

External trade of Montenegro January-July 2013

The total external trade of Montenegro for period January-July 2013 is EUR 1 246.9 million, indicating the drop of 2.5% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 227.3 million, what is 6.3% higher compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 1 019.6 million, what is 4.3% less compared to the same period of previous year.

The coverage of import by export is 22.3%, and it is higher compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 20.1%.

Structure of exports in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials**– Section 3, in amount of EUR 77.3 million (consisted of: Electric current with the amount of EUR 77.4 million, and Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials with EUR 5.5 million).

The structure of imports in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 7 – Machinery and transport equipment with EUR 209.1 million (consisted of: Road vehicles with EUR 55.8 million, and Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances with EUR 39.9 million).

Main trading partners in exports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 87.3 million), Republic of Croatia (EUR 31.1 million) and Slovenia (EUR 24.9 million).

Main trading partners in imports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 286.4 million), China (EUR 90 million), and Greece (EUR 82.7 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

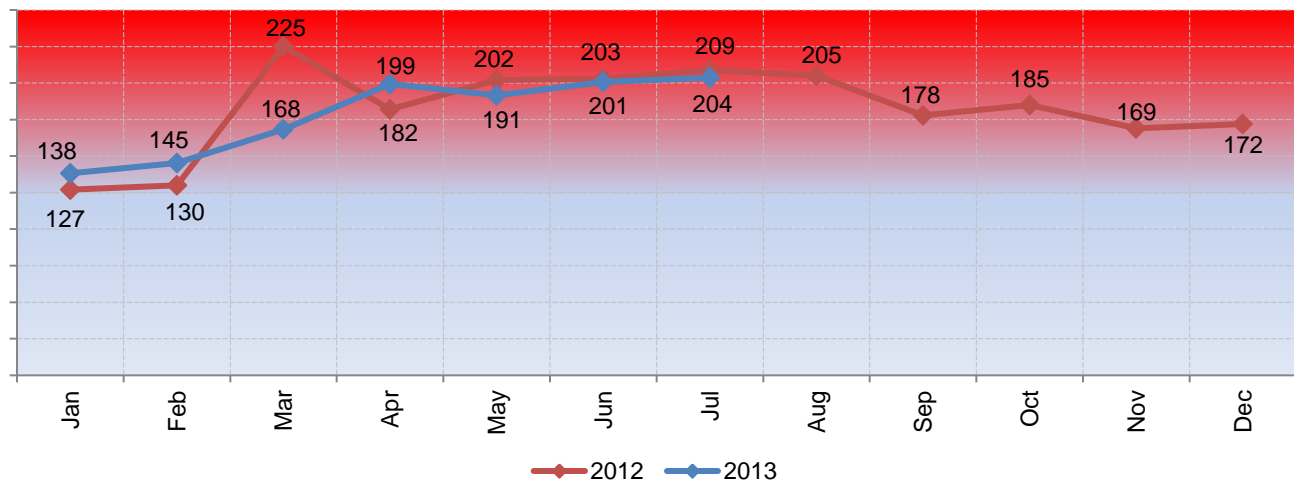


Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2008 – July 2013

	thous. EUR		
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE
2008	2 529 741	416 165	-2 113 576
2009	1 654 170	277 011	-1 377 159
2010	1 657 329	330 367	-1 326 963
2011			
January	85 414	37 466	-47 948
February	117 803	31 708	-86 096
March	149 762	42 032	-107 730
April	145 845	35 787	-110 058
May	159 530	33 502	-126 028
June	184 974	32 973	-152 001
July	175 859	33 999	-141 861
August	172 498	42 007	-130 491
September	173 055	42 381	-130 675
October	151 577	48 328	-103 249
November	143 562	37 882	-105 680
December	163 457	36 317	-127 140
2012			
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626
March	191 452	33 380	-158 072
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036
2013			
January	110 218	27 983	-82 235
February	113 943	31 259	-82 684
March	138 476	29 949	-108 528
April	162 340	36 931	-125 408
May	152 142	39 357	-112 786
June	170 268	30 367	-139 900
July	172 243	31 435	-140 809

