

External trade of Montenegro January-March 2013

The total external trade of Montenegro for period January-March 2013 is EUR 450.9 million, indicating the drop of 6.6% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 89.2 million, what is 5.2% higher compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 361.7 million, what is 9.1% less compared to the same period of previous year.

The coverage of import by export is 24.7%, and it is higher compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 21.3%.

Structure of exports in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material**– Section 6, in amount of EUR 30.1 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 24.9 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 3.5 million).

The structure of imports in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 7 – Machinery and transport equipment with EUR 84.6 million (consisted of: Other transport equipment with EUR 21.7 million, and Road vehicles with EUR 19.8 million).

Main trading partners in exports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 30.1 million), Slovenia (EUR 14.7 million) and Croatia (EUR 14.6 million).

Main trading partners in imports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 90.3 million), China (EUR 46.3 million), and Greece (EUR 29.5 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

Chapter 1. External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

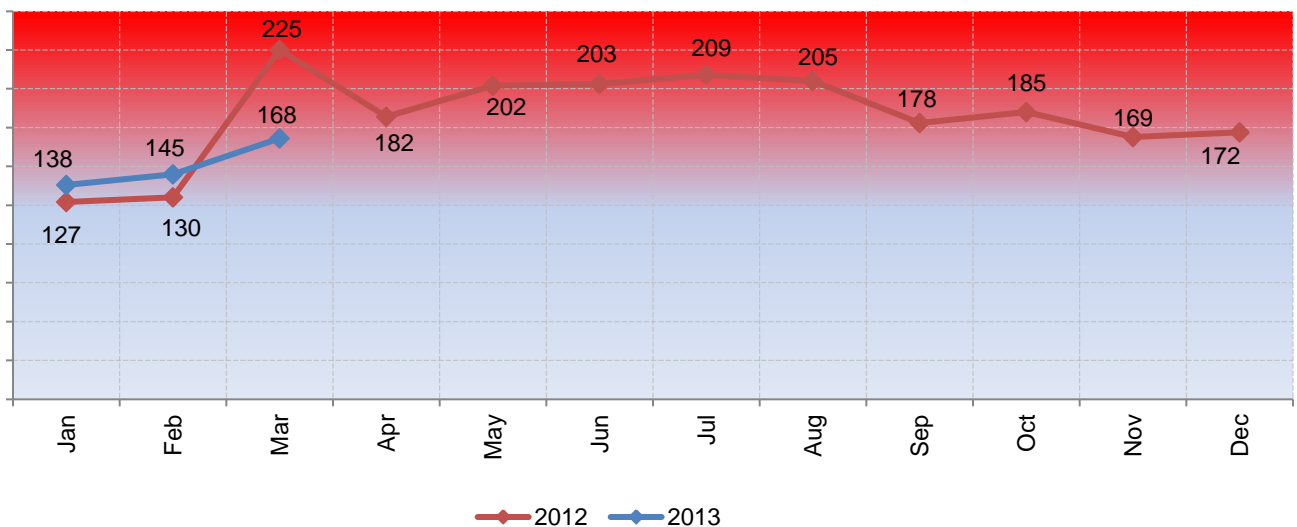


Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2008 – March 2013

in thous. EUR			
PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE
2008	2 529 741	416 165	-2 113 576
2009	1 654 170	277 011	-1 377 159
2010	1 657 329	330 367	-1 326 963
2011			
January	85 414	37 466	-47 948
February	117 803	31 708	-86 096
March	149 762	42 032	-107 730
April	145 845	35 787	-110 058
May	159 530	33 502	-126 028
June	184 974	32 973	-152 001
July	175 859	33 999	-141 861
August	172 498	42 007	-130 491
September	173 055	42 381	-130 675
October	151 577	48 328	-103 249
November	143 562	37 882	-105 680
December	163 457	36 317	-127 140
2012			
January	99 919	27 473	-72 446
February	106 537	23 911	-82 626
Mach	191 452	33 380	-158 072
April	150 965	31 239	-119 726
May	167 739	34 502	-133 237
June	170 814	31 929	-138 885
July	177 612	31 294	-146 318
August	173 384	31 774	-141 610
September	147 702	30 122	-117 580
October	158 644	26 476	-132 168
November	136 601	32 350	-104 251
December	139 480	32 444	-107 036
2013			
January	110 202	27 982	-82 220
February	113 870	31 259	-82 611
March	137 605	29 949	-107 656

