

External trade of Montenegro January-August 2013

The total external trade of Montenegro for period January-August 2013 is EUR 1 440.5 million, indicating the drop of 2.9% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 256 million, what is 4.3% higher compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 1 184.5 million, what is 4.4% less compared to the same period of previous year.

The coverage of import by export is 21.6%, and it is higher compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 19.8%.

Structure of exports in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials**– Section 3, in amount of EUR 83.2 million (consisted of: Electric current with the amount of EUR 75.7 million, and Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials with EUR 7 million).

The structure of imports in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 0 – **Food and live animals** with EUR 246 million (consisted of: Meat and meat preparations with EUR 56.9 million, and Cereal and cereal products with EUR 37.4 million).

Main trading partners in exports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 96.9 million), Republic of Croatia (EUR 37.1 million) and Slovenia (EUR 27.2 million).

Main trading partners in imports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 338.7 million), Greece (EUR 100.9 million), and China (EUR 100.3 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

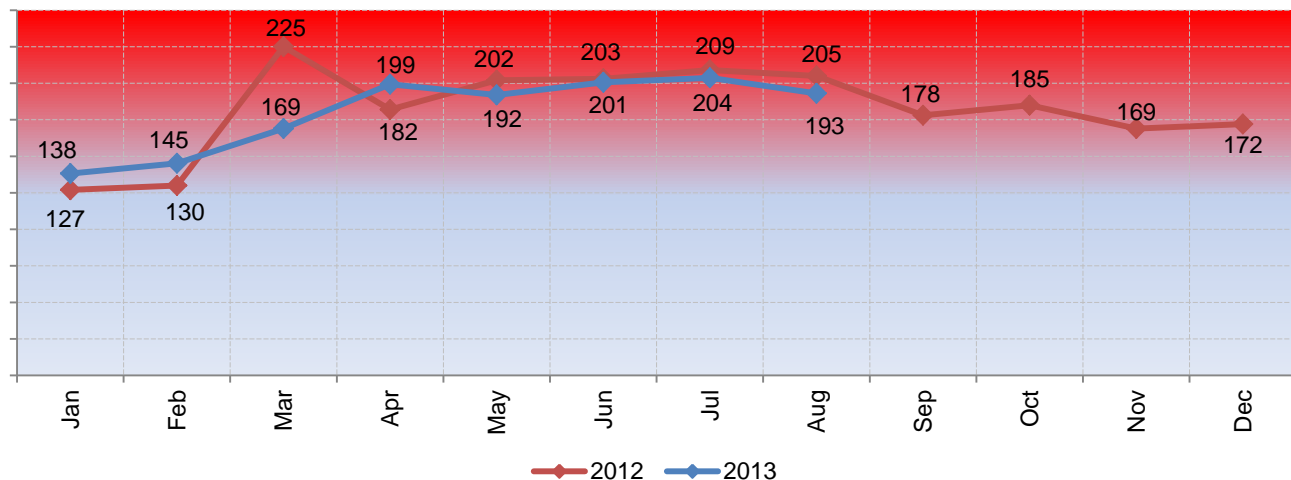


Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2008 – August 2013

	thous. EUR		
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE
2008	2 529 741	416 165	-2 113 576
2009	1 654 170	277 011	-1 377 159
2010	1 657 329	330 367	-1 326 963
2011			
January	85 414	37 466	-47 948
February	117 803	31 708	-86 096
March	149 762	42 032	-107 730
April	145 845	35 787	-110 058
May	159 530	33 502	-126 028
June	184 974	32 973	-152 001
July	175 859	33 999	-141 861
August	172 498	42 007	-130 491
September	173 055	42 381	-130 675
October	151 577	48 328	-103 249
November	143 562	37 882	-105 680
December	163 457	36 317	-127 140
2012			
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626
Mach	191 452	33 380	-158 072
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036
2013			
January	110 220	27 983	-82 237
February	113 944	31 259	-82 684
March	138 598	29 949	-108 649
April	162 340	36 931	-125 409
May	152 192	39 399	-112 793
June	170 349	30 377	-139 972
July	172 268	31 728	-140 539
August	164 622	28 379	-136 243

