

External trade of Montenegro January-October 2013

The total external trade of Montenegro for period January-October 2013 is EUR 1 802.6 million, indicating the drop of 2.4% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 309.5 million, what is 2.5% higher compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 1 493 million, what is 3.3% less compared to the same period of previous year.

The coverage of import by export is 20.7%, and it is higher compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 19.6%.

Structure of exports in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials**– Section 3, in amount of EUR 92.9 million (consisted of: Electric current with the amount of EUR 82 million, and Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials with EUR 9.9 million).

The structure of imports in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 0 – **Food and live animals** with EUR 306.8 million (consisted of: Meat and meat preparations with EUR 72.8 million, and Cereal and cereal products with EUR 46.3 million).

Main trading partners in exports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 110.7 million), Republic of Croatia (EUR 48.2 million) and Slovenia (EUR 32.3 million).

Main trading partners in imports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 426.6 million), Greece (EUR 125.8 million), and China (EUR 123.7 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

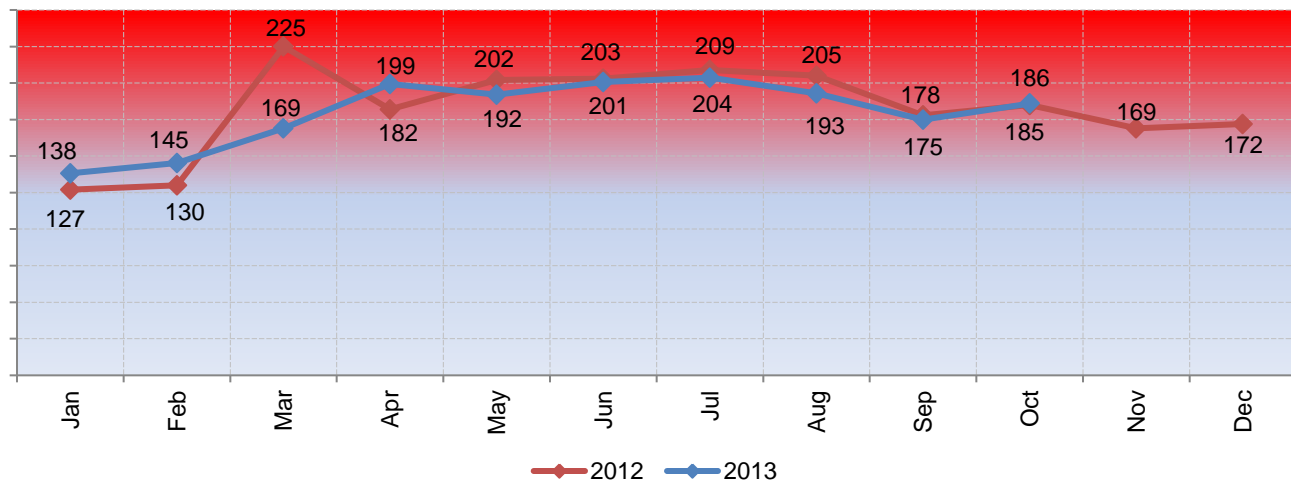


Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2008 – October 2013

				thous. EUR
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE	
2008	2 529 741	416 165	-2 113 576	
2009	1 654 170	277 011	-1 377 159	
2010	1 657 329	330 367	-1 326 963	
2011				
January	85 414	37 466	-47 948	
February	117 803	31 708	-86 096	
March	149 762	42 032	-107 730	
April	145 845	35 787	-110 058	
May	159 530	33 502	-126 028	
June	184 974	32 973	-152 001	
July	175 859	33 999	-141 861	
August	172 498	42 007	-130 491	
September	173 055	42 381	-130 675	
October	151 577	48 328	-103 249	
November	143 562	37 882	-105 680	
December	163 457	36 317	-127 140	
2012				
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446	
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626	
March	191 452	33 380	-158 072	
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726	
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237	
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885	
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318	
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610	
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580	
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168	
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251	
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036	
2013				
January	110 222	27 983	-82 238	
February	113 945	31 256	-82 688	
March	138 744	29 949	-108 796	
April	162 361	36 931	-125 430	
May	152 310	39 399	-112 911	
June	170 368	30 395	-139 973	
July	172 563	31 728	-140 835	
August	164 830	28 418	-136 412	
September	146 473	28 941	-117 531	
October	161 221	24 515	-136 705	