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

in thous. EUR

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	2 529 741	2 214 291	4 180	87 041	223 934	295
2009	1 654 170	1 450 892	2 708	56 159	143 926	485
2010	1 657 329	1 448 409	4 541	53 873	149 908	598
2011						
January	85 414	74 132	159	2 824	8 293	6
February	117 803	102 678	269	3 731	11 124	1
Mach	149 762	129 079	228	3 742	16 607	106
April	145 845	126 913	1 921	3 127	13 864	20
May	159 530	140 087	1 515	3 888	13 943	97
June	184 974	157 584	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 859	157 890	358	4 353	13 212	46
August	172 498	152 431	360	5 188	14 500	19
September	173 055	151 113	253	4 201	17 463	24
October	151 577	133 216	233	3 656	14 432	40
November	143 562	123 106	285	5 449	14 712	10
December	163 457	144 219	287	5 932	12 985	33
2012						
January	99 919	88 115	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 537	92 541	185	3 462	10 328	21
Mach	191 452	147 445	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 965	132 537	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 739	148 930	247	4 034	14 468	59
June	170 814	152 038	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 612	158 976	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 384	154 286	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 702	128 329	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 644	139 642	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 601	118 568	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 480	122 993	500	2 856	13 105	26
2013						
January	110 202	77 208	350	2 068	30 541	35
February	113 870	97 906	249	2 610	13 083	21
March	137 605	119 313	314	3 000	14 958	21

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents

Year	World In %	Europe In %	Africa In %	America In %	Asia In %	Oceania and polar region In %
2008	100	87	0	3	9	0
2009	100	88	0	3	9	0
2010	100	87	0	3	9	0
2011	100	87	1	3	9	0
2012	100	87	0	2	10	0

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

in thous. EUR

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	416 165	412 042	1 116	1 099	1 902	7
2009	277 011	265 753	958	7 559	2 741	0
2010	330 367	325 210	792	617	3 574	173
2011						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 882	37 131	568	29	153	0
December	36 317	35 167	628	177	345	0
2012						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 929	30 705	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 444	30 943	576	104	820	0
2013						
January	27 982	27 067	610	186	110	9
February	31 259	30 237	579	36	393	14
March	29 949	27 520	1 197	31	1 201	0

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents

Year	World In %	Europe In %	Africa In %	America In %	Asia In %	Oceania and polar region In %
2008	100	99	0	0	0	0
2009	100	96	0	3	1	0
2010	100	98	0	0	1	0
2011	100	97	2	0	1	0
2012	100	97	1	0	2	0

**Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries
for period January-March 2012/2013**

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Mar 2012		Jan-Mar 2013		Jan-Mar 2012		Jan-Mar 2013		Jan-Mar 2012	Jan-Mar 2013
	%	in thous. EUR	%	in thous. EUR	%	in thous. EUR	%	in thous. EUR	in thous. EUR	in thous. EUR
WORLD	100%	84 764	100%	89 189	100%	397 908	100%	361 677	-313 144	-272 488
Europe	99%	84 068	95%	84 824	82%	328 102	81%	294 427	-244 034	-209 603
EU-27	29%	24 731	31%	27 381	38%	150 181	37%	135 025	-125 450	-107 644
CEFTA	65%	55 129	60%	53 187	40%	159 925	40%	146 438	-104 796	-93 251
Africa	0%	118	3%	2 385	0%	664	0%	914	-546	1 471
Asia	1%	442	2%	1 704	14%	55 851	16%	58 582	-55 409	-56 877
America	0%	123	0%	252	3%	13 219	2%	7 678	-13 095	-7 426
Oceania	0%	13	0%	24	0%	72	0%	77	-59	-53
USA	0%	100	0%	250	1%	2 531	1%	3 238	-2 431	-2 989
China	0%	115	1%	1 153	11%	42 936	13%	46 279	-42 821	-45 126
Russia	1%	644	1%	1 113	1%	3 289	0%	656	-2 645	457
Switzerland	1%	1 087	1%	682	2%	7 140	1%	3 543	-6 053	-2 861
Japan	0%	246	0%	266	1%	3 460	1%	3 539	-3 213	-3 273
Turkey	3%	2 344	3%	2 358	2%	6 212	2%	5 767	-3 867	-3 408
Brazil	0%	0	0%	0	2%	6 062	1%	2 262	-6 062	-2 262