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

thous. EUR

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	2 529 741	2 214 291	4 180	87 041	223 934	295
2009	1 654 170	1 450 892	2 708	56 159	143 926	485
2010	1 657 329	1 448 409	4 541	53 873	149 908	598
2011						
January	85 414	74 132	159	2 824	8 293	6
February	117 803	102 678	269	3 731	11 124	1
Mach	149 762	129 079	228	3 742	16 607	106
April	145 845	126 913	1 921	3 127	13 864	20
May	159 530	140 087	1 515	3 888	13 943	97
June	184 974	157 584	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 859	157 890	358	4 353	13 212	46
August	172 498	152 431	360	5 188	14 500	19
September	173 055	151 113	253	4 201	17 463	24
October	151 577	133 216	233	3 656	14 432	40
November	143 562	123 106	285	5 449	14 712	10
December	163 457	144 219	287	5 932	12 985	33
2012						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
2013						
January	110 220	77 224	350	2 068	30 542	35
February	113 944	97 973	249	2 611	13 090	21
March	138 598	120 269	319	2 974	15 014	21
April	162 340	141 399	436	3 580	16 698	227
May	152 192	133 249	550	2 990	15 366	36
June	170 349	149 519	872	3 373	16 553	32
July	172 268	152 560	526	3 480	15 646	54
August	164 622	144 202	577	4 782	15 024	39

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	100	87	0	3	9	0
2009	100	88	0	3	9	0
2010	100	87	0	3	9	0
2011	100	87	1	3	9	0
2012	100	87	0	2	10	0

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	416 165	412 042	1 116	1 099	1 902	7
2009	277 011	265 753	958	7 559	2 741	0
2010	330 367	325 210	792	617	3 574	173
2011						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 882	37 131	568	29	153	0
December	36 317	35 167	628	177	345	0
2012						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
2013						
January	27 983	27 069	610	186	110	9
February	31 259	30 237	579	36	393	14
March	29 949	27 520	1 197	31	1 201	0
April	36 931	36 003	625	57	234	14
May	39 399	38 477	438	151	333	0
June	30 377	29 869	227	52	229	0
July	31 728	30 139	443	186	960	0
August	28 379	27 768	403	13	136	59

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	100	99	0	0	0	0
2009	100	96	0	3	1	0
2010	100	98	0	0	1	0
2011	100	97	2	0	1	0
2012	100	97	1	0	2	0

Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for period January-August 2012/2013

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Aug 2012		Jan-Aug 2013		Jan-Aug 2012		Jan-Aug 2013		Jan-Aug 2012	Jan-Aug 2013
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
WORLD	100	245 504	100	256 005	100	1 238 422	100	1 184 532	-992 918	-928 526
Europe	98	240 555	97	247 082	87	1 074 868	86	1 016 395	-834 313	-769 313
EU-28¹	56	138 137	42	107 956	44	550 891	44	518 504	-412 754	-410 548
CEFTA²	37	89 833	50	127 409	38	473 829	39	458 402	-383 995	-330 993
Africa	0	396	2	4 520	0	2 423	0	3 881	-2 027	638
Asia	1	3 548	1	3 596	11	130 401	12	137 933	-126 853	-134 337
America	0	968	0	711	2	30 400	2	25 858	-29 432	-25 147
Oceania	0	37	0	96	0	330	0	464	-293	-368
USA	0	745	0	554	1	9 335	1	9 931	-8 590	-9 377
China	1	2 046	1	1 945	7	91 544	8	100 283	-89 499	-98 338
Russia	2	3 838	1	3 155	1	9 935	0	2 558	-6 097	597
Switzerland	1	1 560	1	1 974	1	16 567	1	9 018	-15 007	-7 045
Japan	0	844	0	1 174	1	10 387	1	10 712	-9 543	-9 537
Turkey	3	6 640	2	5 909	2	19 451	2	22 112	-12 811	-16 203
Brazil	0	0	0	3	1	10 812	1	8 294	-10 812	-8 291

¹ From 1 July 2013, Republic of Croatia is 28 Member States of EU.

² Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Moldavia, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Serbia and UMNİK Kosovo

Table 7. External trade by EU-28 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE		
	%	in thous.EUR			%	in thous.EUR			in thous.EUR		
		2012	2012 Jan-Aug	2013 Jan-Aug		2012	2012 Jan-Aug	2013 Jan-Aug	2012	2012 Jan-Aug	2013 Jan-Aug
WORLD	100	366 896	245 504	256 005	100	1 820 850	1 238 422	1 184 532	-1 453 954	-992 918	-928 526
EU-28	52	189 004	138 137	107 956	44	809 886	550 891	518 504	-620 882	-412 754	-410 548
Austria	1	4 219	2 066	2 608	2	32 676	22 624	20 566	-28 457	-20 558	-17 959
Belgium	0	176	144	308	0	8 840	5 655	6 209	-8 664	-5 511	-5 901
Bulgaria	0	423	304	741	0	9 030	5 762	6 839	-8 607	-5 459	-6 099
Czech Republic	1	2 691	755	3 753	1	18 397	13 498	7 771	-15 706	-12 743	-4 018
Denmark	0	8	1	668	0	3 749	2 298	1 169	-3 741	-2 297	-500
Estonia	0	55	50	0	0	187	79	226	-132	-29	-226
Finland	0	1 229	297	0	0	1 212	568	929	17	-271	-929
France	1	2 458	1 662	2 484	1	22 166	15 393	11 504	-19 708	-13 731	-9 020
Greece	1	3 575	3 447	2 977	9	159 189	110 631	100 932	-155 614	-107 184	-97 955
Netherlands	1	2 653	1 887	1 150	2	32 139	20 744	19 493	-29 485	-18 857	-18 343
Ireland	0	1	0	0	0	2 559	1 832	1 279	-2 558	-1 832	-1 279
Italy	3	12 393	7 679	11 216	6	112 453	75 140	79 145	-100 060	-67 461	-67 928
Cyprus	0	20	20	121	0	657	437	591	-637	-418	-470
Latvia	0	195	0	3	0	108	52	90	87	-52	-87
Lithuania	0	195	0	0	0	107	71	144	88	-71	-144
Luxembourg	0	85	51	33	0	215	202	24	-131	-151	9
Hungary	5	18 058	15 369	1 104	1	18 797	11 969	13 366	-738	3 400	-12 262
Malta	0	108	108	268	0	11	1	0	97	108	268
Germany	4	14 381	12 263	10 222	6	115 665	77 079	77 738	-101 285	-64 816	-67 515
Poland	1	4 406	3 172	3 212	1	13 053	8 240	10 814	-8 647	-5 069	-7 602
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	496	376	315	-496	-376	-315
Republic of Croatia	23	83 544	64 467	37 089	6	110 436	76 378	65 958	-26 892	-11 911	-28 869
Romania	1	2 205	2 167	127	1	26 348	19 339	12 805	-24 143	-17 172	-12 679
Slovakia	0	314	106	72	0	4 715	3 023	3 585	-4 401	-2 917	-3 512
Slovenia	8	28 887	17 275	27 185	4	73 141	49 504	43 540	-44 255	-32 229	-16 355
Spain	0	28	16	59	1	21 837	14 341	18 432	-21 809	-14 325	-18 373
Sweden	1	2 137	1 513	809	0	3 610	2 306	7 085	-1 473	-792	-6 276
United Kingdom	1	4 560	3 318	1 748	1	18 091	13 347	7 957	-13 531	-10 029	-6 209
CEFTA	39	143 667	89 833	127 409	39	702 314	473 829	458 402	-558 647	-383 995	-330 993
Albania	2	7 634	4 252	7 845	1	13 966	8 675	16 360	-6 333	-4 423	-8 514
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	27 413	16 850	10 117	7	123 225	81 983	84 312	-95 813	-65 133	-74 195
Moldavia	0	0	1 365	1 738	0	143	17 185	16 052	-143	-15 820	-14 315
Republic of Macedonia	1	2 293	0	0	2	27 527	91	96	-25 235	-91	-96
Republic of Serbia	23	83 360	53 219	96 919	29	532 886	363 254	338 727	-449 526	-310 035	-241 808
UMNIK Kosovo	6	22 968	14 147	10 789	0	4 565	2 641	2 854	18 403	11 505	7 935
Other countries	9	34 225	17 534	20 640	17	308 651	213 703	207 626	-274 426	-196 169	-186 986