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

thous. EUR

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	2 529 741	2 214 291	4 180	87 041	223 934	295
2009	1 654 170	1 450 892	2 708	56 159	143 926	485
2010	1 657 329	1 448 409	4 541	53 873	149 908	598
2011						
January	85 414	74 132	159	2 824	8 293	6
February	117 803	102 678	269	3 731	11 124	1
Mach	149 762	129 079	228	3 742	16 607	106
April	145 845	126 913	1 921	3 127	13 864	20
May	159 530	140 087	1 515	3 888	13 943	97
June	184 974	157 584	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 859	157 890	358	4 353	13 212	46
August	172 498	152 431	360	5 188	14 500	19
September	173 055	151 113	253	4 201	17 463	24
October	151 577	133 216	233	3 656	14 432	40
November	143 562	123 106	285	5 449	14 712	10
December	163 457	144 219	287	5 932	12 985	33
2012						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
2013						
January	110 222	77 226	350	2 068	30 542	35
February	113 945	97 974	249	2 611	13 090	21
March	138 744	120 310	319	3 028	15 066	21
April	162 361	141 395	436	3 606	16 698	227
May	152 310	133 360	550	2 997	15 366	36
June	170 368	149 537	872	3 373	16 553	32
July	172 563	152 845	526	3 489	15 649	54
August	164 830	144 370	577	4 782	15 063	39
September	146 473	124 941	555	3 473	17 457	47
October	161 221	140 354	431	3 911	16 515	11

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	100	87	0	3	9	0
2009	100	88	0	3	9	0
2010	100	87	0	3	9	0
2011	100	87	1	3	9	0
2012	100	87	0	2	10	0

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	416 165	412 042	1 116	1 099	1 902	7
2009	277 011	265 753	958	7 559	2 741	0
2010	330 367	325 210	792	617	3 574	173
2011						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 882	37 131	568	29	153	0
December	36 317	35 167	628	177	345	0
2012						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
2013						
January	27 983	27 069	610	186	110	9
February	31 256	30 237	579	33	393	14
March	29 949	27 520	1 197	31	1 201	0
April	36 931	36 003	625	57	234	14
May	39 399	38 477	438	151	333	0
June	30 395	29 888	227	52	229	0
July	31 728	30 139	443	186	960	0
August	28 418	27 807	403	13	136	59
September	28 941	28 253	296	151	241	0
October	24 515	23 678	490	38	296	15

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	100	99	0	0	0	0
2009	100	96	0	3	1	0
2010	100	98	0	0	1	0
2011	100	97	2	0	1	0
2012	100	97	1	0	2	0

Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for period January-October 2012/2013

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Oct 2012		Jan-Oct 2013		Jan-Oct 2012		Jan-Oct 2013		Jan-Oct 2012	Jan-Oct 2013
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
WORLD	100	302 102	100	309 516	100	1 544 769	100	1 493 036	-1 242 667	-1 183 520
Europe	98	295 723	97	299 070	87	1 342 840	86	1 282 311	-1 047 117	-983 241
EU-28¹	55	165 145	43	133 429	44	684 443	44	655 524	-519 298	-522 094
CEFTA ²	37	113 098	49	151 165	39	598 039	39	578 701	-484 941	-427 535
Africa	0	909	2	5 306	0	3 106	0	4 867	-2 197	439
Asia	1	4 422	1	4 132	10	161 421	12	171 999	-156 999	-167 866
America	0	1 011	0	897	2	36 952	2	33 337	-35 941	-32 440
Oceania	0	37	0	111	0	450	0	523	-413	-412
USA	0	765	0	667	1	11 323	1	12 662	-10 558	-11 995
China	1	2 627	1	2 078	7	112 269	8	123 659	-109 642	-121 581
Russia	2	5 432	1	4 128	1	10 819	0	3 026	-5 387	1 102
Switzerland	1	1 649	1	2 256	1	20 214	1	10 962	-18 565	-8 706
Japan	0	1 075	0	1 499	1	12 955	1	13 481	-11 880	-11 982
Turkey	3	8 368	2	7 199	2	24 179	2	27 759	-15 812	-20 560
Brazil	0	0	0	3	1	13 625	1	11 234	-13 625	-11 231

¹ From 1 July 2013, Republic of Croatia is 28 Member States of EU.

² Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Moldavia, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Serbia and UNMIK Kosovo

Table 7. External trade by EU-28 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE		
	%	in thous.EUR			%	in thous.EUR			in thous.EUR		
		2012	2012 Jan-Oct	2013 Jan-Oct		2012	2012 Jan-Oct	2013 Jan-Oct	2012	2012 Jan-Oct	2013 Jan-Oct
WORLD	100	366 896	302 102	309 516	100	1 820 850	1 544 769	1 493 036	-1 453 954	-1 242 667	-1 183 520
EU-28	52	189 004	165 145	133 429	44	809 886	684 443	655 524	-620 882	-519 298	-522 094
Austria	1	4 219	2 805	3 602	2	32 676	27 160	26 801	-28 457	-24 355	-23 199
Belgium	0	176	158	555	0	8 840	7 069	7 512	-8 664	-6 911	-6 956
Bulgaria	0	423	322	981	0	9 030	7 384	8 180	-8 607	-7 062	-7 199
Czech Republic	1	2 691	905	4 265	1	18 397	16 507	9 871	-15 706	-15 602	-5 606
Denmark	0	8	1	668	0	3 749	3 095	1 390	-3 741	-3 094	-722
Estonia	0	55	50	0	0	187	181	237	-132	-131	-237
Finland	0	1 229	781	0	0	1 212	880	1 121	17	-99	-1 121
France	1	2 458	2 053	2 844	1	22 166	18 898	14 652	-19 708	-16 845	-11 808
Greece	1	3 575	3 566	3 592	9	159 189	136 122	125 805	-155 614	-132 556	-122 212
Netherlands	1	2 653	2 305	1 268	2	32 139	26 104	23 865	-29 485	-23 799	-22 597
Ireland	0	1	0	2	0	2 559	2 225	1 679	-2 558	-2 225	-1 677
Italy	3	12 393	10 340	13 437	6	112 453	95 947	100 684	-100 060	-85 607	-87 247
Cyprus	0	20	20	121	0	657	503	714	-637	-483	-593
Latvia	0	195	195	3	0	108	101	128	87	94	-125
Lithuania	0	195	195	0	0	107	83	192	88	112	-192
Luxembourg	0	85	85	33	0	215	213	28	-131	-128	5
Hungary	5	18 058	16 789	1 116	1	18 797	15 432	16 884	-738	1 357	-15 768
Malta	0	108	108	298	0	11	4	14	97	105	285
Germany	4	14 381	13 606	12 317	6	115 665	96 272	96 188	-101 285	-82 666	-83 871
Poland	1	4 406	3 811	3 500	1	13 053	10 586	13 733	-8 647	-6 775	-10 233
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	496	442	707	-496	-442	-707
Republic of Croatia	23	83 544	73 827	48 233	6	110 436	93 780	81 831	-26 892	-19 953	-33 598
Romania	1	2 205	2 193	173	1	26 348	23 416	16 380	-24 143	-21 223	-16 207
Slovakia	0	314	156	103	0	4 715	3 977	4 352	-4 401	-3 821	-4 249
Slovenia	8	28 887	24 822	32 344	4	73 141	61 503	54 587	-44 255	-36 681	-22 243
Spain	0	28	24	127	1	21 837	18 253	30 814	-21 809	-18 229	-30 688
Sweden	1	2 137	1 874	1 236	0	3 610	3 027	7 480	-1 473	-1 153	-6 244
United Kingdom	1	4 560	4 155	2 610	1	18 091	15 281	9 696	-13 531	-11 126	-7 086
CEFTA	39	143 667	113 098	151 165	39	702 314	598 039	578 701	-558 647	-484 941	-427 535
Albania	2	7 634	5 750	9 761	1	13 966	11 487	21 365	-6 333	-5 737	-11 604
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	27 413	21 415	13 487	7	123 225	102 867	105 851	-95 813	-81 451	-92 364
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	143	130	142	-143	-130	-142
Republic of Macedonia	1	2 293	1 876	2 239	2	27 527	22 576	21 102	-25 235	-20 700	-18 863
Republic of Serbia	23	83 360	64 990	110 680	29	532 886	457 370	426 563	-449 526	-392 380	-315 882
UMNIK Kosovo	6	22 968	19 066	14 998	0	4 565	3 608	3 677	18 403	15 457	11 321
Other countries	9	34 225	23 860	24 922	17	308 651	262 287	258 812	-274 426	-238 427	-233 890