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

thous. EUR

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	2 529 741	2 214 291	4 180	87 041	223 934	295
2009	1 654 170	1 450 892	2 708	56 159	143 926	485
2010	1 657 329	1 448 409	4 541	53 873	149 908	598
2011						
January	85 414	74 132	159	2 824	8 293	6
February	117 803	102 678	269	3 731	11 124	1
Mach	149 762	129 079	228	3 742	16 607	106
April	145 845	126 913	1 921	3 127	13 864	20
May	159 530	140 087	1 515	3 888	13 943	97
June	184 974	157 584	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 859	157 890	358	4 353	13 212	46
August	172 498	152 431	360	5 188	14 500	19
September	173 055	151 113	253	4 201	17 463	24
October	151 577	133 216	233	3 656	14 432	40
November	143 562	123 106	285	5 449	14 712	10
December	163 457	144 219	287	5 932	12 985	33
2012						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
2013						
January	110 218	77 224	350	2 068	30 541	35
February	113 943	97 972	249	2 611	13 090	21
March	138 476	120 154	318	2 974	15 010	21
April	162 340	141 398	436	3 580	16 699	227
May	152 142	133 199	550	2 990	15 366	36
June	170 268	149 472	872	3 347	16 546	32
July	172 243	152 543	526	3 476	15 644	54

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	100	87	0	3	9	0
2009	100	88	0	3	9	0
2010	100	87	0	3	9	0
2011	100	87	1	3	9	0
2012	100	87	0	2	10	0

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	416 165	412 042	1 116	1 099	1 902	7
2009	277 011	265 753	958	7 559	2 741	0
2010	330 367	325 210	792	617	3 574	173
2011						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 882	37 131	568	29	153	0
December	36 317	35 167	628	177	345	0
2012						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
2013						
January	27 983	27 069	610	186	110	9
February	31 259	30 237	579	36	393	14
March	29 949	27 520	1 197	31	1 201	0
April	36 931	36 003	625	57	234	14
May	39 357	38 477	395	151	333	0
June	30 367	29 860	227	52	229	0
July	31 435	29 845	443	186	960	0

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents in %

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	100	99	0	0	0	0
2009	100	96	0	3	1	0
2010	100	98	0	0	1	0
2011	100	97	2	0	1	0
2012	100	97	1	0	2	0

**Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries
for period January-July 2012/2013**

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-July 2012		Jan-July 2013		Jan-July 2012		Jan-July 2013		Jan-July 2012	Jan-July 2013
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
WORLD	100	213 730	100	227 281	100	1 065 038	100	1 019 630	-851 309	-792 350
Europe	98	209 613	96	219 011	86	920 582	86	871 961	-710 970	-652 950
EU-28¹	57	122 844	42	95 292	44	472 414	44	448 059	-349 569	-352 767
CEFTA ²	36	75 884	49	112 460	38	403 970	38	389 937	-328 087	-277 477
Africa	0	143	2	4 074	0	2 051	0	3 303	-1 908	770
Asia	1	3 075	2	3 460	11	115 461	12	122 895	-112 387	-119 435
America	0	877	0	698	3	26 715	2	21 046	-25 838	-20 347
Oceania	0	23	0	37	0	228	0	426	-206	-388
USA	0	728	0	543	1	8 125	1	8 074	-7 397	-7 531
China	1	1 898	1	1 945	8	82 338	9	89 963	-80 440	-88 018
Russia	2	3 468	1	2 986	1	8 970	0	2 246	-5 502	740
Switzerland	1	1 537	1	1 854	1	14 619	1	8 065	-13 082	-6 211
Japan	0	844	0	1 119	1	9 019	1	9 625	-8 175	-8 506
Turkey	3	5 442	3	5 909	2	17 113	2	18 314	-11 671	-12 405
Brazil	0	0	0	3	1	9 437	1	6 605	-9 437	-6 601

¹ From 1 July 2013, Republic of Croatia is 28 Member States of EU.