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-28, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-28		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
EXPORT								
2009	142 951	52	7 407	3	12	0	95	0
2010	188 862	57	461	0	544	0	149	0
2011	273 351	60	610	0	1 132	0	748	0
2012								
January	18 571	68	83	0	97	0	0	0
February	14 074	59	1	0	0	0	12	0
Mach	17 401	52	17	0	149	0	103	0
April	19 815	63	173	1	74	0	9	0
May	20 374	59	13	0	234	1	846	2
June	16 303	51	73	0	143	0	927	3
July	16 308	52	368	1	148	0	0	0
August	15 293	48	17	0	0	0	148	0
September	14 438	48	0	0	96	0	391	1
October	12 569	47	20	0	135	1	190	1
November	11 470	35	145	0	230	1	1 110	3
December	12 389	38	38	0	661	2	65	0
2013								
January	12 540	45	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	16 451	53	36	0	161	1	0	0
March	13 017	43	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
April	14 172	38	49	0	218	1	0	0
May	16 188	41	138	0	236	1	30	0
June	9 940	33	2	0	219	1	0	0
July	13 236	42	104	0	180	1	762	2
August	12 412	44	11	0	55	0	0	0
IMPORT								
2009	701 508	42	17 604	1	19 685	1	90 343	5
2010	705 359	43	15 367	1	19 822	1	88 864	5
2011	807 146	44	13 959	1	19 650	1	103 080	6
2012								
January	46 578	47	678	1	886	1	4 829	5
February	48 159	45	688	1	1 171	1	6 596	6
Mach	76 018	40	1 166	1	1 403	1	31 511	16
April	65 963	44	1 238	1	1 247	1	9 650	6
May	80 202	48	1 291	1	1 500	1	9 335	6
June	75 648	44	1 658	1	1 394	1	10 537	6
July	79 846	45	1 407	1	1 419	1	9 880	6
August	78 477	45	1 210	1	1 368	1	9 206	5
September	61 477	42	750	1	1 051	1	10 475	7
October	72 075	45	1 237	1	1 517	1	10 249	6
November	59 989	44	1 234	1	1 300	1	10 565	8
December	65 454	47	1 156	1	1 278	1	7 780	6
2013								
January	41 525	38	683	1	1 101	1	27 468	25
February	51 526	45	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 083	8
March	63 188	46	1 368	1	1 262	1	9 778	7
April	72 350	45	1 482	1	1 742	1	11 074	7
May	66 812	44	954	1	1 510	1	10 162	7
June	76 747	45	1 111	1	1 381	1	11 608	7
July	75 900	44	1 309	1	1 454	1	10 789	6
August	70 455	43	1 836	1	1 085	1	10 321	6