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-28, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-28		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
EXPORT								
2009	142 951	52	7 407	3	12	0	95	0
2010	188 862	57	461	0	544	0	149	0
2011	273 351	60	610	0	1 132	0	748	0
2012								
January	18 571	68	83	0	97	0	0	0
February	14 074	59	1	0	0	0	12	0
Mach	17 401	52	17	0	149	0	103	0
April	19 815	63	173	1	74	0	9	0
May	20 374	59	13	0	234	1	846	2
June	16 303	51	73	0	143	0	927	3
July	16 308	52	368	1	148	0	0	0
August	15 293	48	17	0	0	0	148	0
September	14 438	48	0	0	96	0	391	1
October	12 569	47	20	0	135	1	190	1
November	11 470	35	145	0	230	1	1 110	3
December	12 389	38	38	0	661	2	65	0
2013								
January	12 540	45	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	16 451	53	33	0	161	1	0	0
March	13 017	43	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
April	14 172	38	49	0	218	1	0	0
May	16 188	41	138	0	236	1	30	0
June	9 945	33	2	0	219	1	0	0
July	13 236	42	104	0	180	1	762	2
August	12 440	44	11	0	55	0	0	0
September	13 765	48	80	0	168	1	52	0
October	11 675	48	37	0	157	1	80	0
IMPORT								
2009	701 508	42	17 604	1	19 685	1	90 343	5
2010	705 359	43	15 367	1	19 822	1	88 864	5
2011	807 146	44	13 959	1	19 650	1	103 080	6
2012								
January	46 578	47	678	1	886	1	4 829	5
February	48 159	45	688	1	1 171	1	6 596	6
Mach	76 018	40	1 166	1	1 403	1	31 511	16
April	65 963	44	1 238	1	1 247	1	9 650	6
May	80 202	48	1 291	1	1 500	1	9 335	6
June	75 648	44	1 658	1	1 394	1	10 537	6
July	79 846	45	1 407	1	1 419	1	9 880	6
August	78 477	45	1 210	1	1 368	1	9 206	5
September	61 477	42	750	1	1 051	1	10 475	7
October	72 075	45	1 237	1	1 517	1	10 249	6
November	59 989	44	1 234	1	1 300	1	10 565	8
December	65 454	47	1 156	1	1 278	1	7 780	6
2013								
January	41 527	38	683	1	1 101	1	27 468	25
February	51 527	45	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 083	8
March	63 201	46	1 368	1	1 262	1	9 811	7
April	72 356	45	1 482	1	1 742	1	11 074	7
May	66 908	44	954	1	1 510	1	10 162	7
June	76 756	45	1 111	1	1 381	1	11 609	7
July	76 127	44	1 309	1	1 454	1	10 792	6
August	70 494	43	1 836	1	1 085	1	10 343	6
September	66 481	45	1 099	1	1 335	1	12 017	8
October	70 146	44	1 633	1	1 434	1	11 299	7

