

External trade of Montenegro January- December 2011

The total external trade of Montenegro for period January-December 2011 according final data is EUR 277.7 million, indicating the growth of 14.6% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 454.4 million, what is 37.5% higher compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 1 823.3 million, what is 10% higher compared to the same period of previous year.

The coverage of import by export is 24.9%, and it is higher compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 19.9%.

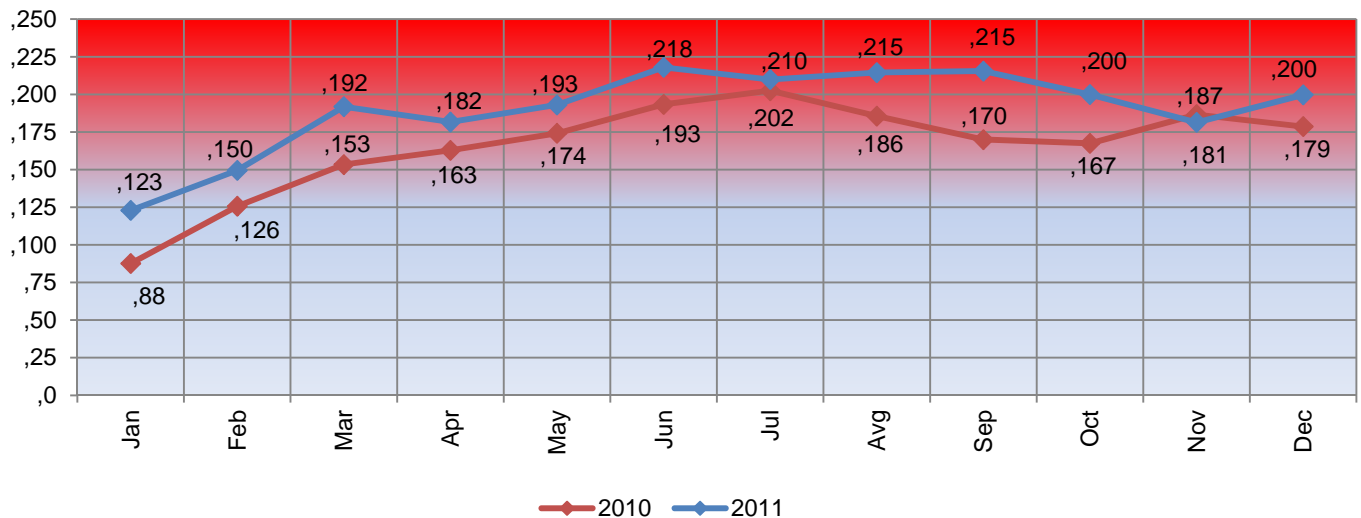
Structure of exports in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material**– Section 6, in amount of EUR 219.4 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 182.4 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 27.4 million).

The structure of imports in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 0 – Food and live animals with EUR 351.9 million (consisted of: Meat and meat preparations with EUR 74 million, and Cereals and cereal preparations with EUR 57.1 million).

Main trading partners in exports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 79.8 million) Hungary (EUR 76.9 million) and Croatia (EUR 45.9 million).

Main trading partners in imports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 541.5 million), Greece (EUR 144.7 million), and Bosnia and Herzegovina (EUR 142.5 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR



External trade trend of Montenegro 2007 – December 2011

in EUR 1000

PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE
2007	2 073 093	454 739	-1 618 355
2008	2 529 741	416 165	-2 113 576
2009	1 654 170	277 011	-1 377 159
2010			
January	74 054	13 566	-60 488
February	107 057	18 624	-88 434
March	129 785	23 591	-106 194
April	136 810	26 030	-110 780
May	138 117	36 010	-102 107
June	168 997	24 372	-144 625
July	172 865	29 635	-143 230
August	155 789	29 794	-125 995
September	142 459	27 480	-114 979
October	138 681	28 799	-109 882
November	143 638	42 931	-100 706
December	149 078	29 535	-119 542
2011			
January	85 414	37 466	-47 948
February	117 803	31 708	-86 096
March	149 762	42 032	-107 730
April	145 845	35 787	-110 058
May	159 530	33 502	-126 028
June	184 974	32 973	-152 001
July	175 859	33 999	-141 861
August	172 498	42 007	-130 491
September	173 055	42 381	-130 675
October	151 577	48 328	-103 249
November	143 562	37 882	-105 680
December	163 457	36 317	-127 140

