

External trade of Montenegro January-September 2013

The total external trade of Montenegro for period January-September 2013 is EUR 1 616 million, indicating the drop of 2.8% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 285 million, what is 3.4% higher compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 1 331.1 million, what is 4% less compared to the same period of previous year.

The coverage of import by export is 21.4%, and it is higher compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 19.9%.

Structure of exports in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials**– Section 3, in amount of EUR 89 million (consisted of: Electric current with the amount of EUR 79.6 million, and Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials with EUR 8.6 million).

The structure of imports in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 0 – **Food and live animals** with EUR 277.8 million (consisted of: Meat and meat preparations with EUR 65.4 million, and Cereal and cereal products with EUR 41.5 million).

Main trading partners in exports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 104.9 million), Republic of Croatia (EUR 42.7 million) and Slovenia (EUR 30 million).

Main trading partners in imports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 378.1 million), Greece (EUR 113.3 million), and China (EUR 112.3 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

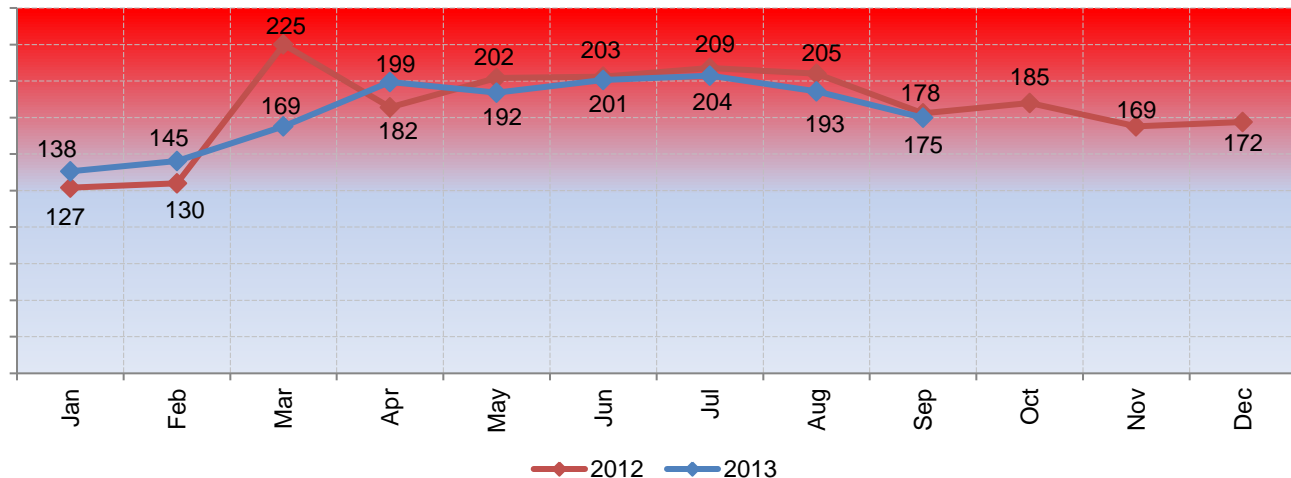


Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2008 – September 2013

				thous. EUR
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE	
2008	2 529 741	416 165	-2 113 576	
2009	1 654 170	277 011	-1 377 159	
2010	1 657 329	330 367	-1 326 963	
2011				
January	85 414	37 466	-47 948	
February	117 803	31 708	-86 096	
March	149 762	42 032	-107 730	
April	145 845	35 787	-110 058	
May	159 530	33 502	-126 028	
June	184 974	32 973	-152 001	
July	175 859	33 999	-141 861	
August	172 498	42 007	-130 491	
September	173 055	42 381	-130 675	
October	151 577	48 328	-103 249	
November	143 562	37 882	-105 680	
December	163 457	36 317	-127 140	
2012				
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446	
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626	
March	191 452	33 380	-158 072	
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726	
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237	
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885	
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318	
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610	
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580	
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168	
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251	
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036	
2013				
January	110 220	27 983	-82 237	
February	113 941	31 256	-82 685	
March	138 688	29 949	-108 740	
April	162 339	36 931	-125 407	
May	152 187	39 399	-112 788	
June	170 348	30 395	-139 953	
July	172 360	31 728	-140 632	
August	164 689	28 390	-136 299	
September	146 310	28 935	-117 375	