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		Jan-Oct 2012	Jan-Oct 2013
	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	thous.EUR
WORLD	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 896	100	302 102	309 516
0-9 TOTAL	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 896	100	302 102	309 516
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	45 039	14	50 662	11	53 195	14	38 885	39 922
2+4 Raw materials	46 000	14	65 626	14	59 399	16	47 987	48 557
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33 286	10	62 957	14	50 463	14	37 749	92 906
5 Chemicals	12 916	4	12 083	3	11 972	3	9 673	7 446
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 047	8	23 899	5	25 896	7	20 879	20 366
6+8 Other manufactured goods	166 078	50	236 353	52	162 157	44	144 221	94 461
EU-28	188 862	57	273 351	60	189 004	52	165 145	133 429
0-9 TOTAL	188 862	57	273 351	60	189 004	52	165 145	133 429
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 176	2	6 771	1	5 742	2	4 476	4 836
2+4 Raw materials	18 683	6	27 763	6	22 789	6	20 095	17 138
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18 355	6	16 351	4	11 510	3	8 235	15 859
5 Chemicals	826	0	671	0	1 147	0	810	1 060
7 Machinery and transport equipment	10 760	3	11 512	3	13 820	4	11 334	10 676
6+8 Other manufactured goods	134 062	41	207 483	46	130 181	35	117 488	78 002
CEFTA	126 477	38	137 698	30	143 667	39	113 098	151 165
0-9 TOTAL	126 477	38	137 698	30	143 667	39	113 098	151 165
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	35 802	11	39 384	9	37 988	10	27 913	26 693
2+4 Raw materials	22 012	7	24 871	5	22 100	6	17 666	22 162
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13 192	4	34 939	8	37 031	10	28 293	76 382
5 Chemicals	12 088	4	11 357	2	10 763	3	8 841	6 354
7 Machinery and transport equipment	13 276	4	9 337	2	6 259	2	5 121	6 687
6+8 Other manufactured goods	30 107	9	17 810	4	29 526	8	25 264	12 887
USA	461	0	610	0	948	0	765	667
0-9 TOTAL	461	0	610	0	948	0	765	667
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	284	0	457	0	216	0	154	458
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	11	0	0	0	0	25
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
7 Machinery and transport equipment	140	0	59	0	518	0	479	148
6+8 Other manufactured goods	34	0	83	0	214	0	132	11
Japan	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1	1 075	1 499
0-9 TOTAL	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1	1 075	1 499
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	3
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	113	0	113	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	544	0	1 121	0	1 852	1	961	1 496
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
China	149	0	748	0	3 802	1	2 627	2 078
0-9 TOTAL	149	0	748	0	3 802	1	2 627	2 078
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	107	0	746	0	1 116	0	949	252
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	2 478	1	1 536	1 793
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11	0	2	0	141	0	141	33
6+8 Other manufactured goods	31	0	0	0	65	0	0	0