Table 7. External trade by EU-27 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE		
	%	in thous.EUR			%	in thous.EUR			in thous.EUR		
		2012	2013 Jan-Mar	2013 Jan-Mar		2012	2013 Jan-Mar	2013 Jan-Mar	2012	2013 Jan-Mar	2013 Jan-Mar
WORLD	100	366 896	84 764	89 189	100	1 820 850	397 908	361 677	-1 453 954	-313 144	-272 488
EU-27	29	105 460	24 731	27 381	38	699 450	150 181	135 025	-593 990	-125 450	-107 644
Austria	1	4 219	929	1 454	2	32 676	6 577	6 886	-28 457	-5 648	-5 432
Belgium	0	176	7	88	0	8 840	2 181	2 193	-8 664	-2 174	-2 106
Bulgaria	0	423	96	86	0	9 030	1 799	2 173	-8 607	-1 704	-2 087
Czech Republic	1	2 691	408	1 356	1	18 397	5 944	2 277	-15 706	-5 536	-922
Denmark	0	8	0	0	0	3 749	691	556	-3 741	-691	-556
Estonia	0	55	0	0	0	187	45	47	-132	-45	-47
Finland	0	1 229	243	0	0	1 212	181	417	17	61	-417
France	1	2 458	445	551	1	22 166	5 206	3 171	-19 708	-4 761	-2 620
Greece	1	3 575	2 058	35	9	159 189	32 696	29 528	-155 614	-30 638	-29 493
Netherlands	1	2 653	998	416	2	32 139	8 075	6 818	-29 485	-7 078	-6 402
Ireland	0	1	0	0	0	2 559	651	612	-2 558	-651	-612
Italy	3	12 393	2 629	2 998	6	112 453	22 087	24 856	-100 060	-19 459	-21 858
Cyprus	0	20	0	35	0	657	142	127	-637	-142	-93
Latvia	0	195	0	3	0	108	17	8	87	-17	-5
Lithuania	0	195	0	0	0	107	33	28	88	-33	-28
Luxembourg	0	85	42	1	0	215	128	4	-131	-86	-4
Hungary	5	18 058	1 642	453	1	18 797	3 732	3 973	-738	-2 090	-3 520
Malta	0	108	0	132	0	11	1	0	97	-1	132
Germany	4	14 381	4 593	2 833	6	115 665	22 490	23 454	-101 285	-17 897	-20 621
Poland	1	4 406	1 038	1 391	1	13 053	2 215	3 024	-8 647	-1 176	-1 634
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	496	99	96	-496	-99	-96
Romania	1	2 205	2 128	0	1	26 348	6 359	2 878	-24 143	-4 231	-2 878
Slovakia	0	314	65	23	0	4 715	925	857	-4 401	-860	-834
Slovenia	8	28 887	5 173	14 708	4	73 141	15 422	12 396	-44 255	-10 249	2 312
Spain	0	28	1	5	1	21 837	5 156	4 382	-21 809	-5 155	-4 377
Sweden	1	2 137	753	118	0	3 610	905	1 669	-1 473	-152	-1 551
United Kingdom	1	4 560	1 485	696	1	18 091	6 424	2 593	-13 531	-4 939	-1 897
CEFTA	62	227 211	55 129	53 187	45	812 749	159 925	146 438	-585 538	-104 796	-93 251
Albania	2	7 634	1 003	2 324	1	13 966	2 371	4 282	-6 333	-1 368	-1 958
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	27 413	6 124	2 646	7	123 225	25 036	25 370	-95 813	-18 912	-22 724
Macedonia	1	2 293	300	441	2	27 527	4 769	4 803	-25 235	-4 469	-4 361
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	143	31	28	-143	-31	-28
Croatia	23	83 544	25 315	14 627	6	110 436	20 573	20 642	-26 892	4 741	-6 015
Serbia	23	83 360	19 095	30 147	29	532 886	106 575	90 300	-449 526	-87 479	-60 153
UMNIK Kosovo	6	22 968	3 293	3 002	0	4 565	570	1 012	18 403	2 722	1 990
Other countries	9	34 225	4 904	8 621	17	308 651	87 802	80 214	-274 426	-82 898	-71 593