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

thous. EUR

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	2 529 741	2 214 291	4 180	87 041	223 934	295
2009	1 654 170	1 450 892	2 708	56 159	143 926	485
2010	1 657 329	1 448 409	4 541	53 873	149 908	598
2011						
January	85 414	74 132	159	2 824	8 293	6
February	117 803	102 678	269	3 731	11 124	1
Mach	149 762	129 079	228	3 742	16 607	106
April	145 845	126 913	1 921	3 127	13 864	20
May	159 530	140 087	1 515	3 888	13 943	97
June	184 974	157 584	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 859	157 890	358	4 353	13 212	46
August	172 498	152 431	360	5 188	14 500	19
September	173 055	151 113	253	4 201	17 463	24
October	151 577	133 216	233	3 656	14 432	40
November	143 562	123 106	285	5 449	14 712	10
December	163 457	144 219	287	5 932	12 985	33
2012						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
2013						
January	110 220	77 224	350	2 068	30 542	35
February	113 941	97 970	249	2 611	13 090	21
March	138 688	120 287	319	3 028	15 033	21
April	162 339	141 372	436	3 606	16 698	227
May	152 187	133 244	550	2 990	15 366	36
June	170 348	149 518	872	3 373	16 553	32
July	172 360	152 650	526	3 480	15 649	54
August	164 689	144 268	577	4 782	15 024	39
September	146 310	124 790	554	3 470	17 450	47

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	100	87	0	3	9	0
2009	100	88	0	3	9	0
2010	100	87	0	3	9	0
2011	100	87	1	3	9	0
2012	100	87	0	2	10	0

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	416 165	412 042	1 116	1 099	1 902	7
2009	277 011	265 753	958	7 559	2 741	0
2010	330 367	325 210	792	617	3 574	173
2011						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 882	37 131	568	29	153	0
December	36 317	35 167	628	177	345	0
2012						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
2013						
January	27 983	27 069	610	186	110	9
February	31 256	30 237	579	33	393	14
March	29 949	27 520	1 197	31	1 201	0
April	36 931	36 003	625	57	234	14
May	39 399	38 477	438	151	333	0
June	30 395	29 888	227	52	229	0
July	31 728	30 139	443	186	960	0
August	28 390	27 779	403	13	136	59
September	28 935	28 247	296	151	241	0

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	100	99	0	0	0	0
2009	100	96	0	3	1	0
2010	100	98	0	0	1	0
2011	100	97	2	0	1	0
2012	100	97	1	0	2	0

Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for period January-September 2012/2013

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Sep 2012		Jan-Sep 2013		Jan-Sep 2012		Jan-Sep 2013		Jan-Sep 2012	Jan-Sep 2013
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
WORLD	100	275 626	100	284 967	100	1 386 125	100	1 331 082	-1 110 499	-1 046 115
Europe	98	270 145	97	275 358	87	1 203 198	86	1 141 324	-933 053	-865 965
EU-28¹	55	152 575	43	121 726	44	612 368	44	585 000	-459 792	-463 274
CEFTA ²	37	101 094	49	140 063	39	535 779	39	513 025	-434 686	-372 962
Africa	0	401	2	4 816	0	2 818	0	4 435	-2 416	381
Asia	1	4 052	1	3 837	11	145 872	12	155 404	-141 820	-151 567
America	0	991	0	860	2	33 798	2	29 408	-32 807	-28 549
Oceania	0	37	0	96	0	439	0	511	-402	-415
USA	0	745	0	631	1	10 086	1	11 027	-9 340	-10 397
China	1	2 436	1	1 998	7	102 020	8	112 300	-99 583	-110 303
Russia	2	4 660	1	3 526	1	10 529	0	2 712	-5 869	814
Switzerland	1	1 564	1	2 075	1	18 480	1	9 948	-16 916	-7 873
Japan	0	940	0	1 343	1	11 438	1	12 045	-10 498	-10 703
Turkey	3	8 344	3	7 165	2	21 571	2	24 575	-13 226	-17 410
Brazil	0	0	0	3	1	12 346	1	9 698	-12 346	-9 695

¹ From 1 July 2013, Republic of Croatia is 28 Member States of EU.

² Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Moldavia, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Serbia and UNMIK Kosovo

Table 7. External trade by EU-28 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE		
	%	in thous.EUR			%	in thous.EUR			in thous.EUR		
		2012	2012 Jan-Sep	2013 Jan-Sep		2012	2012 Jan-Sep	2013 Jan-Sep	2012	2012 Jan-Sep	2013 Jan-Sep
WORLD	100	366 896	275 626	284 967	100	1 820 850	1 386 125	1 331 082	-1 453 954	-1 110 499	-1 046 115
EU-28	52	189 004	152 575	121 726	44	809 886	612 368	585 000	-620 882	-459 792	-463 274
Austria	1	4 219	2 417	3 544	2	32 676	25 122	24 413	-28 457	-22 705	-20 869
Belgium	0	176	158	358	0	8 840	6 582	6 944	-8 664	-6 423	-6 586
Bulgaria	0	423	322	861	0	9 030	6 476	7 471	-8 607	-6 154	-6 610
Czech Republic	1	2 691	845	3 897	1	18 397	15 256	8 555	-15 706	-14 410	-4 658
Denmark	0	8	1	668	0	3 749	2 795	1 269	-3 741	-2 794	-601
Estonia	0	55	50	0	0	187	133	233	-132	-83	-233
Finland	0	1 229	780	0	0	1 212	778	989	17	2	-989
France	1	2 458	1 833	2 696	1	22 166	16 728	12 865	-19 708	-14 895	-10 169
Greece	1	3 575	3 517	3 559	9	159 189	120 314	113 317	-155 614	-116 797	-109 758
Netherlands	1	2 653	2 162	1 215	2	32 139	23 118	21 735	-29 485	-20 955	-20 520
Ireland	0	1	0	0	0	2 559	1 993	1 493	-2 558	-1 993	-1 493
Italy	3	12 393	8 892	12 455	6	112 453	84 036	90 510	-100 060	-75 144	-78 055
Cyprus	0	20	20	121	0	657	486	622	-637	-466	-501
Latvia	0	195	195	3	0	108	93	113	87	102	-110
Lithuania	0	195	195	0	0	107	80	182	88	115	-182
Luxembourg	0	85	85	33	0	215	210	24	-131	-126	9
Hungary	5	18 058	16 080	1 116	1	18 797	13 674	15 260	-738	2 406	-14 144
Malta	0	108	108	287	0	11	3	0	97	105	287
Germany	4	14 381	12 822	11 377	6	115 665	85 914	86 739	-101 285	-73 092	-75 362
Poland	1	4 406	3 524	3 384	1	13 053	9 416	12 574	-8 647	-5 893	-9 190
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	496	415	361	-496	-415	-361
Republic of Croatia	23	83 544	69 020	42 704	6	110 436	84 960	73 702	-26 892	-15 940	-30 998
Romania	1	2 205	2 167	161	1	26 348	21 791	14 849	-24 143	-19 623	-14 688
Slovakia	0	314	112	89	0	4 715	3 684	3 907	-4 401	-3 572	-3 818
Slovenia	8	28 887	21 873	30 031	4	73 141	55 328	49 217	-44 255	-33 454	-19 186
Spain	0	28	16	111	1	21 837	16 170	21 513	-21 809	-16 154	-21 402
Sweden	1	2 137	1 695	1 020	0	3 610	2 437	7 276	-1 473	-743	-6 257
United Kingdom	1	4 560	3 687	2 037	1	18 091	14 376	8 867	-13 531	-10 689	-6 831
CEFTA	39	143 667	101 094	140 063	39	702 314	535 779	513 025	-558 647	-434 686	-372 962
Albania	2	7 634	5 080	8 757	1	13 966	10 116	18 726	-6 333	-5 036	-9 970
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	27 413	18 871	11 667	7	123 225	93 152	94 001	-95 813	-74 280	-82 335
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	143	114	122	-143	-114	-122
Republic of Macedonia	1	2 293	1 580	1 966	2	27 527	20 069	18 848	-25 235	-18 489	-16 881
Republic of Serbia	23	83 360	59 204	104 888	29	532 886	409 150	378 064	-449 526	-349 946	-273 176
UMNIK Kosovo	6	22 968	16 359	12 785	0	4 565	3 179	3 263	18 403	13 180	9 522
Other countries	9	34 225	21 957	23 177	17	308 651	237 978	233 056	-274 426	-216 021	-209 879