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		Jan-Aug 2012	Jan-Aug 2013
	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	thous.EUR
WORLD	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 896	100	245 504	256 005
0-9 TOTAL	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 896	100	245 504	256 005
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	45 039	14	50 662	11	53 195	14	28 326	30 803
2+4 Raw materials	46 000	14	65 626	14	59 399	16	36 341	38 514
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33 286	10	62 957	14	50 463	14	32 621	83 232
5 Chemicals	12 916	4	12 083	3	11 972	3	7 824	6 112
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 047	8	23 899	5	25 896	7	15 472	16 033
6+8 Other manufactured goods	166 078	50	236 353	52	162 157	44	122 624	76 383
EU-28	188 862	57	273 351	60	189 004	52	138 137	107 956
0-9 TOTAL	188 862	57	273 351	60	189 004	52	138 137	107 956
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 176	2	6 771	1	5 742	2	3 135	3 689
2+4 Raw materials	18 683	6	27 763	6	22 789	6	15 344	14 338
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18 355	6	16 351	4	11 510	3	6 743	12 496
5 Chemicals	826	0	671	0	1 147	0	687	967
7 Machinery and transport equipment	10 760	3	11 512	3	13 820	4	8 930	8 379
6+8 Other manufactured goods	134 062	41	207 483	46	130 181	35	101 002	63 159
CEFTA	126 477	38	137 698	30	143 667	39	89 833	127 409
0-9 TOTAL	126 477	38	137 698	30	143 667	39	89 833	127 409
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	35 802	11	39 384	9	37 988	10	21 260	20 154
2+4 Raw materials	22 012	7	24 871	5	22 100	6	12 518	16 216
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13 192	4	34 939	8	37 031	10	24 704	70 138
5 Chemicals	12 088	4	11 357	2	10 763	3	7 114	5 114
7 Machinery and transport equipment	13 276	4	9 337	2	6 259	2	3 912	5 066
6+8 Other manufactured goods	30 107	9	17 810	4	29 526	8	20 324	10 720
USA	461	0	610	0	948	0	745	554
0-9 TOTAL	461	0	610	0	948	0	745	554
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	284	0	457	0	216	0	136	356
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	11	0	0	0	0	25
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
7 Machinery and transport equipment	140	0	59	0	518	0	479	143
6+8 Other manufactured goods	34	0	83	0	214	0	129	4
Japan	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1	844	1 174
0-9 TOTAL	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1	844	1 174
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	113	0	113	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	544	0	1 121	0	1 852	1	731	1 174
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
China	149	0	748	0	3 802	1	2 046	1 945
0-9 TOTAL	149	0	748	0	3 802	1	2 046	1 945
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	107	0	746	0	1 116	0	438	119
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	2 478	1	1 536	1 793
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11	0	2	0	141	0	71	33
6+8 Other manufactured goods	31	0	0	0	65	0	0	0

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		Jan-Aug 2012	Jan- Aug 2013
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	thous. EUR
WORLD	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 238 422	1 184 532
0-9 TOTAL	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 238 422	1 184 532
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	388 139	23	417 706	23	421 669	23	282 524	293 679
2+4 Raw materials	82 811	5	99 263	5	76 431	4	54 863	43 525
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	209 660	13	330 590	18	334 356	18	241 005	171 272
5 Chemicals	162 956	10	169 589	9	169 570	9	111 213	119 429
7 Machinery and transport equipment	340 607	21	315 905	17	332 870	18	232 865	231 492
6+8 Other manufactured goods	473 157	29	489 549	27	485 528	27	315 531	322 436
EU-28	705 359	43	807 146	44	809 886	44	550 891	518 504
0-9 TOTAL	705 359	43	807 146	44	809 886	44	550 891	518 504
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	113 186	7	131 315	7	142 690	8	94 848	101 200
2+4 Raw materials	9 131	1	11 200	1	10 011	1	7 146	6 198
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	146 157	9	214 403	12	221 606	12	155 213	121 376
5 Chemicals	68 954	4	85 113	5	81 922	4	53 963	56 122
7 Machinery and transport equipment	190 228	11	182 862	10	173 940	10	120 665	116 689
6+8 Other manufactured goods	177 703	11	181 520	10	179 291	10	118 633	114 220
CEFTA	589 848	36	726 171	40	702 314	39	473 829	458 402
0-9 TOTAL	589 848	36	726 171	40	702 314	39	473 829	458 402
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	220 680	13	241 996	13	242 652	13	163 113	167 961
2+4 Raw materials	67 941	4	79 590	4	60 472	3	42 415	35 696
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	35 531	2	105 403	6	92 903	5	70 945	44 167
5 Chemicals	52 666	3	65 973	4	66 850	4	43 932	50 562
7 Machinery and transport equipment	30 586	2	35 753	2	40 451	2	26 879	26 178
6+8 Other manufactured goods	182 444	11	197 454	11	198 985	11	126 546	133 838
USA	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1	9 335	9 931
0-9 TOTAL	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1	9 335	9 931
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	875	0	890	0	1 128	0	728	839
2+4 Raw materials	206	0	215	0	71	0	55	49
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	68	0	83	0	32	0	29	48
5 Chemicals	3 304	0	3 042	0	3 020	0	1 919	1 924
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6 673	0	5 933	0	6 195	0	4 609	5 147
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 240	0	3 796	0	3 266	0	1 994	1 925
Japan	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 532	1	10 387	10 712
0-9 TOTAL	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 532	1	10 387	10 712
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	29	0	17	0	12	0	10	8
2+4 Raw materials	4	0	3	0	4	0	1	3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16	0	20	0	43	0	33	32
5 Chemicals	730	0	447	0	463	0	343	172
7 Machinery and transport equipment	15 499	1	14 815	1	11 337	1	7 745	8 027
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 544	0	4 348	0	3 673	0	2 254	2 470
China	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 615	7	91 544	100 283
0-9 TOTAL	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 615	7	91 544	100 283
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	853	0	898	0	931	0	631	814
2+4 Raw materials	414	0	398	0	348	0	203	263
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	2	0	14	0	12	8
5 Chemicals	2 665	0	2 852	0	3 919	0	2 784	2 228
7 Machinery and transport equipment	38 122	2	45 215	2	66 991	4	51 235	56 733
6+8 Other manufactured goods	46 809	3	53 714	3	58 411	3	36 680	40 237