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-27, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-27		USA		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%	Value in thous. EUR	%
EXPORT								
2009	133 827	48	7 407	3	12	0	95	0
2010	184 817	56	461	0	544	0	149	0
2011	227 459	50	610	0	1 132	0	748	0
2012								
January	8 945	33	83	0	97	0	0	0
February	7 555	32	1	0	0	0	12	0
Mach	8 231	25	17	0	149	0	103	0
April	10 462	33	173	1	74	0	9	0
May	14 111	41	13	0	234	1	846	2
June	10 065	32	73	0	143	0	927	3
July	8 542	27	368	1	148	0	0	0
August	5 758	18	17	0	0	0	148	0
September	9 885	33	0	0	96	0	391	1
October	7 762	29	20	0	135	1	190	1
November	7 557	23	145	0	230	1	1 110	3
December	6 585	20	38	0	661	2	65	0
2013								
January	7 041	25	186	1	0	0	72	0
February	12 212	39	36	0	161	1	0	0
March	8 128	27	28	0	105	0	1 082	4
IMPORT								
2009	620 593	38	17 604	1	19 685	1	90 343	5
2010	625 207	38	15 367	1	19 822	1	88 864	5
2011	714 369	39	13 959	1	19 650	1	103 080	6
2012								
January	40 558	41	678	1	886	1	4 829	5
February	42 089	40	688	1	1 171	1	6 596	6
Mach	67 533	35	1 166	1	1 403	1	31 511	16
April	57 924	38	1 238	1	1 247	1	9 650	6
May	67 882	40	1 291	1	1 500	1	9 335	6
June	63 165	37	1 658	1	1 394	1	10 537	6
July	67 481	38	1 407	1	1 419	1	9 880	6
August	67 880	39	1 210	1	1 368	1	9 206	5
September	52 895	36	750	1	1 051	1	10 475	7
October	63 256	40	1 237	1	1 517	1	10 249	6
November	51 887	38	1 234	1	1 300	1	10 565	8
December	56 899	41	1 156	1	1 278	1	7 780	6
2013								
January	36 727	33	683	1	1 101	1	27 467	25
February	44 137	39	1 187	1	1 176	1	9 077	8
March	54 161	39	1 368	1	1 262	1	9 735	7