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-28, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-28		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
EXPORT								
2009	142 951	52	7 407	3	12	0	95	0
2010	188 862	57	461	0	544	0	149	0
2011	273 351	60	610	0	1 132	0	748	0
2012								
January	18 571	68	83	0	97	0	0	0
February	14 074	59	1	0	0	0	12	0
Mach	17 401	52	17	0	149	0	103	0
April	19 815	63	173	1	74	0	9	0
May	20 374	59	13	0	234	1	846	2
June	16 303	51	73	0	143	0	927	3
July	16 308	52	368	1	148	0	0	0
August	15 293	48	17	0	0	0	148	0
September	14 438	48	0	0	96	0	391	1
October	12 569	47	20	0	135	1	190	1
November	11 470	35	145	0	230	1	1 110	3
December	12 389	38	38	0	661	2	65	0
2013								
January	12 540	45	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	16 451	53	33	0	161	1	0	0
March	13 017	43	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
April	14 172	38	49	0	218	1	0	0
May	16 188	41	138	0	236	1	30	0
June	9 945	33	2	0	219	1	0	0
July	13 236	42	104	0	180	1	762	2
August	12 412	44	11	0	55	0	0	0
September	13 765	48	80	0	168	1	52	0
IMPORT								
2009	701 508	42	17 604	1	19 685	1	90 343	5
2010	705 359	43	15 367	1	19 822	1	88 864	5
2011	807 146	44	13 959	1	19 650	1	103 080	6
2012								
January	46 578	47	678	1	886	1	4 829	5
February	48 159	45	688	1	1 171	1	6 596	6
Mach	76 018	40	1 166	1	1 403	1	31 511	16
April	65 963	44	1 238	1	1 247	1	9 650	6
May	80 202	48	1 291	1	1 500	1	9 335	6
June	75 648	44	1 658	1	1 394	1	10 537	6
July	79 846	45	1 407	1	1 419	1	9 880	6
August	78 477	45	1 210	1	1 368	1	9 206	5
September	61 477	42	750	1	1 051	1	10 475	7
October	72 075	45	1 237	1	1 517	1	10 249	6
November	59 989	44	1 234	1	1 300	1	10 565	8
December	65 454	47	1 156	1	1 278	1	7 780	6
2013								
January	41 525	38	683	1	1 101	1	27 468	25
February	51 524	45	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 083	8
March	63 189	46	1 368	1	1 262	1	9 778	7
April	72 350	45	1 482	1	1 742	1	11 074	7
May	66 803	44	954	1	1 510	1	10 162	7
June	76 746	45	1 111	1	1 381	1	11 608	7
July	75 929	44	1 309	1	1 454	1	10 792	6
August	70 525	43	1 836	1	1 085	1	10 321	6
September	66 409	45	1 097	1	1 333	1	12 014	8