² Albania, Bosnia and Herzegovina, Moldavia, Republic of Macedonia, Republic of Serbia and UMNİK Kosovo

Table 7. External trade by EU-28 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE		
	%	in thous.EUR			%	in thous.EUR			in thous.EUR		
		2012	2012 Jan-July	2013 Jan-July		2012	2012 Jan-July	2013 Jan-July	2012	2012 Jan-July	2013 Jan-July
WORLD	100	366 896	213 730	227 281	100	1 820 850	1 065 038	1 019 630	-1 453 954	-851 309	-792 350
EU-28	52	189 004	122 844	95 292	44	809 886	472 414	448 059	-620 882	-349 569	-352 767
Austria	1	4 219	1 844	1 981	2	32 676	20 207	18 346	-28 457	-18 363	-16 365
Belgium	0	176	143	277	0	8 840	5 058	5 563	-8 664	-4 915	-5 286
Bulgaria	0	423	255	584	0	9 030	4 666	5 915	-8 607	-4 411	-5 331
Czech Republic	1	2 691	696	3 636	1	18 397	12 008	6 615	-15 706	-11 312	-2 979
Denmark	0	8	1	644	0	3 749	2 045	1 078	-3 741	-2 045	-434
Estonia	0	55	50	0	0	187	72	226	-132	-22	-226
Finland	0	1 229	251	0	0	1 212	479	851	17	-228	-851
France	1	2 458	1 477	2 296	1	22 166	13 388	9 979	-19 708	-11 911	-7 682
Greece	1	3 575	3 356	2 963	9	159 189	88 705	82 725	-155 614	-85 349	-79 762
Netherlands	1	2 653	1 828	1 013	2	32 139	17 961	17 509	-29 485	-16 134	-16 496
Ireland	0	1	0	0	0	2 559	1 653	1 248	-2 558	-1 653	-1 248
Italy	3	12 393	7 058	9 865	6	112 453	66 865	68 944	-100 060	-59 807	-59 079
Cyprus	0	20	20	121	0	657	404	548	-637	-384	-427
Latvia	0	195	0	3	0	108	43	87	87	-43	-84
Lithuania	0	195	0	0	0	107	53	113	88	-53	-113
Luxembourg	0	85	51	33	0	215	196	24	-131	-145	9
Hungary	5	18 058	15 140	1 084	1	18 797	10 211	11 376	-738	4 928	-10 293
Malta	0	108	69	212	0	11	1	0	97	68	212
Germany	4	14 381	11 255	9 083	6	115 665	66 943	68 107	-101 285	-55 688	-59 024
Poland	1	4 406	2 826	3 086	1	13 053	6 837	8 822	-8 647	-4 010	-5 736
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	496	316	268	-496	-316	-268
Republic of Croatia	23	83 544	54 932	31 117	6	110 436	65 781	57 574	-26 892	-10 849	-26 457
Romania	1	2 205	2 167	127	1	26 348	17 020	10 533	-24 143	-14 852	-10 406
Slovakia	0	314	105	72	0	4 715	2 547	3 204	-4 401	-2 442	-3 132
Slovenia	8	28 887	14 943	24 867	4	73 141	42 575	38 046	-44 255	-27 631	-13 180
Spain	0	28	9	59	1	21 837	12 868	16 273	-21 809	-12 859	-16 214
Sweden	1	2 137	1 385	639	0	3 610	2 031	6 887	-1 473	-646	-6 248
United Kingdom	1	4 560	2 985	1 531	1	18 091	11 481	7 196	-13 531	-8 496	-5 665
CEFTA	39	143 667	75 884	112 460	39	702 314	403 970	389 937	-558 647	-328 087	-277 477
Albania	2	7 634	3 388	6 468	1	13 966	7 716	14 759	-6 333	-4 328	-8 291
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	27 413	14 774	8 172	7	123 225	70 663	72 066	-95 813	-55 888	-63 894
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	143	74	82	-143	-74	-82
Republic of Macedonia	1	2 293	1 114	1 490	2	27 527	14 945	14 061	-25 235	-13 831	-12 570
Republic of Serbia	23	83 360	45 359	87 348	29	532 886	308 438	286 439	-449 526	-263 079	-199 091
UMNIK Kosovo	6	22 968	11 249	8 981	0	4 565	2 135	2 529	18 403	9 114	6 452
Other countries	9	34 225	15 002	19 529	17	308 651	188 654	181 635	-274 426	-173 652	-162 106