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Aug 2012	Jan-Aug 2013	Index Jan-Aug 13 Jan-Aug 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	330 367	454 381	138	366 896	81	245 504	256 005	104
0 Food and live animals	23 930	27 583	115	27 726	101	16 683	17 648	106
00 Live animals	9	12	138	12	99	5	11	229
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 140	5 223	102	6 904	132	3 895	4 602	118
02 Dairy products and eggs	7	72		151	211	29	839	
03 Fish and preparations	472	188	40	32	17	25	8	30
04 Cereal and cereal products	2 523	3 886	154	5 731	147	3 734	2 668	71
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 347	9 601	103	7 455	78	4 278	5 813	136
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	302	515	170	15	3	8	6	69
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 962	2 865	97	3 924	137	2 501	2 486	99
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	118	82	69	53	65	37	66	180
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	3 050	5 139	169	3 447	67	2 173	1 150	53
1 Beverages and tobacco	21 109	23 079	109	25 469	110	11 643	13 155	113
11 Beverages	20 975	22 685	108	23 218	102	11 072	8 971	81
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	134	394	294	2 251	571	571	4 184	733
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	44 713	64 192	144	56 142	87	34 235	37 448	109
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 101	4 672	114	6 973	149	4 244	3 767	89
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0		0	30	0	10	
23 Crude rubber	0	14		17	128	0	0	0
24 Cork and wood	15 790	18 120	115	15 313	85	8 808	10 143	115
25 Pulp and waste paper	710	1 237	174	1 127	91	747	730	98
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	24	104	433	81	78	54	6	11
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	2 993	1 036	35	1 080	104	712	882	124
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	20 911	38 769	185	31 291	81	19 538	21 595	111
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	183	241	132	258	107	132	316	239
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33 286	62 957	189	50 463	80	32 621	83 232	255
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	3 431	2 560	75	2 565	100	1 419	545	38
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	12 822	11 303	88	9 631	85	6 565	7 015	107
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
35 Electric current	17 033	49 094	288	38 268	78	24 637	75 672	307
4 Animal oils and fats	1 288	1 434	111	3 257	227	2 106	1 067	51
41 Animal oils and fats	415	426	103	521	122	293	304	104
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	828	940	113	2 234	238	1 584	478	30
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	44	68	154	503	740	229	284	124
5 Chemicals	12 916	12 083	94	11 972	99	7 824	6 112	78
51 Organic chemicals	133	60	45	73	122	72	47	65
52 Inorganic chemicals	60	56	94	26	47	4	48	
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	837	1 354	162	109	8	72	35	48
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8 906	7 832	88	9 507	121	6 051	4 210	70
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 424	1 005	71	905	90	586	894	153
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	22	30	136	2	6	2	0	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	219	195	89	343	176	225	149	66
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	547	402	74	393	98	341	208	61
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	768	1 148	150	613	53	472	520	110