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		Jan-Oct 2012	Jan-Oct 2013
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	thous. EUR
WORLD	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 544 769	1 493 036
0-9 TOTAL	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 544 769	1 493 036
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	388 139	23	417 706	23	421 669	23	355 096	362 954
2+4 Raw materials	82 811	5	99 263	5	76 431	4	66 711	53 287
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	209 660	13	330 590	18	334 356	18	293 123	216 065
5 Chemicals	162 956	10	169 589	9	169 570	9	141 169	149 244
7 Machinery and transport equipment	340 607	21	315 905	17	332 870	18	281 359	292 213
6+8 Other manufactured goods	473 157	29	489 549	27	485 528	27	406 888	415 091
EU-28	705 359	43	807 146	44	809 886	44	684 443	655 524
0-9 TOTAL	705 359	43	807 146	44	809 886	44	684 443	655 524
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	113 186	7	131 315	7	142 690	8	118 678	125 311
2+4 Raw materials	9 131	1	11 200	1	10 011	1	8 724	8 457
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	146 157	9	214 403	12	221 606	12	191 097	153 000
5 Chemicals	68 954	4	85 113	5	81 922	4	67 622	70 000
7 Machinery and transport equipment	190 228	11	182 862	10	173 940	10	147 002	150 246
6+8 Other manufactured goods	177 703	11	181 520	10	179 291	10	150 897	144 329
CEFTA	589 848	36	726 171	40	702 314	39	598 039	578 701
0-9 TOTAL	589 848	36	726 171	40	702 314	39	598 039	578 701
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	220 680	13	241 996	13	242 652	13	205 502	207 011
2+4 Raw materials	67 941	4	79 590	4	60 472	3	52 372	42 945
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	35 531	2	105 403	6	92 903	5	85 065	56 752
5 Chemicals	52 666	3	65 973	4	66 850	4	56 497	63 548
7 Machinery and transport equipment	30 586	2	35 753	2	40 451	2	33 995	35 285
6+8 Other manufactured goods	182 444	11	197 454	11	198 985	11	164 608	173 160
USA	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1	11 323	12 662
0-9 TOTAL	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1	11 323	12 662
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	875	0	890	0	1 128	0	923	1 066
2+4 Raw materials	206	0	215	0	71	0	60	55
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	68	0	83	0	32	0	30	92
5 Chemicals	3 304	0	3 042	0	3 020	0	2 487	2 302
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6 673	0	5 933	0	6 195	0	5 310	6 087
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 240	0	3 796	0	3 266	0	2 512	3 061
Japan	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 532	1	12 955	13 481
0-9 TOTAL	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 532	1	12 955	13 481
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	29	0	17	0	12	0	10	9
2+4 Raw materials	4	0	3	0	4	0	1	3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16	0	20	0	43	0	39	34
5 Chemicals	730	0	447	0	463	0	418	409
7 Machinery and transport equipment	15 499	1	14 815	1	11 337	1	9 540	10 051
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 544	0	4 348	0	3 673	0	2 947	2 975
China	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 615	7	112 269	123 659
0-9 TOTAL	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 615	7	112 269	123 659
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	853	0	898	0	931	0	776	964
2+4 Raw materials	414	0	398	0	348	0	265	306
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	2	0	14	0	13	10
5 Chemicals	2 665	0	2 852	0	3 919	0	3 302	2 581
7 Machinery and transport equipment	38 122	2	45 215	2	66 991	4	58 573	65 812
6+8 Other manufactured goods	46 809	3	53 714	3	58 411	3	49 339	53 986

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Oct 2012	Jan-Oct 2013	Index Jan-Oct 13 Jan-Oct 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	330 367	454 381	138	366 896	81	302 102	309 516	102
0 Food and live animals	23 930	27 583	115	27 726	101	22 416	23 529	105
00 Live animals	9	12	138	12	99	5	15	303
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 140	5 223	102	6 904	132	5 334	6 508	122
02 Dairy products and eggs	7	72		151	211	78	898	
03 Fish and preparations	472	188	40	32	17	30	9	31
04 Cereal and cereal products	2 523	3 886	154	5 731	147	4 883	3 412	70
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 347	9 601	103	7 455	78	5 817	7 571	130
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	302	515	170	15	3	11	13	112
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 962	2 865	97	3 924	137	3 068	3 149	103
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	118	82	69	53	65	38	84	219
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	3 050	5 139	169	3 447	67	3 151	1 872	59
1 Beverages and tobacco	21 109	23 079	109	25 469	110	16 469	16 393	100
11 Beverages	20 975	22 685	108	23 218	102	15 398	11 551	75
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	134	394	294	2 251	571	1 071	4 842	452
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	44 713	64 192	144	56 142	87	45 010	46 845	104
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 101	4 672	114	6 973	149	5 649	4 612	82
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0		0	30	0	10	
23 Crude rubber	0	14		17	128	17	0	0
24 Cork and wood	15 790	18 120	115	15 313	85	12 545	14 058	112
25 Pulp and waste paper	710	1 237	174	1 127	91	947	918	97
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	24	104	433	81	78	79	46	59
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	2 993	1 036	35	1 080	104	950	1 047	110
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	20 911	38 769	185	31 291	81	24 642	25 753	105
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	183	241	132	258	107	180	402	224
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33 286	62 957	189	50 463	80	37 749	92 906	246
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	3 431	2 560	75	2 565	100	2 152	1 007	47
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	12 822	11 303	88	9 631	85	8 116	9 931	122
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0	0	0	0	157
35 Electric current	17 033	49 094	288	38 268	78	27 482	81 967	298
4 Animal oils and fats	1 288	1 434	111	3 257	227	2 977	1 712	58
41 Animal oils and fats	415	426	103	521	122	436	440	101
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	828	940	113	2 234	238	2 142	987	46
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	44	68	154	503	740	399	284	71
5 Chemicals	12 916	12 083	94	11 972	99	9 673	7 446	77
51 Organic chemicals	133	60	45	73	122	73	67	91
52 Inorganic chemicals	60	56	94	26	47	4	50	
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	837	1 354	162	109	8	100	46	46
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8 906	7 832	88	9 507	121	7 571	5 206	69
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 424	1 005	71	905	90	764	1 030	135
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	22	30	136	2	6	2	0	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	219	195	89	343	176	272	180	66
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	547	402	74	393	98	385	253	66
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	768	1 148	150	613	53	503	614	122