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-28, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-28		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
EXPORT								
2009	142 951	52	7 407	3	12	0	95	0
2010	188 862	57	461	0	544	0	149	0
2011	273 351	60	610	0	1 132	0	748	0
2012								
January	18 571	68	83	0	97	0	0	0
February	14 074	59	1	0	0	0	12	0
Mach	17 401	52	17	0	149	0	103	0
April	19 815	63	173	1	74	0	9	0
May	20 374	59	13	0	234	1	846	2
June	16 303	51	73	0	143	0	927	3
July	16 308	52	368	1	148	0	0	0
August	15 293	48	17	0	0	0	148	0
September	14 438	48	0	0	96	0	391	1
October	12 569	47	20	0	135	1	190	1
November	11 470	35	145	0	230	1	1 110	3
December	12 389	38	38	0	661	2	65	0
2013								
January	12 540	45	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	16 451	53	36	0	161	1	0	0
March	13 017	43	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
April	14 172	38	49	0	218	1	0	0
May	16 188	41	138	0	236	1	30	0
June	9 940	33	2	0	219	1	0	0
July	12 984	41	104	0	180	1	762	2
IMPORT								
2009	701 508	42	17 604	1	19 685	1	90 343	5
2010	705 359	43	15 367	1	19 822	1	88 864	5
2011	807 146	44	13 959	1	19 650	1	103 080	6
2012								
January	46 578	47	678	1	886	1	4 829	5
February	48 159	45	688	1	1 171	1	6 596	6
Mach	76 018	40	1 166	1	1 403	1	31 511	16
April	65 963	44	1 238	1	1 247	1	9 650	6
May	80 202	48	1 291	1	1 500	1	9 335	6
June	75 648	44	1 658	1	1 394	1	10 537	6
July	79 846	45	1 407	1	1 419	1	9 880	6
August	78 477	45	1 210	1	1 368	1	9 206	5
September	61 477	42	750	1	1 051	1	10 475	7
October	72 075	45	1 237	1	1 517	1	10 249	6
November	59 989	44	1 234	1	1 300	1	10 565	8
December	65 454	47	1 156	1	1 278	1	7 780	6
2013								
January	41 524	38	683	1	1 101	1	27 467	25
February	51 526	45	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 083	8
March	63 164	46	1 368	1	1 262	1	9 775	7
April	72 333	45	1 482	1	1 742	1	11 075	7
May	66 793	44	954	1	1 510	1	10 162	7
June	76 726	45	1 095	1	1 381	1	11 607	7
July	75 993	44	1 305	1	1 452	1	10 794	6