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

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BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Aug 2012	Jan-Aug 2013	Index Jan-Aug 13 Jan-Aug 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	157 109	219 443	140	154 046	70	117 443	71 103	61
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	168	282	168	278	99	226	358	159
62 Rubber manufactures	266	242	91	164	68	126	31	24
63 Cork and wood manufactures	746	932	125	889	95	533	531	100
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	898	1 592	177	1 196	75	733	302	41
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	196	173	88	292	169	162	117	72
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 000	1 595	159	1 798	113	966	2 582	267
67 Iron and steel	19 400	27 388	141	16 326	60	13 531	9 574	71
68 Non-ferrous metals	130 792	182 402	139	128 649	71	98 127	55 777	57
69 Manufactures of metals	3 643	4 837	133	4 454	92	3 038	1 830	60
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 047	23 899	88	25 896	108	15 472	16 033	104
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	384	440	115	310	70	224	193	86
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 762	3 361	89	2 994	89	1 538	1 699	110
73 Metalworking machinery	63	297	471	264	89	33	146	446
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	6 147	9 205	150	11 412	124	7 468	6 370	85
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	395	536	136	354	66	228	211	92
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	570	510	90	1 280	251	843	486	58
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	5 582	3 878	69	2 485	64	1 402	2 068	148
78 Road vehicles	3 650	3 693	101	3 247	88	2 384	2 737	115
79 Other transport equipment	6 494	1 978	30	3 551	180	1 352	2 124	157
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8 969	16 910	189	8 111	48	5 181	5 281	102
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	573	198	35	136	68	100	101	102
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	565	652	115	659	101	417	454	109
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	41	68	167	58	85	23	53	235
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 176	760	65	1 030	136	774	510	66
85 Footwear	356	446	125	661	148	382	460	120
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	322	287	89	210	73	140	142	102
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	84	168	200	228	136	45	86	191
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5 852	14 330	245	5 129	36	3 301	3 474	105
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0	2 800		3 814	136	2 295	4 928	215