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		Jan-Sep 2012	Jan-Sep 2013
	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	thous.EUR
WORLD	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 896	100	275 626	284 967
0-9 TOTAL	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 896	100	275 626	284 967
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	45 039	14	50 662	11	53 195	14	32 950	35 253
2+4 Raw materials	46 000	14	65 626	14	59 399	16	42 662	44 031
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33 286	10	62 957	14	50 463	14	36 607	88 971
5 Chemicals	12 916	4	12 083	3	11 972	3	8 560	6 841
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 047	8	23 899	5	25 896	7	19 023	18 283
6+8 Other manufactured goods	166 078	50	236 353	52	162 157	44	133 392	85 729
EU-28	188 862	57	273 351	60	189 004	52	152 575	121 726
0-9 TOTAL	188 862	57	273 351	60	189 004	52	152 575	121 726
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 176	2	6 771	1	5 742	2	3 703	4 326
2+4 Raw materials	18 683	6	27 763	6	22 789	6	17 693	15 725
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18 355	6	16 351	4	11 510	3	8 235	14 103
5 Chemicals	826	0	671	0	1 147	0	708	1 023
7 Machinery and transport equipment	10 760	3	11 512	3	13 820	4	10 312	9 652
6+8 Other manufactured goods	134 062	41	207 483	46	130 181	35	109 493	71 038
CEFTA	126 477	38	137 698	30	143 667	39	101 094	140 063
0-9 TOTAL	126 477	38	137 698	30	143 667	39	101 094	140 063
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	35 802	11	39 384	9	37 988	10	24 338	23 372
2+4 Raw materials	22 012	7	24 871	5	22 100	6	14 767	19 093
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13 192	4	34 939	8	37 031	10	27 199	74 269
5 Chemicals	12 088	4	11 357	2	10 763	3	7 830	5 787
7 Machinery and transport equipment	13 276	4	9 337	2	6 259	2	4 489	5 838
6+8 Other manufactured goods	30 107	9	17 810	4	29 526	8	22 471	11 705
USA	461	0	610	0	948	0	745	631
0-9 TOTAL	461	0	610	0	948	0	745	631
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	284	0	457	0	216	0	136	432
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	11	0	0	0	0	25
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
7 Machinery and transport equipment	140	0	59	0	518	0	479	140
6+8 Other manufactured goods	34	0	83	0	214	0	129	8
Japan	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1	940	1 343
0-9 TOTAL	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1	940	1 343
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	4
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	113	0	113	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	544	0	1 121	0	1 852	1	826	1 339
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
China	149	0	748	0	3 802	1	2 436	1 998
0-9 TOTAL	149	0	748	0	3 802	1	2 436	1 998
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	107	0	746	0	1 116	0	759	172
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	2 478	1	1 536	1 793
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11	0	2	0	141	0	141	33
6+8 Other manufactured goods	31	0	0	0	65	0	0	0

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		Jan-Sep 2012	Jan-Sep 2013
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	thous. EUR
WORLD	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 386 125	1 331 082
0-9 TOTAL	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 386 125	1 331 082
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	388 139	23	417 706	23	421 669	23	319 353	330 052
2+4 Raw materials	82 811	5	99 263	5	76 431	4	61 383	48 176
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	209 660	13	330 590	18	334 356	18	265 540	188 765
5 Chemicals	162 956	10	169 589	9	169 570	9	125 087	134 685
7 Machinery and transport equipment	340 607	21	315 905	17	332 870	18	255 897	255 894
6+8 Other manufactured goods	473 157	29	489 549	27	485 528	27	358 442	369 329
EU-28	705 359	43	807 146	44	809 886	44	612 368	585 000
0-9 TOTAL	705 359	43	807 146	44	809 886	44	612 368	585 000
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	113 186	7	131 315	7	142 690	8	106 880	114 313
2+4 Raw materials	9 131	1	11 200	1	10 011	1	7 893	7 467
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	146 157	9	214 403	12	221 606	12	171 061	137 421
5 Chemicals	68 954	4	85 113	5	81 922	4	60 283	63 335
7 Machinery and transport equipment	190 228	11	182 862	10	173 940	10	132 831	128 572
6+8 Other manufactured goods	177 703	11	181 520	10	179 291	10	132 997	129 712
CEFTA	589 848	36	726 171	40	702 314	39	535 779	513 025
0-9 TOTAL	589 848	36	726 171	40	702 314	39	535 779	513 025
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	220 680	13	241 996	13	242 652	13	184 589	188 014
2+4 Raw materials	67 941	4	79 590	4	60 472	3	47 994	38 955
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	35 531	2	105 403	6	92 903	5	78 615	45 544
5 Chemicals	52 666	3	65 973	4	66 850	4	49 813	56 915
7 Machinery and transport equipment	30 586	2	35 753	2	40 451	2	30 327	30 115
6+8 Other manufactured goods	182 444	11	197 454	11	198 985	11	144 442	153 482
USA	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1	10 086	11 027
0-9 TOTAL	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1	10 086	11 027
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	875	0	890	0	1 128	0	793	966
2+4 Raw materials	206	0	215	0	71	0	56	49
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	68	0	83	0	32	0	30	51
5 Chemicals	3 304	0	3 042	0	3 020	0	2 131	2 145
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6 673	0	5 933	0	6 195	0	4 813	5 622
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 240	0	3 796	0	3 266	0	2 264	2 194
Japan	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 532	1	11 438	12 045
0-9 TOTAL	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 532	1	11 438	12 045
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	29	0	17	0	12	0	10	8
2+4 Raw materials	4	0	3	0	4	0	1	3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16	0	20	0	43	0	33	32
5 Chemicals	730	0	447	0	463	0	348	406
7 Machinery and transport equipment	15 499	1	14 815	1	11 337	1	8 448	8 920
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 544	0	4 348	0	3 673	0	2 597	2 676
China	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 615	7	102 020	112 300
0-9 TOTAL	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 615	7	102 020	112 300
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	853	0	898	0	931	0	715	900
2+4 Raw materials	414	0	398	0	348	0	229	276
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	2	0	14	0	13	9
5 Chemicals	2 665	0	2 852	0	3 919	0	3 042	2 421
7 Machinery and transport equipment	38 122	2	45 215	2	66 991	4	55 061	61 273
6+8 Other manufactured goods	46 809	3	53 714	3	58 411	3	42 960	47 421