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		Jan-July 2012	Jan-July 2013
	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	thous.EUR
WORLD	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 896	100	213 730	227 281
0-9 TOTAL	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 896	100	213 730	227 281
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	45 039	14	50 662	11	53 195	14	22 423	25 308
2+4 Raw materials	46 000	14	65 626	14	59 399	16	31 167	34 734
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33 286	10	62 957	14	50 463	14	27 424	77 343
5 Chemicals	12 916	4	12 083	3	11 972	3	7 014	5 281
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 047	8	23 899	5	25 896	7	13 913	13 488
6+8 Other manufactured goods	166 078	50	236 353	52	162 157	44	109 544	66 329
EU-28	188 862	57	273 351	60	189 004	52	122 844	95 292
0-9 TOTAL	188 862	57	273 351	60	189 004	52	122 844	95 292
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 176	2	6 771	1	5 742	2	2 420	2 965
2+4 Raw materials	18 683	6	27 763	6	22 789	6	13 812	13 045
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18 355	6	16 351	4	11 510	3	5 323	10 931
5 Chemicals	826	0	671	0	1 147	0	609	664
7 Machinery and transport equipment	10 760	3	11 512	3	13 820	4	7 886	7 237
6+8 Other manufactured goods	134 062	41	207 483	46	130 181	35	90 550	55 652
CEFTA	126 477	38	137 698	30	143 667	39	75 884	112 460
0-9 TOTAL	126 477	38	137 698	30	143 667	39	75 884	112 460
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	35 802	11	39 384	9	37 988	10	17 113	16 116
2+4 Raw materials	22 012	7	24 871	5	22 100	6	10 141	13 739
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13 192	4	34 939	8	37 031	10	20 927	65 832
5 Chemicals	12 088	4	11 357	2	10 763	3	6 385	4 587
7 Machinery and transport equipment	13 276	4	9 337	2	6 259	2	3 563	3 767
6+8 Other manufactured goods	30 107	9	17 810	4	29 526	8	17 755	8 419
USA	461	0	610	0	948	0	728	543
0-9 TOTAL	461	0	610	0	948	0	728	543
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	284	0	457	0	216	0	136	345
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	11	0	0	0	0	25
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
7 Machinery and transport equipment	140	0	59	0	518	0	468	143
6+8 Other manufactured goods	34	0	83	0	214	0	124	4
Japan	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1	844	1 119
0-9 TOTAL	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1	844	1 119
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	113	0	113	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	544	0	1 121	0	1 852	1	731	1 119
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
China	149	0	748	0	3 802	1	1 898	1 945
0-9 TOTAL	149	0	748	0	3 802	1	1 898	1 945
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	107	0	746	0	1 116	0	290	119
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	2 478	1	1 536	1 793
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11	0	2	0	141	0	71	33
6+8 Other manufactured goods	31	0	0	0	65	0	0	0

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		Jan-July 2012	Jan- July 2013
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	thous. EUR
WORLD	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 065 038	1 019 630
0-9 TOTAL	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	1 065 038	1 019 630
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	388 139	23	417 706	23	421 669	23	234 698	246 591
2+4 Raw materials	82 811	5	99 263	5	76 431	4	48 204	38 076
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	209 660	13	330 590	18	334 356	18	203 860	141 618
5 Chemicals	162 956	10	169 589	9	169 570	9	96 664	104 180
7 Machinery and transport equipment	340 607	21	315 905	17	332 870	18	207 650	209 062
6+8 Other manufactured goods	473 157	29	489 549	27	485 528	27	273 561	277 416
EU-28	705 359	43	807 146	44	809 886	44	472 414	448 059
0-9 TOTAL	705 359	43	807 146	44	809 886	44	472 414	448 059
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	113 186	7	131 315	7	142 690	8	79 905	86 756
2+4 Raw materials	9 131	1	11 200	1	10 011	1	6 346	5 542
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	146 157	9	214 403	12	221 606	12	127 709	98 933
5 Chemicals	68 954	4	85 113	5	81 922	4	47 047	49 095
7 Machinery and transport equipment	190 228	11	182 862	10	173 940	10	106 813	105 597
6+8 Other manufactured goods	177 703	11	181 520	10	179 291	10	104 192	99 449
CEFTA	589 848	36	726 171	40	702 314	39	403 970	389 937
0-9 TOTAL	589 848	36	726 171	40	702 314	39	403 970	389 937
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	220 680	13	241 996	13	242 652	13	134 122	139 691
2+4 Raw materials	67 941	4	79 590	4	60 472	3	36 670	31 044
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	35 531	2	105 403	6	92 903	5	63 442	37 226
5 Chemicals	52 666	3	65 973	4	66 850	4	38 008	43 923
7 Machinery and transport equipment	30 586	2	35 753	2	40 451	2	23 344	22 991
6+8 Other manufactured goods	182 444	11	197 454	11	198 985	11	108 384	115 062
USA	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1	8 125	8 074
0-9 TOTAL	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1	8 125	8 074
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	875	0	890	0	1 128	0	663	687
2+4 Raw materials	206	0	215	0	71	0	48	41
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	68	0	83	0	32	0	27	44
5 Chemicals	3 304	0	3 042	0	3 020	0	1 763	1 539
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6 673	0	5 933	0	6 195	0	3 865	4 184
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 240	0	3 796	0	3 266	0	1 759	1 578
Japan	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 532	1	9 019	9 625
0-9 TOTAL	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 532	1	9 019	9 625
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	29	0	17	0	12	0	7	6
2+4 Raw materials	4	0	3	0	4	0	1	3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16	0	20	0	43	0	32	31
5 Chemicals	730	0	447	0	463	0	222	171
7 Machinery and transport equipment	15 499	1	14 815	1	11 337	1	6 817	7 121
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 544	0	4 348	0	3 673	0	1 940	2 293
China	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 615	7	82 338	89 963
0-9 TOTAL	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 615	7	82 338	89 963
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	853	0	898	0	931	0	511	725
2+4 Raw materials	414	0	398	0	348	0	190	222
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	2	0	14	0	11	7
5 Chemicals	2 665	0	2 852	0	3 919	0	2 509	2 028
7 Machinery and transport equipment	38 122	2	45 215	2	66 991	4	47 465	52 413
6+8 Other manufactured goods	46 809	3	53 714	3	58 411	3	31 653	34 568