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		Jan-Mar 2012	Jan-Mar 2013
	in thous. EUR	%	in thous. EUR	%	in thous. EUR	%	In thous. EUR	In thous. EUR
WORLD	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 896	100	84 764	89 189
0-9 TOTAL	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 896	100	84 764	89 189
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	45 039	14	50 662	11	53 195	14	6 542	8 347
2+4 Raw materials	46 000	14	65 626	14	59 399	16	9 873	13 925
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33 286	10	62 957	14	50 463	14	12 412	26 522
5 Chemicals	12 916	4	12 083	3	11 972	3	2 908	1 944
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 047	8	23 899	5	25 896	7	4 811	5 186
6+8 Other manufactured goods	166 078	50	236 353	52	162 157	44	48 197	31 761
EU-27	184 817	56	227 459	50	105 460	29	24 731	27 381
0-9 TOTAL	184 817	56	227 459	50	105 460	29	24 731	27 381
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	5 485	2	6 221	1	4 683	1	342	427
2+4 Raw materials	18 179	6	26 804	6	22 171	6	5 071	5 312
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	18 355	6	16 351	4	11 510	3	1 769	3 662
5 Chemicals	219	0	356	0	902	0	250	205
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 558	3	10 552	2	13 508	4	3 131	2 734
6+8 Other manufactured goods	133 023	40	164 375	36	49 092	13	14 147	13 539
CEFTA	130 521	40	183 590	40	227 211	62	55 129	53 187
0-9 TOTAL	130 521	40	183 590	40	227 211	62	55 129	53 187
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	36 493	11	39 934	9	39 046	11	5 347	5 053
2+4 Raw materials	22 516	7	25 830	6	22 719	6	2 362	5 017
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	13 192	4	34 939	8	37 031	10	9 664	22 291
5 Chemicals	12 695	4	11 673	3	11 009	3	2 655	1 739
7 Machinery and transport equipment	14 478	4	10 296	2	6 572	2	1 309	1 546
6+8 Other manufactured goods	31 147	9	60 917	13	110 615	30	33 791	17 541
USA	461	0	610	0	948	0	100	250
0-9 TOTAL	461	0	610	0	948	0	100	250
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	284	0	457	0	216	0	12	177
2+4 Raw materials	3	0	11	0	0	0	0	22
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	140	0	59	0	518	0	5	51
6+8 Other manufactured goods	34	0	83	0	214	0	83	0
Japan	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1	246	266
0-9 TOTAL	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1	246	266
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	113	0	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	544	0	1 121	0	1 852	1	246	266
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	11	0	0	0	0	0
China	149	0	748	0	3 802	1	115	1 153
0-9 TOTAL	149	0	748	0	3 802	1	115	1 153
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	107	0	746	0	1 116	0	115	119
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	2 478	1	0	1 032
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	2	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11	0	2	0	141	0	0	3
6+8 Other manufactured goods	31	0	0	0	65	0	0	0

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2010		2011		2012		Jan-Mar 2012	Jan-Mar 2013
	in thous. EUR	%	in thous. EUR	%	in thous. EUR	%	In thous. EUR	In thous. EUR
WORLD	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	397 908	361 677
0-9 TOTAL	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 850	100	397 908	361 677
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	388 139	23	417 706	23	421 669	23	82 324	78 320
2+4 Raw materials	82 811	5	99 263	5	76 431	4	18 741	14 573
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	209 660	13	330 590	18	334 356	18	86 616	53 498
5 Chemicals	162 956	10	169 589	9	169 570	9	33 395	36 912
7 Machinery and transport equipment	340 607	21	315 905	17	332 870	18	84 156	84 623
6+8 Other manufactured goods	473 157	29	489 549	27	485 528	27	92 675	93 733
EU-27	625 207	38	714 369	39	699 450	38	150 181	135 025
0-9 TOTAL	625 207	38	714 369	39	699 450	38	150 181	135 025
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	94 508	6	108 606	6	115 094	6	24 178	25 185
2+4 Raw materials	5 933	0	9 551	1	8 225	0	2 403	1 702
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	131 745	8	189 426	10	184 578	10	42 126	30 215
5 Chemicals	61 189	4	75 514	4	71 361	4	14 268	15 508
7 Machinery and transport equipment	181 508	11	172 376	9	164 479	9	35 109	31 638
6+8 Other manufactured goods	150 325	9	158 164	9	155 287	9	32 097	30 758
CEFTA	670 000	40	818 948	45	812 749	45	159 925	146 438
0-9 TOTAL	670 000	40	818 948	45	812 749	45	159 925	146 438
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	239 359	14	264 705	15	270 248	15	47 668	46 667
2+4 Raw materials	71 139	4	81 239	4	62 258	3	13 004	12 311
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	49 943	3	130 380	7	129 932	7	37 856	19 608
5 Chemicals	60 430	4	75 572	4	77 411	4	14 899	17 089
7 Machinery and transport equipment	39 306	2	46 239	3	49 912	3	8 387	9 316
6+8 Other manufactured goods	209 822	13	220 811	12	222 989	12	38 112	41 447
USA	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1	2 531	3 238
0-9 TOTAL	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1	2 531	3 238
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	875	0	890	0	1 128	0	222	219
2+4 Raw materials	206	0	215	0	71	0	17	27
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	68	0	83	0	32	0	2	1
5 Chemicals	3 304	0	3 042	0	3 020	0	543	604
7 Machinery and transport equipment	6 673	0	5 933	0	6 195	0	1 233	1 938
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 240	0	3 796	0	3 266	0	514	449
Japan	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 532	1	3 460	3 539
0-9 TOTAL	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 532	1	3 460	3 539
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	29	0	17	0	12	0	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	4	0	3	0	4	0	0	3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	16	0	20	0	43	0	14	5
5 Chemicals	730	0	447	0	463	0	72	57
7 Machinery and transport equipment	15 499	1	14 815	1	11 337	1	2 776	2 521
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 544	0	4 348	0	3 673	0	597	954
China	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 615	7	42 936	46 279
0-9 TOTAL	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 615	7	42 936	46 279
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	853	0	898	0	931	0	218	291
2+4 Raw materials	414	0	398	0	348	0	64	97
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	2	0	14	0	1	3
5 Chemicals	2 665	0	2 852	0	3 919	0	989	714
7 Machinery and transport equipment	38 122	2	45 215	2	66 991	4	30 100	33 043
6+8 Other manufactured goods	46 809	3	53 714	3	58 411	3	11 564	12 131