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Sep 2012	Jan-Sep 2013	Index Jan-Sep 13 Jan-Sep 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	330 367	454 381	138	366 896	81	275 626	284 967	103
0 Food and live animals	23 930	27 583	115	27 726	101	19 328	20 746	107
00 Live animals	9	12	138	12	99	5	15	303
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 140	5 223	102	6 904	132	4 490	5 500	122
02 Dairy products and eggs	7	72		151	211	42	863	
03 Fish and preparations	472	188	40	32	17	28	9	32
04 Cereal and cereal products	2 523	3 886	154	5 731	147	4 327	3 013	70
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 347	9 601	103	7 455	78	5 024	6 937	138
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	302	515	170	15	3	11	11	102
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 962	2 865	97	3 924	137	2 819	2 814	100
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	118	82	69	53	65	37	76	204
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	3 050	5 139	169	3 447	67	2 545	1 508	59
1 Beverages and tobacco	21 109	23 079	109	25 469	110	13 622	14 506	106
11 Beverages	20 975	22 685	108	23 218	102	13 051	10 089	77
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	134	394	294	2 251	571	571	4 417	774
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	44 713	64 192	144	56 142	87	40 209	42 602	106
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 101	4 672	114	6 973	149	4 808	4 198	87
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0		0	30	0	10	
23 Crude rubber	0	14		17	128	0	0	0
24 Cork and wood	15 790	18 120	115	15 313	85	10 508	11 985	114
25 Pulp and waste paper	710	1 237	174	1 127	91	843	840	100
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	24	104	433	81	78	56	46	82
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	2 993	1 036	35	1 080	104	826	970	117
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	20 911	38 769	185	31 291	81	23 010	24 206	105
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	183	241	132	258	107	159	347	218
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33 286	62 957	189	50 463	80	36 607	88 971	243
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	3 431	2 560	75	2 565	100	1 759	761	43
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	12 822	11 303	88	9 631	85	8 085	8 636	107
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
35 Electric current	17 033	49 094	288	38 268	78	26 763	79 575	297
4 Animal oils and fats	1 288	1 434	111	3 257	227	2 453	1 429	58
41 Animal oils and fats	415	426	103	521	122	350	379	108
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	828	940	113	2 234	238	1 818	765	42
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	44	68	154	503	740	285	284	100
5 Chemicals	12 916	12 083	94	11 972	99	8 560	6 841	80
51 Organic chemicals	133	60	45	73	122	72	47	66
52 Inorganic chemicals	60	56	94	26	47	4	48	
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	837	1 354	162	109	8	88	38	43
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8 906	7 832	88	9 507	121	6 698	4 741	71
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 424	1 005	71	905	90	611	1 005	165
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	22	30	136	2	6	2	0	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	219	195	89	343	176	256	159	62
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	547	402	74	393	98	359	237	66
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	768	1 148	150	613	53	472	566	120