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-July 2012	Jan-July 2013	Index Jan-July 13 Jan-July 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	330 367	454 381	138	366 896	81	213 730	227 281	106
0 Food and live animals	23 930	27 583	115	27 726	101	13 092	14 147	108
00 Live animals	9	12	138	12	99	5	11	229
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 140	5 223	102	6 904	132	3 282	3 826	117
02 Dairy products and eggs	7	72		151	211	16	808	
03 Fish and preparations	472	188	40	32	17	23	3	15
04 Cereal and cereal products	2 523	3 886	154	5 731	147	2 847	2 339	82
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 347	9 601	103	7 455	78	3 048	4 062	133
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	302	515	170	15	3	8	5	64
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 962	2 865	97	3 924	137	2 213	2 157	97
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	118	82	69	53	65	35	58	165
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	3 050	5 139	169	3 447	67	1 614	878	54
1 Beverages and tobacco	21 109	23 079	109	25 469	110	9 331	11 162	120
11 Beverages	20 975	22 685	108	23 218	102	9 331	7 465	80
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	134	394	294	2 251	571	0	3 697	
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	44 713	64 192	144	56 142	87	29 519	33 920	115
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 101	4 672	114	6 973	149	3 612	3 225	89
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0		0	30	0	10	
23 Crude rubber	0	14		17	128	0	0	
24 Cork and wood	15 790	18 120	115	15 313	85	7 032	8 578	122
25 Pulp and waste paper	710	1 237	174	1 127	91	638	637	100
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	24	104	433	81	78	53	4	8
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	2 993	1 036	35	1 080	104	532	763	143
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	20 911	38 769	185	31 291	81	17 543	20 462	117
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	183	241	132	258	107	109	241	221
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33 286	62 957	189	50 463	80	27 424	77 343	282
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	3 431	2 560	75	2 565	100	1 098	398	36
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	12 822	11 303	88	9 631	85	5 135	5 492	107
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
35 Electric current	17 033	49 094	288	38 268	78	21 191	71 453	337
4 Animal oils and fats	1 288	1 434	111	3 257	227	1 648	814	49
41 Animal oils and fats	415	426	103	521	122	242	247	102
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	828	940	113	2 234	238	1 255	282	22
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	44	68	154	503	740	151	284	188
5 Chemicals	12 916	12 083	94	11 972	99	7 014	5 281	75
51 Organic chemicals	133	60	45	73	122	37	26	70
52 Inorganic chemicals	60	56	94	26	47	4	45	
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	837	1 354	162	109	8	57	35	61
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8 906	7 832	88	9 507	121	5 461	3 816	70
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 424	1 005	71	905	90	507	581	114
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	22	30	136	2	6	2	0	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	219	195	89	343	176	163	123	75
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	547	402	74	393	98	331	185	56
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	768	1 148	150	613	53	452	470	104