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Aug 2012	Jan-Aug 2013	Index Jan-Aug 13 Jan-Aug 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	1 657 329	1 823 337	110	1 820 850	100	1 238 422	1 184 532	96
0 Food and live animals	324 209	351 857	109	356 578	101	235 585	245 969	104
00 Live animals	21 784	25 509	117	24 151	95	17 391	15 796	91
01 Meat and meat preparations	76 026	74 023	97	84 255	114	52 830	56 884	108
02 Dairy products and eggs	40 768	46 664	114	48 449	104	35 567	36 035	101
03 Fish and preparations	9 606	10 585	110	11 083	105	7 357	9 003	122
04 Cereal and cereal products	46 581	57 092	123	57 069	100	37 440	37 425	100
05 Vegetables and fruit	33 799	38 681	114	37 644	97	23 637	30 194	128
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	9 948	12 826	129	12 034	94	7 441	7 297	98
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	47 669	44 524	93	35 924	81	24 122	21 934	91
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	13 670	16 367	120	18 557	113	11 153	11 395	102
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	24 357	25 586	105	27 411	107	18 647	20 006	107
1 Beverages and tobacco	63 930	65 850	103	65 091	99	46 939	47 709	102
11 Beverages	46 352	50 939	110	53 413	105	39 164	38 510	98
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	17 578	14 910	85	11 678	78	7 774	9 199	118
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	70 243	84 420	120	60 358	71	44 608	33 853	76
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	86	0	0	2 231		1 320	806	61
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	810	603	74	371	61	252	355	141
23 Crude rubber	61	162	266	63	39	51	62	121
24 Cork and wood	7 337	6 497	89	5 770	89	3 672	3 958	108
25 Pulp and waste paper	6	8	127	15	196	6	3	49
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	430	508	118	803	158	420	761	181
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 398	3 320	98	2 354	71	1 692	1 513	89
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	53 470	67 708	127	43 640	64	33 687	22 556	67
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4 645	5 614	121	5 111	91	3 508	3 838	109
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	209 660	330 590	158	334 356	101	241 005	171 272	71
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	333	419	126	411	98	312	554	178
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	166 165	207 229	125	213 758	103	149 421	125 879	84
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	12 890	13 987	109	13 692	98	8 821	8 083	92
35 Electric current	30 272	108 954	360	106 495	98	82 451	36 755	45
4 Animal oils and fats	12 568	14 844	118	16 073	108	10 255	9 672	94
41 Animal oils and fats	602	564	94	638	113	457	373	82
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	11 532	13 814	120	15 058	109	9 596	9 124	95
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	434	465	107	377	81	202	175	87
5 Chemicals	162 956	169 589	104	169 570	100	111 213	119 429	107
51 Organic chemicals	2 030	2 167	107	2 191	101	1 546	1 765	114
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 917	4 935	100	4 531	92	3 228	2 461	76
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	19 629	20 577	105	18 842	92	13 082	14 545	111
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	53 590	54 996	103	54 860	100	34 236	37 338	109
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	40 169	43 561	108	43 690	100	29 455	30 489	104
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 131	2 504	118	2 490	99	2 120	2 337	110
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 455	2 585	105	2 856	110	1 885	1 980	105
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	21 295	20 704	97	23 062	111	14 580	15 669	107
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	16 740	17 560	105	17 047	97	11 081	12 845	116

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Aug 2012	Jan-Aug 2013	Index Jan-Aug 13 Jan- Aug 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	265 841	264 771	100	263 391	99	168 571	173 625	103
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	204	231	113	286	124	165	214	130
62 Rubber manufactures	14 777	15 396	104	19 420	126	10 548	9 002	85
63 Cork and wood manufactures	16 948	17 300	102	17 844	103	11 836	11 649	98
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	27 822	28 833	104	29 367	102	19 649	20 118	102
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 660	12 333	97	13 386	109	9 578	8 933	93
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	77 953	72 952	94	71 065	97	45 885	49 027	107
67 Iron and steel	37 330	41 170	110	36 336	88	22 908	27 131	118
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 471	13 190	98	13 130	100	8 223	8 627	105
69 Manufactures of metals	64 676	63 366	98	62 557	99	39 779	38 924	98
7 Machinery and transport equipment	340 607	315 905	93	332 870	105	232 865	231 492	99
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	7 842	5 486	70	8 344	152	6 191	3 454	56
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 594	28 699	100	21 933	76	13 265	11 280	85
73 Metalworking machinery	2 152	3 293	153	2 001	61	1 393	2 455	176
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	56 990	50 092	88	51 208	102	37 189	36 997	99
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	24 729	21 821	88	21 926	100	13 750	14 561	106
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	35 489	38 118	107	34 089	89	22 039	28 063	127
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	81 175	66 827	82	69 974	105	46 267	44 463	96
78 Road vehicles	94 456	95 478	101	97 478	102	67 675	61 577	91
79 Other transport equipment	9 179	6 089	66	25 917	426	25 098	28 642	114
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	207 315	224 777	108	222 137	99	146 960	148 811	101
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	11 831	10 939	92	12 014	110	7 784	7 871	101
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	41 379	42 448	103	40 664	96	28 683	28 000	98
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4 649	5 333	115	5 826	109	4 098	4 972	121
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	42 745	46 507	109	48 900	105	29 724	32 824	110
85 Footwear	23 309	27 256	117	30 292	111	20 043	21 110	105
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	13 656	16 430	120	18 563	113	12 256	11 091	90
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	3 699	4 815	130	4 497	93	3 144	3 237	103
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	66 047	71 049	108	61 380	86	41 228	39 705	96
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0	734		425	58	422	2 700	640

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 92/2010
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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