jan-Nov 2013	Index Jan-Nov 13 Jan-Nov 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>366 896</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>334 452</b>	<b>340 973</b>	<b>102</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>23 930</b>	<b>27 583</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>27 726</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>25 722</b>	<b>26 682</b>	<b>104</b>
00 Live animals	9	12	138	12	99	10	17	171
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 140	5 223	102	6 904	132	6 102	7 611	125
02 Dairy products and eggs	7	72		151	211	131	976	745
03 Fish and preparations	472	188	40	32	17	32	10	31
04 Cereal and cereal products	2 523	3 886	154	5 731	147	5 347	3 760	70
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 347	9 601	103	7 455	78	7 075	8 644	122
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	302	515	170	15	3	14	16	113
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 962	2 865	97	3 924	137	3 587	3 576	100
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	118	82	69	53	65	53	91	172
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	3 050	5 139	169	3 447	67	3 371	1 982	59
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>21 109</b>	<b>23 079</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>25 469</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>19 396</b>	<b>19 362</b>	<b>100</b>
11 Beverages	20 975	22 685	108	23 218	102	17 745	14 384	81
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	134	394	294	2 251	571	1 651	4 977	302
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>44 713</b>	<b>64 192</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>56 142</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>51 988</b>	<b>52 718</b>	<b>101</b>
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 101	4 672	114	6 973	149	6 202	5 044	81
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0		0	30	0	10	
23 Crude rubber	0	14		17	128	17	0	0
24 Cork and wood	15 790	18 120	115	15 313	85	14 351	15 972	111
25 Pulp and waste paper	710	1 237	174	1 127	91	1 050	989	94
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	24	104	433	81	78	81	47	58
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	2 993	1 036	35	1 080	104	1 029	1 132	110
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	20 911	38 769	185	31 291	81	29 032	29 079	100
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	183	241	132	258	107	225	444	197
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>33 286</b>	<b>62 957</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>50 463</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>43 821</b>	<b>99 826</b>	<b>228</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	3 431	2 560	75	2 565	100	2 438	1 130	46
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	12 822	11 303	88	9 631	85	8 983	10 731	119
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0	0	0	15	
35 Electric current	17 033	49 094	288	38 268	78	32 401	87 950	271
<b>4 Animal oils and fats</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>3 107</b>	<b>2 020</b>	<b>65</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	415	426	103	521	122	491	551	112
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	828	940	113	2 234	238	2 176	1 185	54
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	44	68	154	503	740	440	284	65
<b>5 Chemicals</b>	<b>12 916</b>	<b>12 083</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>11 972</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>11 042</b>	<b>8 093</b>	<b>73</b>
51 Organic chemicals	133	60	45	73	122	73	67	91
52 Inorganic chemicals	60	56	94	26	47	5	52	
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	837	1 354	162	109	8	106	49	46
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8 906	7 832	88	9 507	121	8 734	5 749	66
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 424	1 005	71	905	90	823	1 054	128
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	22	30	136	2	6	2	0	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	219	195	89	343	176	326	193	59
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	547	402	74	393	98	389	273	70
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	768	1 148	150	613	53	585	656	112

**Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections**

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Nov 2012	Jan-Nov 2013	Index Jan-Nov 13 Jan-Nov 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>157 109</b>	<b>219 443</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>154 046</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>145 558</b>	<b>94 875</b>	<b>65</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	168	282	168	278	99	278	485	174
62 Rubber manufactures	266	242	91	164	68	146	41	28
63 Cork and wood manufactures	746	932	125	889	95	845	871	103
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	898	1 592	177	1 196	75	1 023	413	40
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	196	173	88	292	169	240	151	63
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 000	1 595	159	1 798	113	1 381	3 944	286
67 Iron and steel	19 400	27 388	141	16 326	60	15 441	11 986	78
68 Non-ferrous metals	130 792	182 402	139	128 649	71	121 847	74 508	61
69 Manufactures of metals	3 643	4 837	133	4 454	92	4 357	2 475	57
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>27 047</b>	<b>23 899</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>25 896</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>23 209</b>	<b>23 310</b>	<b>100</b>
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	384	440	115	310	70	310	295	95
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 762	3 361	89	2 994	89	2 490	2 533	102
73 Metalworking machinery	63	297	471	264	89	264	205	78
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	6 147	9 205	150	11 412	124	10 229	9 643	94
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	395	536	136	354	66	333	334	100
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	570	510	90	1 280	251	1 094	1 010	92
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	5 582	3 878	69	2 485	64	2 122	2 834	134
78 Road vehicles	3 650	3 693	101	3 247	88	3 106	3 753	121
79 Other transport equipment	6 494	1 978	30	3 551	180	3 262	2 703	83
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>8 969</b>	<b>16 910</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>8 111</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>7 462</b>	<b>8 120</b>	<b>109</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	573	198	35	136	68	118	123	105
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	565	652	115	659	101	604	705	117
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	41	68	167	58	85	58	75	130
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 176	760	65	1 030	136	1 001	722	72
85 Footwear	356	446	125	661	148	619	814	131
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	322	287	89	210	73	204	208	102
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	84	168	200	228	136	227	93	41
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5 852	14 330	245	5 129	36	4 630	5 380	116
<b>9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 800</b>		<b>3 814</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>3 147</b>	<b>5 968</b>	<b>190</b>

**Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections**

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Nov 2012	Jan-Nov 2013	Index Jan-Nov 13 Jan-Nov 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>1 823 337</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>1 820 850</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 681 370</b>	<b>1 624 004</b>	<b>97</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>324 209</b>	<b>351 857</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>356 578</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>325 280</b>	<b>335 021</b>	<b>103</b>
00 Live animals	21 784	25 509	117	24 151	95	22 328	20 888	94
01 Meat and meat preparations	76 026	74 023	97	84 255	114	74 095	82 014	111
02 Dairy products and eggs	40 768	46 664	114	48 449	104	45 288	45 825	101
03 Fish and preparations	9 606	10 585	110	11 083	105	10 195	11 799	116
04 Cereal and cereal products	46 581	57 092	123	57 069	100	52 756	50 303	95
05 Vegetables and fruit	33 799	38 681	114	37 644	97	34 369	41 011	119
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	9 948	12 826	129	12 034	94	11 088	10 404	94
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	47 669	44 524	93	35 924	81	33 087	30 203	91
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	13 670	16 367	120	18 557	113	16 938	15 563	92
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	24 357	25 586	105	27 411	107	25 135	27 011	107
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>63 930</b>	<b>65 850</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>65 091</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>59 629</b>	<b>59 755</b>	<b>100</b>
11 Beverages	46 352	50 939	110	53 413	105	49 292	47 928	97
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	17 578	14 910	85	11 678	78	10 336	11 827	114
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>70 243</b>	<b>84 420</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>60 358</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>56 239</b>	<b>44 808</b>	<b>80</b>
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	86	0	0	2 231		1 760	974	55
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	810	603	74	371	61	328	449	137
23 Crude rubber	61	162	266	63	39	62	71	115
24 Cork and wood	7 337	6 497	89	5 770	<b>89</b>	5 306	5 499	104
25 Pulp and waste paper	6	8	127	15	196	15	5	36
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	430	508	118	803	158	658	963	146
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 398	3 320	98	2 354	71	2 229	2 275	102
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	53 470	67 708	127	43 640	64	41 140	29 495	72
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4 645	5 614	121	5 111	91	4 739	5 076	107
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>209 660</b>	<b>330 590</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>334 356</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>313 896</b>	<b>235 758</b>	<b>75</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	333	419	126	411	98	369	619	167
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	166 165	207 229	125	213 758	103	199 282	173 279	87
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	12 890	13 987	109	13 692	98	12 252	10 974	90
35 Electric current	30 272	108 954	360	106 495	98	101 992	50 886	50
<b>4 Animal oils and fats</b>	<b>12 568</b>	<b>14 844</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>16 073</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>14 885</b>	<b>13 014</b>	<b>87</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	602	564	94	638	113	567	559	99
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	11 532	13 814	120	15 058	109	13 962	12 225	88
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	434	465	107	377	81	356	229	64
<b>5 Chemicals</b>	<b>162 956</b>	<b>169 589</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>169 570</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>155 796</b>	<b>163 406</b>	<b>105</b>
51 Organic chemicals	2 030	2 167	107	2 191	101	2 080	2 437	117
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 917	4 935	100	4 531	92	4 176	3 188	76
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	19 629	20 577	105	18 842	92	17 902	19 983	112
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	53 590	54 996	103	54 860	100	48 797	50 827	104
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	40 169	43 561	108	43 690	100	40 622	41 620	102
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 131	2 504	118	2 490	99	2 441	2 542	104
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 455	2 585	105	2 856	110	2 554	2 876	113
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	21 295	20 704	97	23 062	111	21 733	22 612	104
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	16 740	17 560	105	17 047	97	15 490	17 321	112

**Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections**

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Nov 2012	Jan-Nov 2013	Index Jan-Nov 13 Jan- Nov 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>265 841</b>	<b>264 771</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>263 391</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>241 903</b>	<b>242 029</b>	<b>100</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	204	231	113	286	124	262	307	117
62 Rubber manufactures	14 777	15 396	104	19 420	126	17 797	14 236	80
63 Cork and wood manufactures	16 948	17 300	102	17 844	103	16 002	15 768	99
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	27 822	28 833	104	29 367	102	26 477	26 853	101
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 660	12 333	97	13 386	109	12 533	12 098	97
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	77 953	72 952	94	71 065	97	65 571	68 016	104
67 Iron and steel	37 330	41 170	110	36 336	88	33 608	37 619	112
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 471	13 190	98	13 130	100	11 928	12 265	103
69 Manufactures of metals	64 676	63 366	98	62 557	99	57 727	54 868	95
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>340 607</b>	<b>315 905</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>332 870</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>305 268</b>	<b>316 818</b>	<b>104</b>
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	7 842	5 486	70	8 344	152	7 485	5 152	69
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 594	28 699	100	21 933	76	18 592	14 740	79
73 Metalworking machinery	2 152	3 293	153	2 001	61	1 813	3 412	188
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	56 990	50 092	88	51 208	102	47 515	49 278	104
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	24 729	21 821	88	21 926	100	19 693	21 078	107
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	35 489	38 118	107	34 089	89	30 897	37 921	123
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	81 175	66 827	82	69 974	105	63 403	64 214	101
78 Road vehicles	94 456	95 478	101	97 478	102	90 122	84 409	94
79 Other transport equipment	9 179	6 089	66	25 917	426	25 748	36 615	142
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>207 315</b>	<b>224 777</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>222 137</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>208 050</b>	<b>209 213</b>	<b>101</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	11 831	10 939	92	12 014	110	11 108	10 564	95
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	41 379	42 448	103	40 664	96	37 744	36 710	97
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4 649	5 333	115	5 826	109	5 482	6 532	119
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	42 745	46 507	109	48 900	105	46 150	50 196	109
85 Footwear	23 309	27 256	117	30 292	111	29 239	30 667	105
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	13 656	16 430	120	18 563	113	17 543	15 547	89
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	3 699	4 815	130	4 497	93	4 117	4 202	102
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	66 047	71 049	108	61 380	86	56 666	54 796	97
<b>9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>734</b>		<b>425</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>425</b>	<b>4 181</b>	<b>983</b>

## METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 92/2010
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

### Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

### External trade coverage

**Export** covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

**Import** covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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