Import of Montenegro by continents

in EUR 1000

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	2 073 093	1 809 699	2 560	66 926	193 421	487
2008	2 529 741	2 214 291	4 180	87 041	223 934	295
2009	1 654 170	1 450 892	2 708	56 159	143 926	485
2009						
January	103 938	92 849	214	3 439	7 404	32
February	118 194	104 708	187	3 467	9 796	36
Mach	131 077	114 656	310	3 594	12 469	47
April	130 704	113 415	224	5 159	11 890	16
May	137 004	120 446	121	5 464	10 910	61
June	147 036	130 571	204	4 739	11 488	35
July	148 506	132 934	241	4 762	10 540	29
August	143 094	124 760	258	6 669	11 364	43
September	147 463	129 852	363	5 162	12 042	44
October	152 670	130 375	177	4 728	17 317	74
November	138 025	119 723	112	4 323	13 838	28
December	156 459	136 602	298	4 653	14 867	40
2010						
January	74 054	63 591	89	3 806	6 538	30
February	107 057	92 902	160	4 048	9 916	31
Mach	129 785	111 141	296	5 065	13 226	57
April	136 810	120 981	239	3 481	12 057	51
May	138 117	121 629	166	4 594	11 652	75
June	168 997	150 137	1 507	3 289	13 966	98
July	172 865	152 593	486	6 006	13 641	139
August	155 789	137 354	362	4 840	13 188	46
September	142 459	122 047	654	5 375	14 354	28
October	138 681	119 400	162	3 411	15 683	25
November	143 638	126 433	243	4 501	12 455	7
December	149 078	130 201	177	5 457	13 232	11
2011						
January	85 414	74 132	159	2 824	8 293	6
February	117 803	102 678	269	3 731	11 124	1
Mach	149 762	129 079	228	3 742	16 607	106
April	145 845	126 913	1 921	3 127	13 864	20
May	159 530	140 087	1 515	3 888	13 943	97
June	184 974	157 584	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 859	157 890	358	4 353	13 212	46
August	172 498	152 431	360	5 188	14 500	19
September	173 055	151 113	253	4 201	17 463	24
October	151 577	133 216	233	3 656	14 432	40
November	143 562	123 106	285	5 449	14 712	10
December	163 457	144 219	287	5 932	12 985	33

Share of external trade by continents

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2008	100%	88%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2009	100%	88%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2010	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2011	100%	87%	1%	3%	9%	0%

Exports of Montenegro by continents

in EUR 1000

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	454 739	450 774	1 066	2 001	890	7
2008	416 165	412 042	1 116	1 099	1 902	7
2009	277 011	265 753	958	7 559	2 741	0
2009						
January	31 270	31 020	215	32	3	0
February	20 315	20 193	107	1	15	0
Mach	20 047	20 022	12	6	7	0
April	14 029	13 148	202	48	630	0
May	11 428	11 201	147	74	6	0
June	26 543	26 436	0	60	48	0
July	33 551	33 117	130	66	237	0
August	24 593	24 471	0	50	73	0
September	17 549	17 091	18	65	375	0
October	26 556	26 300	80	49	128	0
November	27 167	19 773	1	7 040	354	0
December	23 963	22 982	47	69	865	0
2010						
January	13 566	13 491	13	8	54	0
February	18 624	18 569	20	29	6	0
Mach	23 591	23 172	81	50	279	8
April	26 030	24 529	3	173	1 325	0
May	36 010	35 381	67	9	543	10
June	24 372	23 714	473	51	1	133
July	29 635	29 468	45	12	109	0
August	29 794	29 615	0	6	166	8
September	27 480	27 023	9	63	371	15
October	28 799	28 543	0	90	166	0
November	42 931	42 707	35	42	147	0
December	29 535	28 998	46	85	406	0
2011						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 882	37 131	568	29	153	0
December	36 317	35 167	628	177	345	0

Share of external trade by continents

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2007	100%	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2008	100%	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2009	100%	96%	0%	3%	1%	0%
2010	100%	98%	0%	0%	1%	0%
2011	100%	97%	2%	0%	1%	0%