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010 In thous. EUR	2011 In thous. EUR	Index 2011 2010	2012 In thous. EUR	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Mar 2012 In thous. EUR	Jan-Mar 2013 In thous. EUR	Index Jan-Mar 13 Jan-Mar 12
0-9 TOTAL	330 367	454 381	138	366 896	81	84 764	89 189	105
0 Food and live animals	23 930	27 583	115	27 726	101	3 652	3 988	109
00 Live animals	9	12	138	12	99	0	7	0
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 140	5 223	102	6 904	132	1 044	1 362	131
02 Dairy products and eggs	7	72		151	211	2	298	
03 Fish and preparations	472	188	40	32	17	3	2	63
04 Cereal and cereal products	2 523	3 886	154	5 731	147	969	793	82
05 Vegetables and fruit	9 347	9 601	103	7 455	78	96	206	214
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	302	515	170	15	3	3	1	49
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	2 962	2 865	97	3 924	137	997	996	100
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	118	82	69	53	65	17	42	256
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	3 050	5 139	169	3 447	67	523	281	54
1 Beverages and tobacco	21 109	23 079	109	25 469	110	2 889	4 358	151
11 Beverages	20 975	22 685	108	23 218	102	2 889	2 296	79
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	134	394	294	2 251	571	0	2 062	0
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	44 713	64 192	144	56 142	87	9 520	13 664	144
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	4 101	4 672	114	6 973	149	1 104	1 699	154
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	0	0		0	30	0	10	
23 Crude rubber	0	14		17	128	0	0	0
24 Cork and wood	15 790	18 120	115	15 313	85	1 480	2 319	157
25 Pulp and waste paper	710	1 237	174	1 127	91	248	279	113
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	24	104	433	81	78	4	0	3
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	2 993	1 036	35	1 080	104	102	371	365
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	20 911	38 769	185	31 291	81	6 566	8 931	136
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	183	241	132	258	107	16	53	325
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	33 286	62 957	189	50 463	80	12 412	26 522	214
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	3 431	2 560	75	2 565	100	383	122	32
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	12 822	11 303	88	9 631	85	1 400	1 848	132
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0	0	0	0	0
35 Electric current	17 033	49 094	288	38 268	78	10 629	24 552	231
4 Animal oils and fats	1 288	1 434	111	3 257	227	353	262	74
41 Animal oils and fats	415	426	103	521	122	91	81	89
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	828	940	113	2 234	238	252	63	25
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	44	68	154	503	740	10	117	
5 Chemicals	12 916	12 083	94	11 972	99	2 908	1 944	67
51 Organic chemicals	133	60	45	73	122	9	1	9
52 Inorganic chemicals	60	56	94	26	47	4	24	569
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	837	1 354	162	109	8	16	11	66
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8 906	7 832	88	9 507	121	2 157	1 229	57
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 424	1 005	71	905	90	267	273	102
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	22	30	136	2	6	0	0	0
57 Plastics in primary forms	219	195	89	343	176	44	34	77
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	547	402	74	393	98	156	84	54
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	768	1 148	150	613	53	254	288	114