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Oct 2012	Jan-Oct 2013	Index Jan-Oct 13 Jan-Oct 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	157 109	219 443	140	154 046	70	137 464	87 271	63
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	168	282	168	278	99	226	455	201
62 Rubber manufactures	266	242	91	164	68	142	37	26
63 Cork and wood manufactures	746	932	125	889	95	778	757	97
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	898	1 592	177	1 196	75	929	381	41
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	196	173	88	292	169	208	144	69
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 000	1 595	159	1 798	113	1 147	3 565	311
67 Iron and steel	19 400	27 388	141	16 326	60	15 023	11 483	76
68 Non-ferrous metals	130 792	182 402	139	128 649	71	114 960	68 163	59
69 Manufactures of metals	3 643	4 837	133	4 454	92	4 052	2 286	56
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 047	23 899	88	25 896	108	20 879	20 366	98
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	384	440	115	310	70	305	255	84
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 762	3 361	89	2 994	89	1 893	2 070	109
73 Metalworking machinery	63	297	471	264	89	261	188	72
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	6 147	9 205	150	11 412	124	9 340	8 373	90
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	395	536	136	354	66	314	277	88
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	570	510	90	1 280	251	905	560	62
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	5 582	3 878	69	2 485	64	1 857	2 581	139
78 Road vehicles	3 650	3 693	101	3 247	88	2 870	3 474	121
79 Other transport equipment	6 494	1 978	30	3 551	180	3 133	2 588	83
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8 969	16 910	189	8 111	48	6 757	7 190	106
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	573	198	35	136	68	112	121	108
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	565	652	115	659	101	565	638	113
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	41	68	167	58	85	34	69	199
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 176	760	65	1 030	136	962	679	71
85 Footwear	356	446	125	661	148	552	739	134
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	322	287	89	210	73	186	194	104
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	84	168	200	228	136	59	91	154
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5 852	14 330	245	5 129	36	4 286	4 660	109
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0	2 800		3 814	136	2 708	5 859	216