**External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries
for period January- December 2010/2011**

in EUR1000

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Dec 2010	Jan-Dec 2011	Jan-Dec 2010	Jan-Dec 2011	Jan-Dec 2010	Jan-Dec 2011	Jan-Dec 2010	Jan-Dec 2011	Jan-Dec 2010	Jan-Dec 2011
WORLD	100%	330 367	100%	454 381	100%	1 657 329	100%	1 823 337	-1 326 963	-1 368 956
Europe	98%	325 210	97%	440 489	87%	1 448 409	87%	1 592 450	-1 123 199	-1 151 961
EU-27	56%	184 817	50%	227 459	38%	625 207	39%	714 369	-440 390	-486 910
CEFTA	40%	130 521	40%	183 590	40%	670 000	45%	818 948	-539 479	-635 358
Africa	0%	792	2%	10 028	0%	4 541	1%	13 835	-3 748	-3 807
Asia	1%	3 574	1%	2 957	9%	149 908	9%	166 087	-146 335	-163 130
America	0%	617	0%	797	3%	53 873	3%	50 543	-53 256	-49 746
Oceania	0%	173	0%	110	0%	598	0%	422	-424	-312
SAD	0%	461	0%	610	1%	15 367	1%	13 959	-14 906	-13 350
China	0%	149	0%	748	5%	88 864	6%	103 080	-88 715	-102 332
Russia	1%	1 724	1%	2 754	1%	19 224	1%	9 227	-17 500	-6 472
Switzerland	1%	2 204	3%	14 521	1%	17 327	1%	19 772	-15 123	-5 250
Japan	0%	544	0%	1 132	1%	19 822	1%	19 650	-19 278	-18 519
Turkey	2%	4 996	2%	11 229	2%	28 150	1%	25 653	-23 153	-14 424
Brazil	0%	31	0%	1	2%	30 205	1%	25 130	-30 174	-25 129

External trade by EU-27 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

in EUR 1000

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT					IMPORT			TRADE BALANCE	
	%	2010	%	2011	%	2010	%	2011	2010	2011
WORLD	100	330 367	100	454 381	100	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	-1 326 962	-1 368 956
EU-27	56	184 817	50	227 459	38	625 207	39	714 369	-440 390	-486 910
Austria	1	2 824	1	5 211	3	49 525	2	41 413	-46 701	-36 202
Belgium	0	166	0	367	0	6 537	0	6 667	-6 371	-6 300
Bulgaria	0	124	0	10	0	6 447	0	8 922	-6 323	-8 912
Czech Republic	2	5 134	1	5 571	1	15 890	1	20 725	-10 756	-15 154
Denmark	0	6	0	22	0	2 964	0	3 351	-2 958	-3 330
Estonia	0	0	0	0	0	109	0	140	-109	-140
Finland	0	12	0	1 596	0	2 956	0	1 558	-2 944	38
France	1	1 822	0	1 753	2	26 899	2	31 622	-25 077	-29 869
Greece	17	56 393	9	39 285	7	115 322	8	144 704	-58 929	-105 418
Netherlands	2	7 385	1	3 246	2	25 571	2	27 573	-18 186	-24 327
Ireland	0	6	0	0	0	1 963	0	2 239	-1 957	-2 239
Italy	15	48 828	7	31 064	6	99 120	6	117 519	-50 292	-86 455
Cyprus	0	172	0	188	0	457	0	614	-285	-426
Latvia	0	0	0	54	0	79	0	104	-79	-49
Lithuania	0	0	0	0	0	34	0	62	-34	-62
Luxembourg	0	79	0	434	0	479	0	293	-400	141
Hungary	9	28 962	17	76 859	1	12 881	1	17 139	16 081	59 720
Malta	0	444	0	177	0	10	0	2	434	175
Germany	1	3 124	5	20 508	7	117 118	6	110 813	-113 994	-90 305
Poland	0	969	1	3 737	1	10 062	1	13 529	-9 093	-9 792
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	534	0	575	-534	-575
Romania	1	2 430	0	473	1	21 317	2	32 903	-18 887	-32 430
Slovakia	0	658	0	408	0	5 790	1	9 149	-5 132	-8 741
Slovenia	6	20 568	7	30 293	4	60 242	4	81 085	-39 674	-50 791
Spain	0	74	0	314	1	23 171	1	22 965	-23 097	-22 651
Sweden	0	479	0	1 465	0	6 448	0	5 046	-5 969	-3 581
United Kingdom	1	4 158	1	4 425	1	13 284	1	13 658	-9 126	-9 234
CEFTA	40	130 521	40	183 590	40	670 000	45	818 948	-539 479	-635 358
Albania	2	8 243	2	10 360	1	9 008	1	12 721	-765	-2 360
Bosnia and Herzegovina	7	24 109	5	22 412	7	123 523	8	142 507	-99 414	-120 095
Macedonia	0	1 086	0	1 417	1	23 230	1	27 158	-22 144	-25 741
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	126	0	146	-126	-146
Croatia	1	4 044	10	45 892	5	80 152	5	92 777	-76 108	-46 885
Serbia	23	74 927	18	79 820	26	432 631	30	541 456	-357 704	-461 636
UMNIK Kosovo	5	18 111	5	23 688	0	1 330	0	2 182	16 781	21 505
Other countries	5	15 029	10	43 332	22	362 122	16	290 020	-347 093	-246 688