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-July 2012	Jan-July 2013	Index Jan-July 13 Jan-July 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	157 109	219 443	140	154 046	70	105 157	61 763	59
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	168	282	168	278	99	226	301	134
62 Rubber manufactures	266	242	91	164	68	120	30	25
63 Cork and wood manufactures	746	932	125	889	95	494	486	98
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	898	1 592	177	1 196	75	570	291	51
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	196	173	88	292	169	133	116	87
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 000	1 595	159	1 798	113	873	2 328	267
67 Iron and steel	19 400	27 388	141	16 326	60	12 723	8 530	67
68 Non-ferrous metals	130 792	182 402	139	128 649	71	87 364	48 117	55
69 Manufactures of metals	3 643	4 837	133	4 454	92	2 654	1 564	59
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 047	23 899	88	25 896	108	13 913	13 488	97
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	384	440	115	310	70	192	183	95
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 762	3 361	89	2 994	89	1 341	1 176	88
73 Metalworking machinery	63	297	471	264	89	28	138	487
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	6 147	9 205	150	11 412	124	6 610	5 519	84
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	395	536	136	354	66	207	199	96
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	570	510	90	1 280	251	764	456	60
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	5 582	3 878	69	2 485	64	1 227	1 864	152
78 Road vehicles	3 650	3 693	101	3 247	88	2 258	2 281	101
79 Other transport equipment	6 494	1 978	30	3 551	180	1 288	1 671	130
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8 969	16 910	189	8 111	48	4 388	4 566	104
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	573	198	35	136	68	74	97	130
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	565	652	115	659	101	373	388	104
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	41	68	167	58	85	16	47	291
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 176	760	65	1 030	136	694	425	61
85 Footwear	356	446	125	661	148	318	340	107
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	322	287	89	210	73	102	140	137
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	84	168	200	228	136	41	86	209
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5 852	14 330	245	5 129	36	2 769	3 044	110
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0	2 800		3 814	136	2 244	4 797	214

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-July 2012	Jan-July 2013	Index Jan-July 13 Jan-July 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
0-9 TOTAL	1 657 329	1 823 337	110	1 820 850	100	1 065 038	1 019 630	96
0 Food and live animals	324 209	351 857	109	356 578	101	197 678	207 965	105
00 Live animals	21 784	25 509	117	24 151	95	14 832	13 543	91
01 Meat and meat preparations	76 026	74 023	97	84 255	114	44 881	48 358	108
02 Dairy products and eggs	40 768	46 664	114	48 449	104	29 422	29 474	100
03 Fish and preparations	9 606	10 585	110	11 083	105	5 595	7 170	128
04 Cereal and cereal products	46 581	57 092	123	57 069	100	30 880	31 828	103
05 Vegetables and fruit	33 799	38 681	114	37 644	97	20 035	25 522	127
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	9 948	12 826	129	12 034	94	6 035	6 049	100
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	47 669	44 524	93	35 924	81	21 232	19 091	90
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	13 670	16 367	120	18 557	113	9 177	9 922	108
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	24 357	25 586	105	27 411	107	15 590	17 008	109
1 Beverages and tobacco	63 930	65 850	103	65 091	99	37 020	38 626	104
11 Beverages	46 352	50 939	110	53 413	105	30 976	30 524	99
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	17 578	14 910	85	11 678	78	6 044	8 102	134
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	70 243	84 420	120	60 358	71	39 405	29 874	76
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	86	0	0	2 231		1 111	806	73
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	810	603	74	371	61	221	283	128
23 Crude rubber	61	162	266	63	39	48	48	99
24 Cork and wood	7 337	6 497	89	5 770	89	3 154	3 423	109
25 Pulp and waste paper	6	8	127	15	196	6	2	28
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	430	508	118	803	158	365	702	192
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 398	3 320	98	2 354	71	1 443	1 351	94
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	53 470	67 708	127	43 640	64	29 838	19 750	66
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4 645	5 614	121	5 111	91	3 218	3 509	109
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	209 660	330 590	158	334 356	101	203 860	141 618	69
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	333	419	126	411	98	302	527	175
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	166 165	207 229	125	213 758	103	121 812	103 243	85
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	12 890	13 987	109	13 692	98	7 418	6 685	90
35 Electric current	30 272	108 954	360	106 495	98	74 328	31 162	42
4 Animal oils and fats	12 568	14 844	118	16 073	108	8 798	8 202	93
41 Animal oils and fats	602	564	94	638	113	351	303	86
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	11 532	13 814	120	15 058	109	8 264	7 736	94
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	434	465	107	377	81	183	164	90
5 Chemicals	162 956	169 589	104	169 570	100	96 664	104 180	108
51 Organic chemicals	2 030	2 167	107	2 191	101	1 376	1 672	121
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 917	4 935	100	4 531	92	2 740	2 116	77
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	19 629	20 577	105	18 842	92	11 420	12 919	113
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	53 590	54 996	103	54 860	100	29 610	32 111	108
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	40 169	43 561	108	43 690	100	25 236	26 424	105
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 131	2 504	118	2 490	99	2 043	2 231	109
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 455	2 585	105	2 856	110	1 658	1 755	106
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	21 295	20 704	97	23 062	111	12 616	13 535	107
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	16 740	17 560	105	17 047	97	9 964	11 417	115