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Oct 2012	Jan-Oct 2013	Index Jan-Oct 13 Jan-Oct 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	1 657 329	1 823 337	110	1 820 850	100	1 544 769	1 493 036	97
0 Food and live animals	324 209	351 857	109	356 578	101	299 217	306 841	103
00 Live animals	21 784	25 509	117	24 151	95	20 832	19 229	92
01 Meat and meat preparations	76 026	74 023	97	84 255	114	67 679	72 811	108
02 Dairy products and eggs	40 768	46 664	114	48 449	104	42 735	42 925	100
03 Fish and preparations	9 606	10 585	110	11 083	105	9 602	10 993	114
04 Cereal and cereal products	46 581	57 092	123	57 069	100	48 221	46 312	96
05 Vegetables and fruit	33 799	38 681	114	37 644	97	31 459	38 232	122
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	9 948	12 826	129	12 034	94	10 108	9 592	95
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	47 669	44 524	93	35 924	81	30 164	27 597	91
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	13 670	16 367	120	18 557	113	15 180	14 303	94
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	24 357	25 586	105	27 411	107	23 238	24 846	107
1 Beverages and tobacco	63 930	65 850	103	65 091	99	55 879	56 113	100
11 Beverages	46 352	50 939	110	53 413	105	46 321	44 968	97
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	17 578	14 910	85	11 678	78	9 558	11 145	117
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	70 243	84 420	120	60 358	71	52 563	41 271	79
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	86	0	0	2 231		1 661	974	59
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	810	603	74	371	61	287	426	148
23 Crude rubber	61	162	266	63	39	60	67	111
24 Cork and wood	7 337	6 497	89	5 770	89	4 928	5 070	103
25 Pulp and waste paper	6	8	127	15	196	15	4	25
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	430	508	118	803	158	584	886	152
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 398	3 320	98	2 354	71	2 093	2 072	99
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	53 470	67 708	127	43 640	64	38 667	27 204	70
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4 645	5 614	121	5 111	91	4 268	4 569	107
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	209 660	330 590	158	334 356	101	293 123	216 065	74
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	333	419	126	411	98	343	584	170
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	166 165	207 229	125	213 758	103	184 132	158 569	86
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	12 890	13 987	109	13 692	98	11 186	10 079	90
35 Electric current	30 272	108 954	360	106 495	98	97 462	46 832	48
4 Animal oils and fats	12 568	14 844	118	16 073	108	14 148	12 015	85
41 Animal oils and fats	602	564	94	638	113	541	471	87
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	11 532	13 814	120	15 058	109	13 286	11 322	85
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	434	465	107	377	81	322	223	69
5 Chemicals	162 956	169 589	104	169 570	100	141 169	149 244	106
51 Organic chemicals	2 030	2 167	107	2 191	101	1 966	2 321	118
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 917	4 935	100	4 531	92	3 863	2 974	77
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	19 629	20 577	105	18 842	92	16 512	18 493	112
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	53 590	54 996	103	54 860	100	44 269	46 157	104
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	40 169	43 561	108	43 690	100	37 099	37 990	102
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 131	2 504	118	2 490	99	2 328	2 480	107
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 455	2 585	105	2 856	110	2 301	2 560	111
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	21 295	20 704	97	23 062	111	18 880	20 322	108
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	16 740	17 560	105	17 047	97	13 950	15 947	114

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Oct 2012	Jan-Oct 2013	Index Jan-Oct 13 Jan-Oct 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	265 841	264 771	100	263 391	99	216 101	220 275	102
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	204	231	113	286	124	241	292	121
62 Rubber manufactures	14 777	15 396	104	19 420	126	14 125	12 565	89
63 Cork and wood manufactures	16 948	17 300	102	17 844	103	14 609	14 384	98
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	27 822	28 833	104	29 367	102	24 428	24 689	101
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 660	12 333	97	13 386	109	11 466	11 166	97
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	77 953	72 952	94	71 065	97	59 664	62 159	104
67 Iron and steel	37 330	41 170	110	36 336	88	29 599	33 915	115
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 471	13 190	98	13 130	100	10 657	11 200	105
69 Manufactures of metals	64 676	63 366	98	62 557	99	51 313	49 906	97
7 Machinery and transport equipment	340 607	315 905	93	332 870	105	281 359	292 213	104
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	7 842	5 486	70	8 344	152	7 190	4 397	61
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 594	28 699	100	21 933	76	16 664	13 355	80
73 Metalworking machinery	2 152	3 293	153	2 001	61	1 686	2 975	176
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	56 990	50 092	88	51 208	102	44 446	45 657	103
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	24 729	21 821	88	21 926	100	17 847	18 925	106
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	35 489	38 118	107	34 089	89	27 639	34 799	126
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	81 175	66 827	82	69 974	105	57 767	58 322	101
78 Road vehicles	94 456	95 478	101	97 478	102	82 702	77 418	94
79 Other transport equipment	9 179	6 089	66	25 917	426	25 418	36 366	143
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	207 315	224 777	108	222 137	99	190 787	194 816	102
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	11 831	10 939	92	12 014	110	9 955	9 769	98
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	41 379	42 448	103	40 664	96	34 924	34 408	99
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4 649	5 333	115	5 826	109	5 144	6 212	121
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	42 745	46 507	109	48 900	105	41 942	46 498	111
85 Footwear	23 309	27 256	117	30 292	111	27 445	29 389	107
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	13 656	16 430	120	18 563	113	16 286	14 601	90
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	3 699	4 815	130	4 497	93	3 663	3 899	106
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	66 047	71 049	108	61 380	86	51 428	50 042	97
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0	734		425	58	422	4 181	991

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 92/2010
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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