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

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BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010 In thous. EUR	2011 In thous. EUR	Index 2011 2010	2012 In thous. EUR	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Mar 2012 In thous. EUR	Jan-Mar 2013 In thous. EUR	Index Jan-Mar 13 Jan-Mar 12
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	157 109	219 443	140	154 046	70	46 724	30 123	64
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	168	282	168	278	99	40	58	144
62 Rubber manufactures	266	242	91	164	68	59	9	15
63 Cork and wood manufactures	746	932	125	889	95	69	176	253
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	898	1 592	177	1 196	75	149	220	147
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	196	173	88	292	169	8	10	125
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	1 000	1 595	159	1 798	113	251	813	324
67 Iron and steel	19 400	27 388	141	16 326	60	6 226	3 509	56
68 Non-ferrous metals	130 792	182 402	139	128 649	71	38 849	24 912	64
69 Manufactures of metals	3 643	4 837	133	4 454	92	1 072	415	39
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 047	23 899	88	25 896	108	4 811	5 186	108
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	384	440	115	310	70	68	56	83
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 762	3 361	89	2 994	89	443	291	66
73 Metalworking machinery	63	297	471	264	89	4	62	
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	6 147	9 205	150	11 412	124	2 763	2 066	75
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	395	536	136	354	66	124	122	99
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	570	510	90	1 280	251	94	162	172
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	5 582	3 878	69	2 485	64	495	758	153
78 Road vehicles	3 650	3 693	101	3 247	88	702	764	109
79 Other transport equipment	6 494	1 978	30	3 551	180	119	905	764
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	8 969	16 910	189	8 111	48	1 473	1 639	111
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	573	198	35	136	68	20	25	128
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	565	652	115	659	101	82	118	143
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	41	68	167	58	85	11	32	283
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 176	760	65	1 030	136	245	167	68
85 Footwear	356	446	125	661	148	109	203	186
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	322	287	89	210	73	18	42	240
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	84	168	200	228	136	15	23	158
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	5 852	14 330	245	5 129	36	974	1 029	106
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0	2 800		3 814	136	21	1 503	

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010 In thous. EUR	2011 In thous. EUR	Index 2011 2010	2012 In thous. EUR	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Mar 2012 In thous. EUR	Jan-Mar 2013 In thous. EUR	Index Jan-Mar 13 Jan-Mar 12
0-9 TOTAL	1 657 329	1 823 337	110	1 820 850	100	397 908	361 677	91
0 Food and live animals	324 209	351 857	109	356 578	101	72 384	69 460	96
00 Live animals	21 784	25 509	117	24 151	95	4 856	4 977	102
01 Meat and meat preparations	76 026	74 023	97	84 255	114	18 178	18 538	102
02 Dairy products and eggs	40 768	46 664	114	48 449	104	8 882	7 864	89
03 Fish and preparations	9 606	10 585	110	11 083	105	1 536	1 755	114
04 Cereal and cereal products	46 581	57 092	123	57 069	100	10 410	10 656	102
05 Vegetables and fruit	33 799	38 681	114	37 644	97	7 169	8 594	120
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	9 948	12 826	129	12 034	94	2 294	1 951	85
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	47 669	44 524	93	35 924	81	10 764	6 542	61
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	13 670	16 367	120	18 557	113	3 327	3 628	109
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparat.	24 357	25 586	105	27 411	107	4 966	4 956	100
1 Beverages and tobacco	63 930	65 850	103	65 091	99	9 941	8 859	89
11 Beverages	46 352	50 939	110	53 413	105	8 162	6 365	78
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	17 578	14 910	85	11 678	78	1 778	2 495	140
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	70 243	84 420	120	60 358	71	15 949	11 607	73
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	86	0	0	2 231		319	575	180
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	810	603	74	371	61	66	100	152
23 Crude rubber	61	162	266	63	39	29	1	4
24 Cork and wood	7 337	6 497	89	5 770	89	1 317	1 207	92
25 Pulp and waste paper	6	8	127	15	196	0	0	471
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	430	508	118	803	158	128	239	187
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 398	3 320	98	2 354	71	502	336	67
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	53 470	67 708	127	43 640	64	12 150	7 553	62
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4 645	5 614	121	5 111	91	1 439	1 595	111
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	209 660	330 590	158	334 356	101	86 616	53 498	62
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	333	419	126	411	98	109	200	183
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	166 165	207 229	125	213 758	103	44 794	36 635	82
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	12 890	13 987	109	13 692	98	2 674	2 628	98
35 Electric current	30 272	108 954	360	106 495	98	39 038	14 034	36
4 Animal oils and fats	12 568	14 844	118	16 073	108	2 792	2 966	106
41 Animal oils and fats	602	564	94	638	113	144	142	98
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	11 532	13 814	120	15 058	109	2 587	2 751	106
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	434	465	107	377	81	61	73	120
5 Chemicals	162 956	169 589	104	169 570	100	33 395	36 912	111
51 Organic chemicals	2 030	2 167	107	2 191	101	355	667	188
52 Inorganic chemicals	4 917	4 935	100	4 531	92	1 063	769	72
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	19 629	20 577	105	18 842	92	2 942	3 583	122
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	53 590	54 996	103	54 860	100	12 387	13 228	107
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	40 169	43 561	108	43 690	100	7 988	8 489	106
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 131	2 504	118	2 490	99	947	893	94
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 455	2 585	105	2 856	110	515	586	114
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	21 295	20 704	97	23 062	111	4 341	4 628	107
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	16 740	17 560	105	17 047	97	2 858	4 068	142