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

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BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Sep 2012	Jan-Sep 2013	Index Jan-Sep 13 Jan-Sep 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	157 109	219 443	140	154 046	70	127 677	79 585	62
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	168	282	168	278	99	226	388	172
62 Rubber manufactures	266	242	91	164	68	128	34	27
63 Cork and wood manufactures	746	932	125	889	95	679	646	95
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	898	1 592	177	1 196	75	798	316	40
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	196	173	88	292	169	181	120	67
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 000	1 595	159	1 798	113	1 034	2 936	284
67 Iron and steel	19 400	27 388	141	16 326	60	14 188	10 717	76
68 Non-ferrous metals	130 792	182 402	139	128 649	71	106 666	62 384	58
69 Manufactures of metals	3 643	4 837	133	4 454	92	3 778	2 043	54
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 047	23 899	88	25 896	108	19 023	18 283	96
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	384	440	115	310	70	233	201	86
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 762	3 361	89	2 994	89	1 776	1 959	110
73 Metalworking machinery	63	297	471	264	89	177	147	83
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	6 147	9 205	150	11 412	124	8 382	7 299	87
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	395	536	136	354	66	236	267	113
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	570	510	90	1 280	251	865	515	60
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	5 582	3 878	69	2 485	64	1 646	2 392	145
78 Road vehicles	3 650	3 693	101	3 247	88	2 584	2 995	116
79 Other transport equipment	6 494	1 978	30	3 551	180	3 123	2 509	80
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8 969	16 910	189	8 111	48	5 715	6 144	108
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	573	198	35	136	68	107	105	98
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	565	652	115	659	101	498	550	110
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	41	68	167	58	85	29	62	214
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 176	760	65	1 030	136	856	614	72
85 Footwear	356	446	125	661	148	461	586	127
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	322	287	89	210	73	175	152	86
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	84	168	200	228	136	48	87	182
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5 852	14 330	245	5 129	36	3 540	3 987	113
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0	2 800		3 814	136	2 431	5 859	241

