

## External trade of Montenegro January-June 2013

**The total external trade** of Montenegro for period January-June 2013 is EUR 1 043.1 million, indicating the drop of 2.5% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 195.8 million, what is 7.3% higher compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 847.2 million, what is 4.5% less compared to the same period of previous year.

**The coverage of import by export** is 23.1%, and it is higher compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 20.6%.

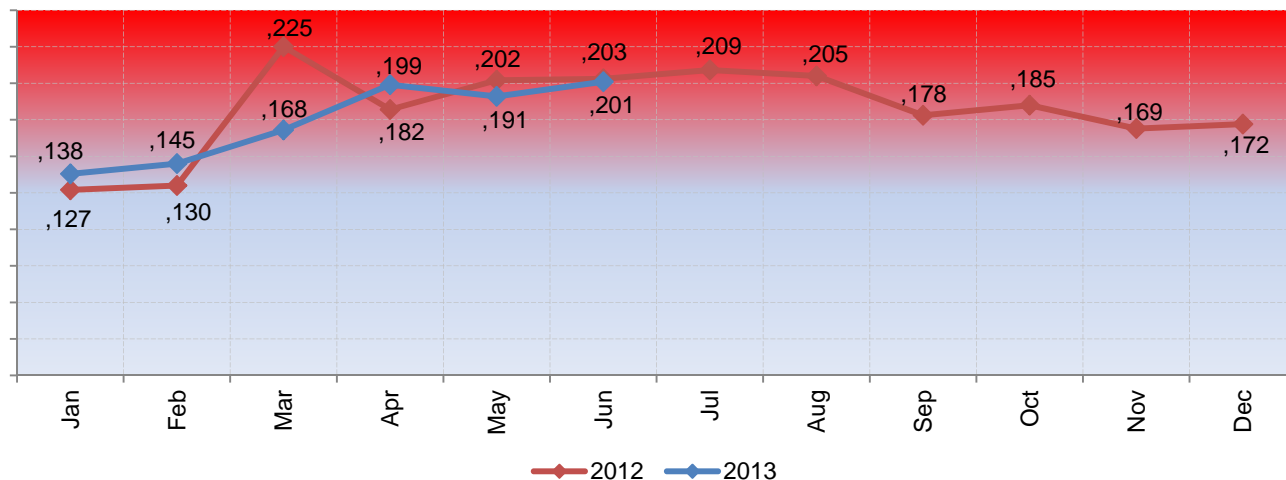
**Structure of exports** in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials**– Section 3, in amount of EUR 70.3 million (consisted of: Electric current with the amount of EUR 65.7 million, and Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials with EUR 4.3 million).

**The structure of imports** in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 7 – Machinery and transport equipment with EUR 182.5 million (consisted of: Road vehicles with EUR 47.5 million, and Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances with EUR 33.9 million).

**Main trading partners in exports** with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 77.3 million), Croatia (EUR 25.7 million) and Slovenia (EUR 23 million).

**Main trading partners in imports** with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 231.9 million), China (EUR 79.2 million), and Greece (EUR 66.1 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR



**Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2008 – June 2013**

				thous. EUR
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE	
<b>2008</b>	<b>2 529 741</b>	<b>416 165</b>	<b>-2 113 576</b>	
<b>2009</b>	<b>1 654 170</b>	<b>277 011</b>	<b>-1 377 159</b>	
<b>2010</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>-1 326 963</b>	
<b>2011</b>				
January	85 414	37 466	-47 948	
February	117 803	31 708	-86 096	
March	149 762	42 032	-107 730	
April	145 845	35 787	-110 058	
May	159 530	33 502	-126 028	
June	184 974	32 973	-152 001	
July	175 859	33 999	-141 861	
August	172 498	42 007	-130 491	
September	173 055	42 381	-130 675	
October	151 577	48 328	-103 249	
November	143 562	37 882	-105 680	
December	163 457	36 317	-127 140	
<b>2012</b>				
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446	
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626	
Mach	191 452	33 380	-158 072	
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726	
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237	
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885	
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318	
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610	
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580	
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168	
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251	
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036	
<b>2013</b>				
January	110 218	27 983	-82 235	
February	113 935	31 259	-82 676	
March	138 469	29 949	-108 520	
April	162 306	36 931	-125 375	
May	152 077	39 357	-112 720	
June	170 241	30 354	-139 887	

**Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents**

	thous. EUR					
Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2008</b>	<b>2 529 741</b>	<b>2 214 291</b>	<b>4 180</b>	<b>87 041</b>	<b>223 934</b>	<b>295</b>
<b>2009</b>	<b>1 654 170</b>	<b>1 450 892</b>	<b>2 708</b>	<b>56 159</b>	<b>143 926</b>	<b>485</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>1 448 409</b>	<b>4 541</b>	<b>53 873</b>	<b>149 908</b>	<b>598</b>
<b>2011</b>						
January	85 414	74 132	159	2 824	8 293	6
February	117 803	102 678	269	3 731	11 124	1
Mach	149 762	129 079	228	3 742	16 607	106
April	145 845	126 913	1 921	3 127	13 864	20
May	159 530	140 087	1 515	3 888	13 943	97
June	184 974	157 584	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 859	157 890	358	4 353	13 212	46
August	172 498	152 431	360	5 188	14 500	19
September	173 055	151 113	253	4 201	17 463	24
October	151 577	133 216	233	3 656	14 432	40
November	143 562	123 106	285	5 449	14 712	10
December	163 457	144 219	287	5 932	12 985	33
<b>2012</b>						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
<b>2013</b>						
January	110 218	77 224	350	2 068	30 541	35
February	113 935	97 971	249	2 611	13 083	21
March	138 469	120 146	318	2 974	15 010	21
April	162 306	141 365	436	3 580	16 699	227
May	152 077	133 142	550	2 990	15 358	36
June	170 241	149 425	872	3 372	16 541	32

**Table 3. Share of external trade by continents**

Year	World In %	Europe In %	Africa In %	America In %	Asia In %	Oceania and polar region In %
<b>2008</b>	100	87	0	3	9	0
<b>2009</b>	100	88	0	3	9	0
<b>2010</b>	100	87	0	3	9	0
<b>2011</b>	100	87	1	3	9	0
<b>2012</b>	100	87	0	2	10	0

**Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents**

Period	thous. EUR					
	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
<b>2008</b>	<b>416 165</b>	<b>412 042</b>	<b>1 116</b>	<b>1 099</b>	<b>1 902</b>	<b>7</b>
<b>2009</b>	<b>277 011</b>	<b>265 753</b>	<b>958</b>	<b>7 559</b>	<b>2 741</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>325 210</b>	<b>792</b>	<b>617</b>	<b>3 574</b>	<b>173</b>
<b>2011</b>						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 882	37 131	568	29	153	0
December	36 317	35 167	628	177	345	0
<b>2012</b>						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
<b>2013</b>						
January	27 983	27 069	610	186	110	9
February	31 259	30 237	579	36	393	14
March	29 949	27 520	1 197	31	1 201	0
April	36 931	36 003	625	57	234	14
May	39 357	38 477	395	151	333	0
June	30 354	29 847	227	52	229	0

**Table 5. Share of external trade by continents**

Year	World In %	Europe In %	Africa In %	America In %	Asia In %	Oceania and polar region In %
<b>2008</b>	100	99	0	0	0	0
<b>2009</b>	100	96	0	3	1	0
<b>2010</b>	100	98	0	0	1	0
<b>2011</b>	100	97	2	0	1	0
<b>2012</b>	100	97	1	0	2	0

**Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries  
for period January-June 2012/2013**

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-June 2012		Jan-June 2013		Jan-June 2012		Jan-June 2013		Jan-June 2012	Jan-June 2013
	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	%	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR	in thous.EUR
<b>WORLD</b>	100	182 435	100	195 833	100	887 426	100	847 246	-704 991	-651 413
<b>Europe</b>	98	178 892	97	189 152	86	761 607	85	719 271	-582 715	-530 119
<b>EU-27</b>	33	59 370	29	56 655	38	339 152	38	323 190	-279 782	-266 535
<b>CEFTA</b>	60	109 121	63	123 682	43	383 951	43	367 158	-274 830	-243 476
<b>Africa</b>	0	136	2	3 631	0	1 670	0	2 777	-1 534	854
<b>Asia</b>	2	2 922	1	2 500	11	100 789	13	107 232	-97 867	-104 732
<b>America</b>	0	463	0	512	3	23 177	2	17 595	-22 714	-17 083
<b>Oceania</b>	0	23	0	37	0	183	0	371	-160	-334
<b>USA</b>	0	360	0	438	1	6 719	1	6 785	-6 359	-6 347
<b>China</b>	1	1 898	1	1 183	8	72 458	9	79 160	-70 560	-77 977
<b>Russia</b>	2	3 259	1	2 826	1	8 273	0	1 850	-5 014	976
<b>Switzerland</b>	1	1 456	1	1 376	1	12 798	1	6 750	-11 342	-5 374
<b>Japan</b>	0	697	0	939	1	7 601	1	8 172	-6 904	-7 233
<b>Turkey</b>	3	5 436	2	4 305	2	14 857	2	15 563	-9 421	-11 258
<b>Brazil</b>	0	0	0	3	1	8 237	1	5 430	-8 237	-5 427