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2010 In thous. EUR	2011 In thous. EUR	Index 2011 2010	2012 In thous. EUR	Index 2012 2011	Jan-Mar 2012 In thous. EUR	Jan-Mar 2013 In thous. EUR	Index Jan-Mar 13 Jan-Mar 12
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	265 841	264 771	100	263 391	99	47 678	49 136	103
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	204	231	113	286	124	63	58	92
62 Rubber manufactures	14 777	15 396	104	19 420	126	3 282	2 681	82
63 Cork and wood manufactures	16 948	17 300	102	17 844	103	3 267	3 300	101
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	27 822	28 833	104	29 367	102	6 144	6 190	101
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	12 660	12 333	97	13 386	109	2 846	2 182	77
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	77 953	72 952	94	71 065	97	12 411	13 872	112
67 Iron and steel	37 330	41 170	110	36 336	88	6 171	7 595	123
68 Non-ferrous metals	13 471	13 190	98	13 130	100	2 445	2 698	110
69 Manufactures of metals	64 676	63 366	98	62 557	99	11 049	10 560	96
7 Machinery and transport equipment	340 607	315 905	93	332 870	105	84 156	84 623	101
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	7 842	5 486	70	8 344	152	986	705	72
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	28 594	28 699	100	21 933	76	3 442	3 532	103
73 Metalworking machinery	2 152	3 293	153	2 001	61	312	529	169
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	56 990	50 092	88	51 208	102	7 869	10 115	129
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	24 729	21 821	88	21 926	100	5 223	6 668	128
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	35 489	38 118	107	34 089	89	7 858	9 265	118
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	81 175	66 827	82	69 974	105	11 983	12 378	103
78 Road vehicles	94 456	95 478	101	97 478	102	24 822	19 762	80
79 Other transport equipment	9 179	6 089	66	25 917	426	21 663	21 669	100
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	207 315	224 777	108	222 137	99	44 997	44 597	99
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	11 831	10 939	92	12 014	110	2 018	1 666	83
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	41 379	42 448	103	40 664	96	7 005	6 257	89
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4 649	5 333	115	5 826	109	1 280	1 498	117
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	42 745	46 507	109	48 900	105	9 989	10 924	109
85 Footwear	23 309	27 256	117	30 292	111	7 375	7 889	107
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	13 656	16 430	120	18 563	113	4 797	4 842	101
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	3 699	4 815	130	4 497	93	725	618	85
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	66 047	71 049	108	61 380	86	11 808	10 903	92
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0	734		425	58	0	20	0

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Council Regulation 1172/95
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1917/2000
- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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