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012 thous. EUR	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Sep 2012	Jan-Sep 2013	Index Jan-Sep 13 Jan-Sep 12
	thous. EUR					thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	1 657 329	1 823 337	110	1 820 850	100	1 386 125	1 331 082	96
0 Food and live animals	324 209	351 857	109	356 578	101	267 850	277 847	104
00 Live animals	21 784	25 509	117	24 151	95	19 302	17 510	91
01 Meat and meat preparations	76 026	74 023	97	84 255	114	60 392	65 435	108
02 Dairy products and eggs	40 768	46 664	114	48 449	104	39 368	39 854	101
03 Fish and preparations	9 606	10 585	110	11 083	105	8 564	10 177	119
04 Cereal and cereal products	46 581	57 092	123	57 069	100	42 930	41 498	97
05 Vegetables and fruit	33 799	38 681	114	37 644	97	27 983	34 754	124
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	9 948	12 826	129	12 034	94	8 846	8 510	96
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	47 669	44 524	93	35 924	81	26 927	24 649	92
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	13 670	16 367	120	18 557	113	12 933	12 830	99
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	24 357	25 586	105	27 411	107	20 605	22 629	110
1 Beverages and tobacco	63 930	65 850	103	65 091	99	51 503	52 205	101
11 Beverages	46 352	50 939	110	53 413	105	42 911	42 033	98
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	17 578	14 910	85	11 678	78	8 592	10 172	118
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	70 243	84 420	120	60 358	71	49 475	37 610	76
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	86	0	0	2 231		1 493	974	65
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	810	603	74	371	61	263	387	147
23 Crude rubber	61	162	266	63	39	58	64	109
24 Cork and wood	7 337	6 497	89	5 770	89	4 146	4 469	108
25 Pulp and waste paper	6	8	127	15	196	6	3	47
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	430	508	118	803	158	451	853	189
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 398	3 320	98	2 354	71	1 865	1 828	98
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	53 470	67 708	127	43 640	64	37 273	24 898	67
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4 645	5 614	121	5 111	91	3 919	4 134	106
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	209 660	330 590	158	334 356	101	265 540	188 765	71
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	333	419	126	411	98	325	574	177
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	166 165	207 229	125	213 758	103	164 199	142 373	87
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	12 890	13 987	109	13 692	98	9 927	9 062	91
35 Electric current	30 272	108 954	360	106 495	98	91 090	36 755	40
4 Animal oils and fats	12 568	14 844	118	16 073	108	11 908	10 566	89
41 Animal oils and fats	602	564	94	638	113	506	422	83
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	11 532	13 814	120	15 058	109	11 174	9 944	89
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	434	465	107	377	81	228	200	88
5 Chemicals	162 956	169 589	104	169 570	100	125 087	134 685	108
51 Organic chemicals	2 030	2 167	107	2 191	101	1 706	2 218	130
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 917	4 935	100	4 531	92	3 500	2 728	78
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	19 629	20 577	105	18 842	92	14 695	16 679	114
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	53 590	54 996	103	54 860	100	38 837	41 905	108
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	40 169	43 561	108	43 690	100	33 332	34 215	103
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 131	2 504	118	2 490	99	2 213	2 395	108
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 455	2 585	105	2 856	110	2 078	2 309	111
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	21 295	20 704	97	23 062	111	16 384	17 849	109
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	16 740	17 560	105	17 047	97	12 340	14 386	117

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Sep 2012	Jan-Sep 2013	Index Jan-Sep 13 Jan-Sep 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	265 841	264 771	100	263 391	99	190 474	196 143	103
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	204	231	113	286	124	177	276	156
62 Rubber manufactures	14 777	15 396	104	19 420	126	12 036	10 619	88
63 Cork and wood manufactures	16 948	17 300	102	17 844	103	13 054	12 975	99
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	27 822	28 833	104	29 367	102	22 263	22 451	101
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 660	12 333	97	13 386	109	10 431	9 985	96
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	77 953	72 952	94	71 065	97	52 084	55 466	106
67 Iron and steel	37 330	41 170	110	36 336	88	25 850	30 253	117
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 471	13 190	98	13 130	100	9 457	9 747	103
69 Manufactures of metals	64 676	63 366	98	62 557	99	45 122	44 370	98
7 Machinery and transport equipment	340 607	315 905	93	332 870	105	255 897	255 894	100
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	7 842	5 486	70	8 344	152	6 864	3 829	56
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 594	28 699	100	21 933	76	15 028	12 424	83
73 Metalworking machinery	2 152	3 293	153	2 001	61	1 622	2 689	166
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	56 990	50 092	88	51 208	102	40 409	40 696	101
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	24 729	21 821	88	21 926	100	15 889	16 591	104
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	35 489	38 118	107	34 089	89	25 070	31 302	125
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	81 175	66 827	82	69 974	105	51 989	51 227	99
78 Road vehicles	94 456	95 478	101	97 478	102	73 788	67 966	92
79 Other transport equipment	9 179	6 089	66	25 917	426	25 238	29 170	116
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	207 315	224 777	108	222 137	99	167 968	173 185	103
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	11 831	10 939	92	12 014	110	8 782	8 778	100
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	41 379	42 448	103	40 664	96	31 580	30 649	97
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4 649	5 333	115	5 826	109	4 697	5 735	122
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	42 745	46 507	109	48 900	105	36 161	40 245	111
85 Footwear	23 309	27 256	117	30 292	111	24 105	25 621	106
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	13 656	16 430	120	18 563	113	12 990	13 679	105
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	3 699	4 815	130	4 497	93	3 442	3 593	104
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	66 047	71 049	108	61 380	86	46 212	44 885	97
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0	734		425	58	422	4 181	991

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 92/2010
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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