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-July 2012	Jan-July 2013	Index Jan-July 13 Jan- July 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	265 841	264 771	100	263 391	99	146 705	149 951	102
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	204	231	113	286	124	162	166	103
62 Rubber manufactures	14 777	15 396	104	19 420	126	9 225	8 015	87
63 Cork and wood manufactures	16 948	17 300	102	17 844	103	10 468	10 159	97
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	27 822	28 833	104	29 367	102	16 737	17 135	102
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 660	12 333	97	13 386	109	8 664	7 992	92
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	77 953	72 952	94	71 065	97	39 709	42 600	107
67 Iron and steel	37 330	41 170	110	36 336	88	19 565	22 480	115
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 471	13 190	98	13 130	100	7 253	7 648	105
69 Manufactures of metals	64 676	63 366	98	62 557	99	34 923	33 756	97
7 Machinery and transport equipment	340 607	315 905	93	332 870	105	207 650	209 062	101
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	7 842	5 486	70	8 344	152	5 703	2 942	52
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 594	28 699	100	21 933	76	11 460	10 100	88
73 Metalworking machinery	2 152	3 293	153	2 001	61	1 207	2 198	182
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	56 990	50 092	88	51 208	102	33 436	31 862	95
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	24 729	21 821	88	21 926	100	12 139	13 155	108
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	35 489	38 118	107	34 089	89	19 110	24 745	129
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	81 175	66 827	82	69 974	105	38 565	39 874	103
78 Road vehicles	94 456	95 478	101	97 478	102	61 143	55 779	91
79 Other transport equipment	9 179	6 089	66	25 917	426	24 888	28 407	114
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	207 315	224 777	108	222 137	99	126 857	127 465	100
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	11 831	10 939	92	12 014	110	6 774	6 976	103
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	41 379	42 448	103	40 664	96	25 105	24 501	98
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4 649	5 333	115	5 826	109	3 362	4 280	127
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	42 745	46 507	109	48 900	105	24 906	28 016	112
85 Footwear	23 309	27 256	117	30 292	111	15 944	17 270	108
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	13 656	16 430	120	18 563	113	11 564	9 010	78
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	3 699	4 815	130	4 497	93	2 852	2 980	105
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	66 047	71 049	108	61 380	86	36 349	34 432	95
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0	734		425	58	401	2 687	669

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 92/2010
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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