External trade of Montenegro with EU-27, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-27		SAD		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%
EXPORT								
2007	314 868	69	1 769	0	34	0	62	0
2008	258 800	62	892	0	145	0	152	0
2009	133 827	48	7 407	3	12	0	95	0
2010	184 817	56	461	0	544	0	149	0
January	4 464	33	8	0	0	0	0	0
February	9 656	52	2	0	0	0	6	0
Mach	12 730	54	31	0	0	0	0	0
April	11 230	43	173	1	0	0	42	0
May	23 367	65	9	0	0	0	0	0
June	14 094	58	35	0	0	0	0	0
July	18 170	61	12	0	109	0	0	0
August	17 623	59	3	0	0	0	0	0
September	15 843	58	13	0	50	0	0	0
October	14 637	51	90	0	152	1	0	0
November	27 356	64	27	0	81	0	0	0
December	15 648	53	59	0	152	1	102	0
2011								
January	29 314	78	38	0	147	0	0	0
February	13 824	44	37	0	0	0	1	0
Mach	26 609	63	35	0	65	0	0	0
April	22 230	62	32	0	0	0	3	0
May	20 338	61	61	0	141	0	63	0
June	17 987	55	25	0	155	0	0	0
July	11 152	33	11	0	0	0	0	0
August	21 933	52	91	0	239	1	154	0
September	22 791	54	29	0	222	1	17	0
October	22 879	47	68	0	163	0	147	0
November	11 388	30	29	0	0	0	89	0
December	7 015	19	152	0	0	0	273	1
IMPORT								
2007	941 297	45	37 534	2	41 571	2	100 464	5
2008	1 081 175	43	55 963	2	40 602	2	123 834	5
2009	620 593	38	17 604	1	19 685	1	90 343	5
2010	625 207	38	15 367	1	19 822	1	88 864	5
January	28 326	38	1 100	2	1 457	2	3 529	5
February	43 548	41	784	1	1 540	1	6 058	6
Mach	44 214	34	1 162	1	1 494	1	8 311	6
April	50 553	37	1 124	1	1 733	1	6 807	5
May	52 531	38	1 291	1	1 358	1	7 135	5
June	62 383	37	1 209	1	2 098	1	8 106	5
July	67 731	39	1 942	1	1 511	1	8 134	5
August	61 543	40	1 277	1	1 560	1	6 551	4
September	47 992	34	1 419	1	2 585	2	8 386	6
October	50 853	37	1 176	1	1 788	1	9 767	7
November	56 801	40	1 591	1	1 455	1	7 953	6
December	58 732	39	1 291	1	1 243	1	8 127	6
2011								
January	33 231	39	923	1	1 191	1	5 015	6
February	48 347	41	917	1	1 468	1	6 372	5
Mach	60 200	40	1 218	1	2 055	1	11 024	7
April	56 646	39	1 164	1	1 542	1	8 428	6
May	68 453	43	1 191	1	1 406	1	9 170	6
June	68 227	37	1 351	1	1 371	1	9 849	5
July	67 685	38	1 081	1	1 344	1	8 271	5
August	63 320	37	1 511	1	1 343	1	8 991	5
September	67 655	39	943	1	2 102	1	10 414	6
October	58 515	39	854	1	1 588	1	9 156	6
November	57 263	40	1 527	1	2 493	2	8 795	6
December	64 829	40	1 279	1	1 747	1	7 595	5

Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

in EUR 1000

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2008		2009		2010		2011	
WORLD	416 165	100%	277 011	100%	330 367	100%	454 381	100%
0-9 TOTAL	416 165	100%	277 011	100%	330 367	100%	454 381	100%
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	40 698	10%	40 158	14%	45 039	14%	50 662	11%
2+4 Raw materials	33 665	8%	25 410	9%	46 000	14%	65 626	14%
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12 502	3%	8 375	3%	33 286	10%	62 957	14%
5 Chemicals	10 713	3%	11 824	4%	12 916	4%	12 083	3%
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 912	6%	27 745	10%	27 047	8%	23 899	5%
6+8 Other manufactured goods	294 675	71%	163 174	59%	166 078	50%	236 353	52%
EU-27	258 800	62%	133 827	48%	184 817	56%	227 459	50%
0-9 TOTAL	258 800	62%	133 827	48%	184 817	56%	227 459	50%
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	4 704	1%	6 159	2%	5 485	2%	6 221	1%
2+4 Raw materials	16 753	4%	9 056	3%	18 179	6%	26 804	6%
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9 936	2%	5 286	2%	18 355	6%	16 351	4%
5 Chemicals	340	0%	113	0%	219	0%	356	0%
7 Machinery and transport equipment	11 516	3%	9 062	3%	9 558	3%	10 552	2%
6+8 Other manufactured goods	215 552	52%	104 151	38%	133 023	40%	164 375	36%
CEFTA	147 432	35%	127 946	46%	130 521	40%	183 590	40%
0-9 TOTAL	147 432	35%	127 946	46%	130 521	40%	183 590	40%
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	33 952	8%	31 618	11%	36 493	11%	39 934	9%
2+4 Raw materials	16 065	4%	15 171	5%	22 516	7%	25 830	6%
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2 342	1%	3 082	1%	13 192	4%	34 939	8%
5 Chemicals	9 866	2%	11 626	4%	12 695	4%	11 673	3%
7 Machinery and transport equipment	10 679	3%	9 970	4%	14 478	4%	10 296	2%
6+8 Other manufactured goods	74 527	18%	56 154	20%	31 147	9%	60 917	13%
USA	892	0%	7 407	3%	461	0%	610	0%
0-9 TOTAL	892	0%	7 407	3%	461	0%	610	0%
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	239	0%	239	0%	284	0%	457	0%
2+4 Raw materials	12	0%	6	0%	3	0%	11	0%
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
7 Machinery and transport equipment	216	0%	7 160	3%	140	0%	59	0%
6+8 Other manufactured goods	422	0%	2	0%	34	0%	83	0%
Japan	145	0%	12	0%	544	0%	1 132	0%
0-9 TOTAL	145	0%	12	0%	544	0%	1 132	0%
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
2+4 Raw materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
7 Machinery and transport equipment	145	0%	12	0%	544	0%	1 121	0%
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	11	0%
China	152	0%	95	0%	149	0%	748	0%
0-9 TOTAL	152	0%	95	0%	149	0%	748	0%
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	25	0%	51	0%	107	0%	746	0%
2+4 Raw materials	20	0%	22	0%	0	0%	0	0%
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
5 Chemicals	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%	0	0%
7 Machinery and transport equipment	4	0%	0	0%	11	0%	2	0%
6+8 Other manufactured goods	103	0%	23	0%	31	0%	0	0%

Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

in EUR 1000

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2008		2009		2010		2011	
WORLD	2 529 741	100%	1 654 170	100%	1 657 329	100%	1 823 337	100%
0-9 TOTAL	2 529 741	100%	1 654 170	100%	1 657 329	100%	1 823 337	100%
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	405 460	16%	379 713	23%	388 139	23%	417 706	23%
2+4 Raw materials	77 457	3%	50 295	3%	82 811	5%	99 263	5%
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	359 999	14%	208 057	13%	209 660	13%	330 590	18%
5 Chemicals	189 687	7%	167 918	10%	162 956	10%	169 589	9%
7 Machinery and transport equipment	714 719	28%	357 735	22%	340 607	21%	315 905	17%
6+8 Other manufactured goods	782 374	31%	490 449	30%	473 157	29%	489 549	27%
EU-27	1 081 175	43%	620 593	38%	625 207	38%	714 369	39%
0-9 TOTAL	1 081 175	43%	620 593	38%	625 207	38%	714 369	39%
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	95 705	4%	91 561	6%	94 508	6%	108 606	6%
2+4 Raw materials	12 616	0%	6 815	0%	5 933	0%	9 551	1%
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	190 321	8%	104 198	6%	131 745	8%	189 426	10%
5 Chemicals	82 217	3%	66 198	4%	61 189	4%	75 514	4%
7 Machinery and transport equipment	433 693	17%	191 098	12%	181 508	11%	172 376	9%
6+8 Other manufactured goods	266 624	11%	160 724	10%	150 325	9%	158 164	9%
CEFTA	883 076	35%	648 702	39%	670 000	40%	818 948	45%
0-9 TOTAL	883 076	35%	648 702	39%	670 000	40%	818 948	45%
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	266 511	11%	240 400	15%	239 359	14%	264 705	15%
2+4 Raw materials	60 872	2%	38 894	2%	71 139	4%	81 239	4%
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	53 949	2%	46 187	3%	49 943	3%	130 380	7%
5 Chemicals	75 306	3%	62 342	4%	60 430	4%	75 572	4%
7 Machinery and transport equipment	69 439	3%	40 094	2%	39 306	2%	46 239	3%
6+8 Other manufactured goods	356 954	14%	220 784	13%	209 822	13%	220 811	12%
USA	55 963	2%	17 604	1%	15 367	1%	13 959	1%
0-9 TOTAL	55 963	2%	17 604	1%	15 367	1%	13 959	1%
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	779	0%	870	0%	875	0%	890	0%
2+4 Raw materials	217	0%	104	0%	206	0%	215	0%
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	2 544	0%	36	0%	68	0%	83	0%
5 Chemicals	3 307	0%	2 673	0%	3 304	0%	3 042	0%
7 Machinery and transport equipment	43 506	2%	9 726	1%	6 673	0%	5 933	0%
6+8 Other manufactured goods	5 611	0%	4 196	0%	4 240	0%	3 796	0%
Japan	40 602	2%	19 685	1%	19 822	1%	19 650	1%
0-9 TOTAL	40 602	2%	19 685	1%	19 822	1%	19 650	1%
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	33	0%	10	0%	29	0%	17	0%
2+4 Raw materials	2	0%	2	0%	4	0%	3	0%
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	99	0%	25	0%	16	0%	20	0%
5 Chemicals	1 140	0%	1 136	0%	730	0%	447	0%
7 Machinery and transport equipment	35 446	1%	16 253	1%	15 499	1%	14 815	1%
6+8 Other manufactured goods	3 883	0%	2 258	0%	3 544	0%	4 348	0%
China	123 834	5%	90 343	5%	88 864	5%	103 080	6%
0-9 TOTAL	123 834	5%	90 343	5%	88 864	5%	103 080	6%
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	1 204	0%	992	0%	853	0%	898	0%
2+4 Raw materials	617	0%	569	0%	414	0%	398	0%
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	9	0%	4	0%	0	0%	2	0%
5 Chemicals	4 643	0%	2 458	0%	2 665	0%	2 852	0%
7 Machinery and transport equipment	53 288	2%	43 033	3%	38 122	2%	45 215	2%
6+8 Other manufactured goods	64 074	3%	43 288	3%	46 809	3%	53 714	3%

Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

in EUR 1000

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2008	2009	Index 2009 2008	2010	Index 2010 2009	2011	Index 2011 2010
0-9 TOTAL	416 165	277 011	67	330 367	119	454 381	138
0 Food and live animals	16 093	18 409	114	23 930	130	27 583	115
00 Live animals	4	13	325	9	69	12	138
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 006	5 549	111	5 140	93	5 223	102
02 Dairy products and eggs	47	1	2	7	700	72	
03 Fish and preparations	279	1 069	383	472	44	188	40
04 Cereal and cereal products	1 734	2 505	144	2 523	101	3 886	154
05 Vegetables and fruit	7 428	6 939	93	9 347	135	9 601	103
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	278	301	108	302	100	515	170
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	281	164	58	2 962		2 865	97
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	30	431		118	27	82	69
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1 006	1 437	143	3 050	212	5 139	169
1 Beverages and tobacco	24 605	21 749	88	21 109	97	23 079	109
11 Beverages	24 044	21 049	88	20 975	100	22 685	108
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	561	699	125	134	19	394	294
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	33 468	25 120	75	44 713	178	64 192	144
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	2 308	2 042	88	4 101	201	4 672	114
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	24	13	54	0		0	
23 Crude rubber	0	0		0		14	
24 Cork and wood	13 468	12 862	96	15 790	123	18 120	115
25 Pulp and waste paper	439	481	110	710	148	1 237	174
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	33	31	94	24	77	104	433
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	2 265	1 987	88	2 994	151	1 036	35
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	14 815	7 468	50	20 911	280	38 769	185
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	117	236	202	183	78	241	132
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	12 502	8 375	67	33 286	397	62 957	189
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 129	2 982	140	3 431	115	2 560	75
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	10 373	5 393	52	12 822	238	11 303	88
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0		0	
35 Electric current	0	0		17 033		49 094	288
4 Animal oils and fats	197	291	148	1 288	443	1 434	111
41 Animal oils and fats	102	97	95	415	428	426	103
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	44	82	186	829		940	113
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	51	112	220	44	39	68	154
5 Chemicals	10 713	11 824	110	12 916	109	12 083	94
51 Organic chemicals	12	76	633	133	175	60	45
52 Inorganic chemicals	38	92	242	60	65	56	94
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	65	196	302	837	427	1 354	162
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	8 421	9 094	108	8 906	98	7 832	88
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 112	1 332	120	1 424	107	1 005	71
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0	0	0	22		30	136
57 Plastics in primary forms	95	26	27	219	842	195	89
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	252	221	88	547	248	402	74
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	718	788	110	768	97	1 148	150

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BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2008	2009	Index 2009 2008	2010	Index 2010 2009	2011	Index 2011 2010
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	285 006	153 663	54	157 109	102	219 443	140
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	1	13		168		282	168
62 Rubber manufactures	91	124	136	266	215	242	91
63 Cork and wood manufactures	1 918	671	35	746	111	932	125
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	923	903	98	898	99	1 592	177
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	272	104	38	196	188	173	88
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	816	746	91	1 000	134	1 595	159
67 Iron and steel	95 858	32 810	34	19 400	59	27 388	141
68 Non-ferrous metals	178 147	113 166	64	130 792	116	182 402	139
69 Manufactures of metals	6 980	5 125	73	3 643	71	4 837	133
7 Machinery and transport equipment	23 912	27 745	116	27 047	97	23 899	88
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	335	380	113	384	101	440	115
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	2 208	3 521	159	3 762	107	3 361	89
73 Metalworking machinery	351	7 129		63	1	297	471
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	5 203	6 181	119	6 147	99	9 205	150
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	795	450	57	395	88	536	136
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1 580	1 128	71	570	51	510	90
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	5 172	3 642	70	5 582	153	3 878	69
78 Road vehicles	2 182	2 647	121	3 650	138	3 693	101
79 Other transport equipment	6 085	2 666	44	6 494	244	1 978	30
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9 669	9 511	98	8 969	94	16 910	189
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	350	462	132	573	124	198	35
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	1 224	668	55	565	85	652	115
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	51	69	135	41	59	68	167
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	947	1 274	135	1 176	92	760	65
85 Footwear	561	477	85	356	75	446	125
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	408	204	50	322	158	287	89
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	83	30	36	84	280	168	200
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6 045	6 327	105	5 852	92	14 330	245
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	0	324		0		2 800	

Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

in EUR 1000

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2008	2009	Index 2009 2008	2010	Index 2010 2009	2011	Index 2011 2010
0-9 TOTAL	2 529 741	1 654 170	65	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	110
0 Food and live animals	328 065	312 835	95	324 209	104	351 857	109
00 Live animals	15 965	16 174	101	21 784	135	25 509	117
01 Meat and meat preparations	79 102	76 611	97	76 026	99	74 023	97
02 Dairy products and eggs	43 311	38 414	89	40 768	106	46 664	114
03 Fish and preparations	9 930	9 116	92	9 606	105	10 585	110
04 Cereal and cereal products	57 487	50 465	88	46 581	92	57 092	123
05 Vegetables and fruit	41 809	37 741	90	33 799	90	38 681	114
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	10 745	9 667	90	9 949	103	12 826	129
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	33 344	39 111	117	47 669	122	44 524	93
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	13 628	11 943	88	13 670	114	16 367	120
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	22 745	23 594	104	24 357	103	25 586	105
1 Beverages and tobacco	77 395	66 878	86	63 930	96	65 850	103
11 Beverages	56 290	46 411	82	46 352	100	50 939	110
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	21 105	20 467	97	17 578	86	14 910	85
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	62 544	37 842	61	70 243	186	84 420	120
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	0	37	0	86	232	0	0
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	428	519	121	810	156	603	74
23 Crude rubber	327	293	90	61	21	162	266
24 Cork and wood	11 265	5 780	51	7 337	127	6 497	89
25 Pulp and waste paper	4	7	175	6	86	8	127
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	437	626	143	430	69	508	118
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	7 902	3 917	50	3 398	87	3 320	98
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	36 725	21 868	60	53 470	245	67 708	127
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	5 454	4 794	88	4 645	97	5 614	121
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	359 999	208 057	58	209 660	101	330 590	158
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	1 206	526	44	333	63	419	126
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	230 427	130 964	57	166 165	127	207 229	125
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	14 057	8 418	60	12 890	153	13 987	109
35 Electric current	114 310	68 148	60	30 272	44	108 954	360
4 Animal oils and fats	14 913	12 454	84	12 568	101	14 844	118
41 Animal oils and fats	579	802	139	602	75	564	94
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	13 765	11 164	81	11 532	103	13 814	120
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	569	488	86	434	89	465	107
5 Chemicals	189 687	167 918	89	162 956	97	169 589	104
51 Organic chemicals	2 349	2 511	107	2 030	81	2 167	107
52 Inorganic chemicals	15 488	7 771	50	4 917	63	4 935	100
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	27 095	21 153	78	19 629	93	20 577	105
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	45 194	54 425	120	53 590	98	54 996	103
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	40 688	38 510	95	40 169	104	43 561	108
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	2 571	1 775	69	2 131	120	2 504	118
57 Plastics in primary forms	4 362	2 449	56	2 455	100	2 585	105
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	31 905	23 477	74	21 295	91	20 704	97
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	20 035	15 846	79	16 740	106	17 560	105

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BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2008	2009	Index 2009 2008	2010	Index 2010 2009	2011	Index 2011 2010
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	471 047	274 772	58	265 841	97	264 771	100
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	521	317	61	204	64	231	113
62 Rubber manufactures	16 971	11 266	66	14 777	131	15 396	104
63 Cork and wood manufactures	29 120	17 519	60	16 948	97	17 300	102
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	28 279	26 085	92	27 822	107	28 833	104
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	17 014	11 331	67	12 660	112	12 333	97
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	148 961	87 197	59	77 953	89	72 952	94
67 Iron and steel	81 641	37 017	45	37 330	101	41 170	110
68 Non-ferrous metals	22 414	12 930	58	13 471	104	13 190	98
69 Manufactures of metals	126 126	71 110	56	64 676	91	63 366	98
7 Machinery and transport equipment	714 719	357 735	50	340 607	95	315 905	93
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	12 010	12 968	108	7 842	60	5 486	70
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	96 660	19 604	20	28 594	146	28 699	100
73 Metalworking machinery	11 293	2 403	21	2 153	90	3 293	153
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	98 413	58 484	59	56 990	97	50 092	88
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	33 513	22 011	66	24 729	112	21 821	88
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	58 102	38 125	66	35 489	93	38 118	107
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	126 861	87 715	69	81 175	93	66 827	82
78 Road vehicles	243 276	88 583	36	94 456	107	95 478	101
79 Other transport equipment	34 590	27 841	80	9 179	33	6 089	66
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	311 327	215 677	69	207 315	96	224 777	108
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	25 842	12 204	47	11 831	97	10 939	92
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	70 039	44 209	63	41 379	94	42 448	103
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	6 516	4 879	75	4 649	95	5 333	115
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	58 661	43 219	74	42 745	99	46 507	109
85 Footwear	33 437	25 147	75	23 309	93	27 256	117
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	17 302	16 943	98	13 656	81	16 430	120
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	8 187	3 910	48	3 699	95	4 815	130
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	91 344	65 166	71	66 047	101	71 049	108
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	45	2	4	0		734	

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Council Regulation 1172/95
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1917/2000
- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 3. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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