**Table 7. External trade by EU-27 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement**

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE		
	%	in thous.EUR			%	in thous.EUR			in thous.EUR		
		2012	2012 Jan-June	2013 Jan-June		2012	2012 Jan-June	2013 Jan-June	2012	2012 Jan-June	2013 Jan-June
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>366 896</b>	<b>182 435</b>	<b>195 833</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 820 850</b>	<b>887 426</b>	<b>847 246</b>	<b>-1 453 954</b>	<b>-704 991</b>	<b>-651 413</b>
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>105 460</b>	<b>59 370</b>	<b>56 655</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>699 450</b>	<b>339 152</b>	<b>323 190</b>	<b>-593 990</b>	<b>-279 782</b>	<b>-266 535</b>
Austria	1	4 219	1 768	1 787	2	32 676	17 382	15 504	-28 457	-15 614	-13 717
Belgium	0	176	142	235	0	8 840	4 110	4 715	-8 664	-3 967	-4 480
Bulgaria	0	423	238	460	0	9 030	3 815	4 859	-8 607	-3 577	-4 400
Czech Republic	1	2 691	653	3 500	1	18 397	10 440	5 434	-15 706	-9 787	-1 934
Denmark	0	8	1	644	0	3 749	1 603	944	-3 741	-1 602	-300
Estonia	0	55	50	0	0	187	64	224	-132	-14	-224
Finland	0	1 229	251	0	0	1 212	338	742	17	-87	-742
France	1	2 458	1 187	1 714	1	22 166	10 879	8 265	-19 708	-9 693	-6 552
Greece	1	3 575	3 286	2 962	9	159 189	73 104	66 133	-155 614	-69 818	-63 171
Netherlands	1	2 653	1 571	1 005	2	32 139	15 315	14 385	-29 485	-13 744	-13 380
Ireland	0	1	0	0	0	2 559	1 301	930	-2 558	-1 301	-930
Italy	3	12 393	5 916	7 261	6	112 453	56 182	57 152	-100 060	-50 265	-49 891
Cyprus	0	20	20	121	0	657	278	523	-637	-258	-402
Latvia	0	195	0	3	0	108	39	83	87	-39	-80
Lithuania	0	195	0	0	0	107	45	96	88	-45	-96
Luxembourg	0	85	51	33	0	215	160	23	-131	-108	10
Hungary	5	18 058	12 652	1 014	1	18 797	7 950	9 434	-738	4 702	-8 420
Malta	0	108	43	178	0	11	1	0	97	42	177
Germany	4	14 381	10 814	7 870	6	115 665	55 403	58 474	-101 285	-44 589	-50 605
Poland	1	4 406	2 415	2 856	1	13 053	5 183	6 950	-8 647	-2 769	-4 094
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	496	245	229	-496	-245	-229
Romania	1	2 205	2 148	127	1	26 348	14 971	8 376	-24 143	-12 823	-8 249
Slovakia	0	314	103	66	0	4 715	2 177	2 866	-4 401	-2 074	-2 800
Slovenia	8	28 887	11 782	22 962	4	73 141	35 281	30 891	-44 255	-23 498	-7 929
Spain	0	28	1	57	1	21 837	10 909	13 861	-21 809	-10 908	-13 804
Sweden	1	2 137	1 336	454	0	3 610	1 839	6 557	-1 473	-503	-6 102
United Kingdom	1	4 560	2 942	1 348	1	18 091	10 140	5 539	-13 531	-7 198	-4 191
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>227 211</b>	<b>109 121</b>	<b>123 682</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>812 749</b>	<b>383 951</b>	<b>367 158</b>	<b>-585 538</b>	<b>-274 830</b>	<b>-243 477</b>
Albania	2	7 634	2 668	5 554	1	13 966	6 867	13 106	-6 333	-4 199	-7 553
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	27 413	12 671	6 576	7	123 225	59 826	59 567	-95 813	-47 155	-52 990
Macedonia	1	2 293	958	1 289	2	27 527	12 372	11 606	-25 235	-11 414	-10 318
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	143	60	68	-143	-60	-68
Croatia	23	83 544	47 167	25 653	6	110 436	53 416	48 826	-26 892	-6 249	-23 173
Serbia	23	83 360	36 838	77 265	29	532 886	249 595	231 904	-449 526	-212 756	-154 639
UMNIK Kosovo	6	22 968	8 818	7 345	0	4 565	1 815	2 082	18 403	7 003	5 263
<b>Other countries</b>	<b>9</b>	<b>34 225</b>	<b>13 945</b>	<b>15 496</b>	<b>17</b>	<b>308 651</b>	<b>164 323</b>	<b>156 898</b>	<b>-274 426</b>	<b>-150 378</b>	<b>-141 402</b>

**Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-27, USA, Japan, and China**

Period	EU-27		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
<b>EXPORT</b>								
<b>2009</b>	<b>133 827</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>7 407</b>	<b>3</b>	<b>12</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>95</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>184 817</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>227 459</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>0</b>
<b>2012</b>								
January	8 945	33	83	0	97	0	0	0
February	7 555	32	1	0	0	0	12	0
Mach	8 231	25	17	0	149	0	103	0
April	10 462	33	173	1	74	0	9	0
May	14 111	41	13	0	234	1	846	2
June	10 065	32	73	0	143	0	927	3
July	8 542	27	368	1	148	0	0	0
August	5 758	18	17	0	0	0	148	0
September	9 885	33	0	0	96	0	391	1
October	7 762	29	20	0	135	1	190	1
November	7 557	23	145	0	230	1	1 110	3
December	6 585	20	38	0	661	2	65	0
<b>2013</b>								
January	7 041	25	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	12 212	39	36	0	161	1	0	0
March	8 128	27	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
April	9 048	24	49	0	218	1	0	0
May	11 739	30	138	0	236	1	30	0
June	8 486	28	2	0	219	1	0	0
<b>IMPORT</b>								
<b>2009</b>	<b>620 593</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>17 604</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 685</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>90 343</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2010</b>	<b>625 207</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>15 367</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 822</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>88 864</b>	<b>5</b>
<b>2011</b>	<b>714 369</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>13 959</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 650</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>103 080</b>	<b>6</b>
<b>2012</b>								
January	40 558	41	678	1	886	1	4 829	5
February	42 089	40	688	1	1 171	1	6 596	6
Mach	67 533	35	1 166	1	1 403	1	31 511	16
April	57 924	38	1 238	1	1 247	1	9 650	6
May	67 882	40	1 291	1	1 500	1	9 335	6
June	63 165	37	1 658	1	1 394	1	10 537	6
July	67 481	38	1 407	1	1 419	1	9 880	6
August	67 880	39	1 210	1	1 368	1	9 206	5
September	52 895	36	750	1	1 051	1	10 475	7
October	63 256	40	1 237	1	1 517	1	10 249	6
November	51 887	38	1 234	1	1 300	1	10 565	8
December	56 899	41	1 156	1	1 278	1	7 780	6
<b>2013</b>								
January	36 727	33	683	1	1 101	1	27 467	25
February	44 139	39	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 077	8
March	54 670	39	1 368	1	1 262	1	9 775	7
April	62 827	39	1 482	1	1 742	1	11 075	7
May	58 870	39	954	1	1 510	1	10 162	7
June	65 956	39	1 111	1	1 380	1	11 604	7

**Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China**

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		Jan-June 2012	Jan-June 2013
	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	%	thous.EUR	thous.EUR
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>366 896</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>182 435</b>	<b>195 833</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 896	100	182 435	195 833
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	45 039	14	50 662	11	53 195	14	17 358	20 217
2+4 Raw materials	46 000	14	65 626	14	59 399	16	27 141	28 260
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33 286	10	62 957	14	50 463	14	21 430	70 308
5 Chemicals	12 916	4	12 083	3	11 972	3	6 046	4 373
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 047	8	23 899	5	25 896	7	12 135	10 984
6+8 Other manufactured goods	166 078	50	236 353	52	162 157	44	96 170	57 139
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>184 817</b>	<b>56</b>	<b>227 459</b>	<b>50</b>	<b>105 460</b>	<b>29</b>	<b>59 370</b>	<b>56 655</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	184 817	56	227 459	50	105 460	29	59 370	56 655
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	5 485	2	6 221	1	4 683	1	1 220	1 425
2+4 Raw materials	18 179	6	26 804	6	22 171	6	11 637	11 280
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18 355	6	16 351	4	11 510	3	3 960	9 651
5 Chemicals	219	0	356	0	902	0	373	268
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 558	3	10 552	2	13 508	4	6 925	5 614
6+8 Other manufactured goods	133 023	40	164 375	36	49 092	13	33 233	23 866
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>130 521</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>183 590</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>227 211</b>	<b>62</b>	<b>109 121</b>	<b>123 682</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	130 521	40	183 590	40	227 211	62	109 121	123 682
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	36 493	11	39 934	9	39 046	11	13 407	13 370
2+4 Raw materials	22 516	7	25 830	6	22 719	6	8 328	11 433
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13 192	4	34 939	8	37 031	10	16 296	60 077
5 Chemicals	12 695	4	11 673	3	11 009	3	5 653	4 075
7 Machinery and transport equipment	14 478	4	10 296	2	6 572	2	3 400	3 397
6+8 Other manufactured goods	31 147	9	60 917	13	110 615	30	61 901	31 329
<b>USA</b>	<b>461</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>610</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>948</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>360</b>	<b>438</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	461	0	610	0	948	0	360	438
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	284	0	457	0	216	0	136	273
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	11	0	0	0	0	22
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	26
7 Machinery and transport equipment	140	0	59	0	518	0	115	114
6+8 Other manufactured goods	34	0	83	0	214	0	108	3
<b>Japan</b>	<b>544</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 132</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>1 966</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>697</b>	<b>939</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1	697	939
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	113	0	113	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	544	0	1 121	0	1 852	1	583	939
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
<b>China</b>	<b>149</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>748</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>3 802</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>1 898</b>	<b>1 183</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	149	0	748	0	3 802	1	1 898	1 183
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	107	0	746	0	1 116	0	290	119
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	2 478	1	1 536	1 032
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	2	0	2	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11	0	2	0	141	0	71	33
6+8 Other manufactured goods	31	0	0	0	65	0	0	0

**Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China**

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		Jan-June 2012 thous. EUR	Jan- June 2013 thous. EUR
	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%	thous. EUR	%		
<b>WORLD</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 823 337</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>1 820 850</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>887 426</b>	<b>847 246</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	887 426	847 246
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	388 139	23	417 706	23	421 669	23	186 952	196 725
2+4 Raw materials	82 811	5	99 263	5	76 431	4	41 281	31 743
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	209 660	13	330 590	18	334 356	18	170 126	114 469
5 Chemicals	162 956	10	169 589	9	169 570	9	80 643	87 212
7 Machinery and transport equipment	340 607	21	315 905	17	332 870	18	178 443	182 493
6+8 Other manufactured goods	473 157	29	489 549	27	485 528	27	229 585	231 919
<b>EU-27</b>	<b>625 207</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>714 369</b>	<b>39</b>	<b>699 450</b>	<b>38</b>	<b>339 152</b>	<b>323 190</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	625 207	38	714 369	39	699 450	38	339 152	323 190
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	94 508	6	108 606	6	115 094	6	51 750	56 081
2+4 Raw materials	5 933	0	9 551	1	8 225	0	4 516	4 166
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	131 745	8	189 426	10	184 578	10	88 597	66 927
5 Chemicals	61 189	4	75 514	4	71 361	4	33 238	35 380
7 Machinery and transport equipment	181 508	11	172 376	9	164 479	9	85 032	86 868
6+8 Other manufactured goods	150 325	9	158 164	9	155 287	9	75 622	71 082
<b>CEFTA</b>	<b>670 000</b>	<b>40</b>	<b>818 948</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>812 749</b>	<b>45</b>	<b>383 951</b>	<b>367 158</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	670 000	40	818 948	45	812 749	45	383 951	367 158
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	239 359	14	264 705	15	270 248	15	117 559	124 278
2+4 Raw materials	71 139	4	81 239	4	62 258	3	31 781	26 314
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	49 943	3	130 380	7	129 932	7	70 461	42 723
5 Chemicals	60 430	4	75 572	4	77 411	4	37 264	42 551
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39 306	2	46 239	3	49 912	3	24 982	23 620
6+8 Other manufactured goods	209 822	13	220 811	12	222 989	12	101 904	107 673
<b>USA</b>	<b>15 367</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13 959</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>13 712</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>6 719</b>	<b>6 785</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1	6 719	6 785
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	875	0	890	0	1 128	0	531	523
2+4 Raw materials	206	0	215	0	71	0	36	35
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	68	0	83	0	32	0	20	29
5 Chemicals	3 304	0	3 042	0	3 020	0	1 662	1 222
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6 673	0	5 933	0	6 195	0	3 096	3 702
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 240	0	3 796	0	3 266	0	1 374	1 274
<b>Japan</b>	<b>19 822</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>19 650</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>15 532</b>	<b>1</b>	<b>7 601</b>	<b>8 172</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 532	1	7 601	8 172
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	29	0	17	0	12	0	4	5
2+4 Raw materials	4	0	3	0	4	0	0	3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16	0	20	0	43	0	23	19
5 Chemicals	730	0	447	0	463	0	207	156
7 Machinery and transport equipment	15 499	1	14 815	1	11 337	1	5 757	5 894
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 544	0	4 348	0	3 673	0	1 609	2 094
<b>China</b>	<b>88 864</b>	<b>5</b>	<b>103 080</b>	<b>6</b>	<b>130 615</b>	<b>7</b>	<b>72 458</b>	<b>79 160</b>
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 615	7	72 458	79 160
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	853	0	898	0	931	0	445	609
2+4 Raw materials	414	0	398	0	348	0	151	178
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	2	0	14	0	5	6
5 Chemicals	2 665	0	2 852	0	3 919	0	2 184	1 702
7 Machinery and transport equipment	38 122	2	45 215	2	66 991	4	42 883	47 759
6+8 Other manufactured goods	46 809	3	53 714	3	58 411	3	26 790	28 906

**Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections**

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-June 2012	Jan-June 2013	Index Jan-June 13 Jan-June 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>330 367</b>	<b>454 381</b>	<b>138</b>	<b>366 896</b>	<b>81</b>	<b>182 435</b>	<b>195 833</b>	<b>107</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>23 930</b>	<b>27 583</b>	<b>115</b>	<b>27 726</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>9 355</b>	<b>10 652</b>	<b>114</b>
00 Live animals	9	12	138	12	99	4	7	184
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 140	5 223	102	6 904	132	2 714	3 063	113
02 Dairy products and eggs	7	72		151	211	9	788	
03 Fish and preparations	472	188	40	32	17	10	2	24
04 Cereal and cereal products	2 523	3 886	154	5 731	147	2 242	1 923	86
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 347	9 601	103	7 455	78	1 201	2 355	196
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	302	515	170	15	3	8	4	53
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 962	2 865	97	3 924	137	1 925	1 876	97
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	118	82	69	53	65	34	52	154
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	3 050	5 139	169	3 447	67	1 209	581	48
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>21 109</b>	<b>23 079</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>25 469</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>8 002</b>	<b>9 565</b>	<b>120</b>
11 Beverages	20 975	22 685	108	23 218	102	8 002	6 324	79
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	134	394	294	2 251	571	0	3 241	
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>44 713</b>	<b>64 192</b>	<b>144</b>	<b>56 142</b>	<b>87</b>	<b>25 914</b>	<b>27 557</b>	<b>106</b>
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 101	4 672	114	6 973	149	3 154	2 744	87
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0		0	30	0	10	
23 Crude rubber	0	14		17	128	0	0	0
24 Cork and wood	15 790	18 120	115	15 313	85	5 551	6 753	122
25 Pulp and waste paper	710	1 237	174	1 127	91	538	532	99
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	24	104	433	81	78	29	3	10
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	2 993	1 036	35	1 080	104	388	635	164
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	20 911	38 769	185	31 291	81	16 207	16 773	103
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	183	241	132	258	107	48	107	223
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>33 286</b>	<b>62 957</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>50 463</b>	<b>80</b>	<b>21 430</b>	<b>70 308</b>	<b>328</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	3 431	2 560	75	2 565	100	902	309	34
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	12 822	11 303	88	9 631	85	3 749	4 258	114
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
35 Electric current	17 033	49 094	288	38 268	78	16 779	65 741	392
<b>4 Animal oils and fats</b>	<b>1 288</b>	<b>1 434</b>	<b>111</b>	<b>3 257</b>	<b>227</b>	<b>1 227</b>	<b>703</b>	<b>57</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	415	426	103	521	122	194	194	100
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	828	940	113	2 234	238	920	248	27
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	44	68	154	503	740	113	261	230
<b>5 Chemicals</b>	<b>12 916</b>	<b>12 083</b>	<b>94</b>	<b>11 972</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>6 046</b>	<b>4 373</b>	<b>72</b>
51 Organic chemicals	133	60	45	73	122	16	26	160
52 Inorganic chemicals	60	56	94	26	47	4	44	
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	837	1 354	162	109	8	54	31	59
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8 906	7 832	88	9 507	121	4 729	3 195	68
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 424	1 005	71	905	90	410	404	99
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	22	30	136	2	6	2	0	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	219	195	89	343	176	137	102	74
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	547	402	74	393	98	278	133	48
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	768	1 148	150	613	53	416	437	105

**Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections**

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012 thous. EUR	Index 2012 2011	Jan-June 2012	Jan-June 2013	Index Jan-June 13 Jan-June 12
	thous. EUR					thous. EUR		
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>157 109</b>	<b>219 443</b>	<b>140</b>	<b>154 046</b>	<b>70</b>	<b>92 284</b>	<b>53 320</b>	<b>58</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	168	282	168	278	99	133	264	198
62 Rubber manufactures	266	242	91	164	68	81	28	34
63 Cork and wood manufactures	746	932	125	889	95	325	415	128
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	898	1 592	177	1 196	75	481	267	56
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	196	173	88	292	169	128	115	90
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 000	1 595	159	1 798	113	768	2 057	268
67 Iron and steel	19 400	27 388	141	16 326	60	12 330	7 608	62
68 Non-ferrous metals	130 792	182 402	139	128 649	71	75 840	41 295	54
69 Manufactures of metals	3 643	4 837	133	4 454	92	2 198	1 271	58
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>27 047</b>	<b>23 899</b>	<b>88</b>	<b>25 896</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>12 135</b>	<b>10 984</b>	<b>91</b>
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	384	440	115	310	70	139	161	115
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 762	3 361	89	2 994	89	1 112	715	64
73 Metalworking machinery	63	297	471	264	89	26	137	532
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	6 147	9 205	150	11 412	124	6 103	4 573	75
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	395	536	136	354	66	195	186	95
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	570	510	90	1 280	251	670	359	54
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	5 582	3 878	69	2 485	64	1 052	1 555	148
78 Road vehicles	3 650	3 693	101	3 247	88	2 091	1 990	95
79 Other transport equipment	6 494	1 978	30	3 551	180	747	1 308	175
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>8 969</b>	<b>16 910</b>	<b>189</b>	<b>8 111</b>	<b>48</b>	<b>3 886</b>	<b>3 819</b>	<b>98</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	573	198	35	136	68	73	97	132
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	565	652	115	659	101	314	356	113
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	41	68	167	58	85	15	46	308
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 176	760	65	1 030	136	618	360	58
85 Footwear	356	446	125	661	148	301	323	107
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	322	287	89	210	73	84	112	133
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	84	168	200	228	136	40	85	209
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5 852	14 330	245	5 129	36	2 440	2 441	100
<b>9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>2 800</b>		<b>3 814</b>	<b>136</b>	<b>2 156</b>	<b>4 550</b>	<b>211</b>

**Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections**

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index <u>2011</u> 2010	2012	Index <u>2012</u> 2011	Jan-June 2012	Jan-June 2013	Index <u>Jan-June 13</u> Jan-June 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>0-9 TOTAL</b>	<b>1 657 329</b>	<b>1 823 337</b>	<b>110</b>	<b>1 820 850</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>887 426</b>	<b>847 246</b>	<b>95</b>
<b>0 Food and live animals</b>	<b>324 209</b>	<b>351 857</b>	<b>109</b>	<b>356 578</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>160 762</b>	<b>167 989</b>	<b>104</b>
00 Live animals	21 784	25 509	117	24 151	95	12 196	11 314	93
01 Meat and meat preparations	76 026	74 023	97	84 255	114	37 397	39 268	105
02 Dairy products and eggs	40 768	46 664	114	48 449	104	22 530	22 710	101
03 Fish and preparations	9 606	10 585	110	11 083	105	3 980	5 387	135
04 Cereal and cereal products	46 581	57 092	123	57 069	100	24 910	25 475	102
05 Vegetables and fruit	33 799	38 681	114	37 644	97	16 885	21 576	128
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	9 948	12 826	129	12 034	94	4 898	4 899	100
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	47 669	44 524	93	35 924	81	18 235	15 373	84
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	13 670	16 367	120	18 557	113	7 637	8 581	112
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	24 357	25 586	105	27 411	107	12 094	13 407	111
<b>1 Beverages and tobacco</b>	<b>63 930</b>	<b>65 850</b>	<b>103</b>	<b>65 091</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>26 190</b>	<b>28 736</b>	<b>110</b>
11 Beverages	46 352	50 939	110	53 413	105	21 607	22 367	104
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	17 578	14 910	85	11 678	78	4 583	6 369	139
<b>2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels</b>	<b>70 243</b>	<b>84 420</b>	<b>120</b>	<b>60 358</b>	<b>71</b>	<b>34 452</b>	<b>25 096</b>	<b>73</b>
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	86	0	0	2 231		1 040	781	75
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	810	603	74	371	61	171	234	137
23 Crude rubber	61	162	266	63	39	44	13	29
24 Cork and wood	7 337	6 497	89	5 770	<b>89</b>	2 709	2 854	105
25 Pulp and waste paper	6	8	127	15	196	5	1	10
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	430	508	118	803	158	341	637	187
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 398	3 320	98	2 354	71	1 117	1 122	100
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	53 470	67 708	127	43 640	64	26 138	16 355	63
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4 645	5 614	121	5 111	91	2 887	3 099	107
<b>3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials</b>	<b>209 660</b>	<b>330 590</b>	<b>158</b>	<b>334 356</b>	<b>101</b>	<b>170 126</b>	<b>114 469</b>	<b>67</b>
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	333	419	126	411	98	224	442	198
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	166 165	207 229	125	213 758	103	100 798	82 474	82
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	12 890	13 987	109	13 692	98	6 441	5 495	85
35 Electric current	30 272	108 954	360	106 495	98	62 663	26 058	42
<b>4 Animal oils and fats</b>	<b>12 568</b>	<b>14 844</b>	<b>118</b>	<b>16 073</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>6 829</b>	<b>6 648</b>	<b>97</b>
41 Animal oils and fats	602	564	94	638	113	332	269	81
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	11 532	13 814	120	15 058	109	6 350	6 235	98
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	434	465	107	377	81	147	144	98
<b>5 Chemicals</b>	<b>162 956</b>	<b>169 589</b>	<b>104</b>	<b>169 570</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>80 643</b>	<b>87 212</b>	<b>108</b>
51 Organic chemicals	2 030	2 167	107	2 191	101	1 246	1 523	122
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 917	4 935	100	4 531	92	2 233	1 714	77
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	19 629	20 577	105	18 842	92	9 618	10 839	113
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	53 590	54 996	103	54 860	100	24 950	27 174	109
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	40 169	43 561	108	43 690	100	20 062	20 778	104
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 131	2 504	118	2 490	99	1 979	2 119	107
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 455	2 585	105	2 856	110	1 313	1 409	107
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	21 295	20 704	97	23 062	111	10 602	11 704	110
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	16 740	17 560	105	17 047	97	8 639	9 951	115

**Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections**

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011	Jan-June 2012	Jan-June 2013	Index Jan-June 13 Jan- June 12
	thous. EUR			thous. EUR		thous. EUR		
<b>6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material</b>	<b>265 841</b>	<b>264 771</b>	<b>100</b>	<b>263 391</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>122 966</b>	<b>126 021</b>	<b>102</b>
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	204	231	113	286	124	119	122	103
62 Rubber manufactures	14 777	15 396	104	19 420	126	7 956	6 672	84
63 Cork and wood manufactures	16 948	17 300	102	17 844	103	8 657	8 354	97
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	27 822	28 833	104	29 367	102	13 627	13 898	102
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 660	12 333	97	13 386	109	7 212	6 552	91
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	77 953	72 952	94	71 065	97	33 366	36 074	108
67 Iron and steel	37 330	41 170	110	36 336	88	16 794	19 401	116
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 471	13 190	98	13 130	100	6 043	6 534	108
69 Manufactures of metals	64 676	63 366	98	62 557	99	29 193	28 412	97
<b>7 Machinery and transport equipment</b>	<b>340 607</b>	<b>315 905</b>	<b>93</b>	<b>332 870</b>	<b>105</b>	<b>178 443</b>	<b>182 493</b>	<b>102</b>
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	7 842	5 486	70	8 344	152	5 070	2 529	50
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 594	28 699	100	21 933	76	10 641	8 692	82
73 Metalworking machinery	2 152	3 293	153	2 001	61	897	1 735	193
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	56 990	50 092	88	51 208	102	27 961	27 429	98
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	24 729	21 821	88	21 926	100	10 105	11 429	113
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	35 489	38 118	107	34 089	89	16 252	21 598	133
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	81 175	66 827	82	69 974	105	31 168	33 885	109
78 Road vehicles	94 456	95 478	101	97 478	102	52 356	47 491	91
79 Other transport equipment	9 179	6 089	66	25 917	426	23 992	27 705	115
<b>8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles</b>	<b>207 315</b>	<b>224 777</b>	<b>108</b>	<b>222 137</b>	<b>99</b>	<b>106 619</b>	<b>105 899</b>	<b>99</b>
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	11 831	10 939	92	12 014	110	5 729	5 491	96
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	41 379	42 448	103	40 664	96	20 308	19 639	97
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4 649	5 333	115	5 826	109	2 701	3 606	134
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	42 745	46 507	109	48 900	105	21 623	23 964	111
85 Footwear	23 309	27 256	117	30 292	111	14 165	15 475	109
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	13 656	16 430	120	18 563	113	10 413	8 090	78
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	3 699	4 815	130	4 497	93	2 358	2 309	98
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	66 047	71 049	108	61 380	86	29 322	27 325	93
<b>9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC</b>	<b>0</b>	<b>734</b>		<b>425</b>	<b>58</b>	<b>396</b>	<b>2 685</b>	<b>678</b>

## METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Council Regulation 1172/95
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1917/2000
- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

### Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

### External trade coverage

**Export** covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

**Import** covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

**Published by Statistical Office of Montenegro (MONSTAT)**  
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