

External trade of Montenegro January- December 2012

The total external trade of Montenegro for period January-December 2012 is EUR 2 187.4 million, indicating the drop of 4% in comparison with the same period of the previous year.

The value of **exports of goods** is EUR 366.9 million, what is 19.3% less compared to the same period of previous year, **and imports** are EUR 1 820.5 million, what is 0.2% less compared to the same period of previous year.

The coverage of import by export is 20.2%, and it is lower compared to the coverage for the same period of previous year, when it was 24.9%.

Structure of exports in accordance with the SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) the most present products are **Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material**– Section 6, in amount of EUR 154 million (consisted of: Non-ferrous metals with the amount of EUR 128.6 million, and Iron and steel with EUR 16.3 million).

The structure of imports in accordance with the classification SITC (Standard International Trade Classification) is presented mostly products of Section 0 – Food and live animals with EUR 356.6 million (consisted of: Meat and meat preparations with EUR 84.3 million, and Cereals and cereal preparations with EUR 57.1 million).

Main trading partners in exports with individual basis were: Croatia (EUR 83.5 million) Serbia (EUR 83.4 million) and Slovenia (EUR 28.9 million).

Main trading partners in imports with individual basis were: Serbia (EUR 532.8 million), Greece (EUR 159.2 million), and China (EUR 130.6 million). The highest external trade trend was with CEFTA and EU countries.

External trade trend of Montenegro in mil. EUR

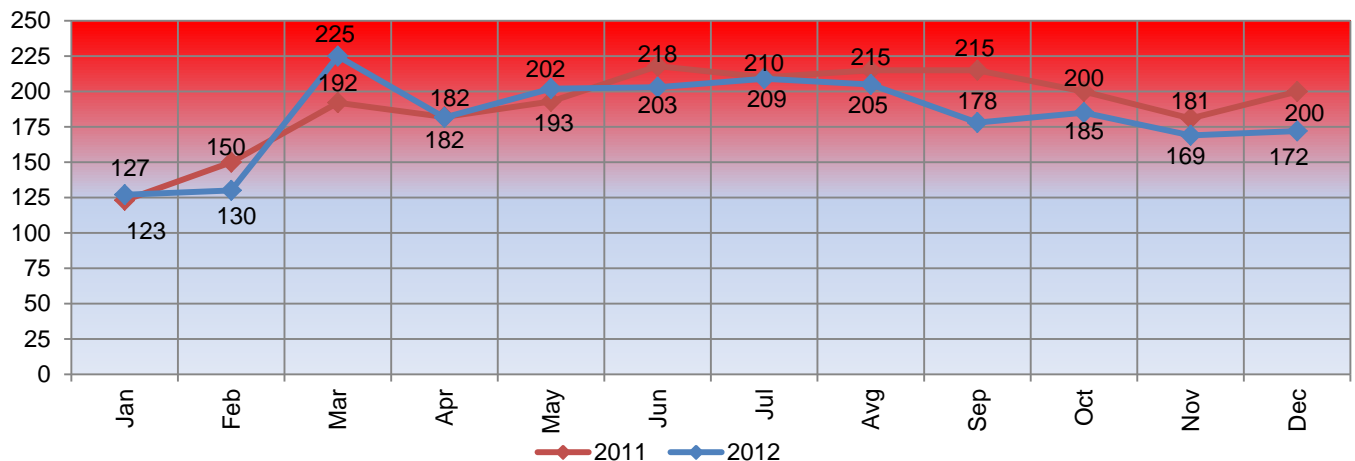


Table 1. External trade trend of Montenegro 2008 – December 2012

in EUR 1000

PERIOD	IMPORT	EXPORT	TRADE BALANCE
2008	2 529 741	416 165	-2 113 576
2009	1 654 170	277 011	-1 377 159
2010	1 657 329	330 367	-1 326 923
2011			
January	85 414	37 466	-47 948
February	117 803	31 708	-86 096
March	149 762	42 032	-107 730
April	145 845	35 787	-110 058
May	159 530	33 502	-126 028
June	184 974	32 973	-152 001
July	175 859	33 999	-141 861
August	172 498	42 007	-130 491
September	173 055	42 381	-130 675
October	151 577	48 328	-103 249
November	143 562	37 882	-105 680
December	163 457	36 317	-127 140
2012			
January	99 931	27 473	-72 459
February	106 536	23 911	-82 624
March	191 458	33 380	-158 078
April	150 969	31 239	-119 730
May	167 727	34 502	-133 224
June	170 816	31 926	-138 890
July	177 590	31 294	-146 295
August	173 351	31 774	-141 577
September	147 706	30 122	-117 584
October	158 634	26 476	-132 158
November	136 515	32 350	-104 165
December	139 228	32 443	-106 786

Table 2. Import of Montenegro by continents

in EUR 1000

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	2 529 741	2 214 291	4 180	87 041	223 934	295
2009	1 654 170	1 450 892	2 708	56 159	143 926	485
2010	1 657 329	1 448 409	4 541	53 873	149 908	598
2010						
January	74 054	63 591	89	3 806	6 538	30
February	107 057	92 902	160	4 048	9 916	31
Mach	129 785	111 141	296	5 065	13 226	57
April	136 810	120 981	239	3 481	12 057	51
May	138 117	121 629	166	4 594	11 652	75
June	168 997	150 137	1 507	3 289	13 966	98
July	172 865	152 593	486	6 006	13 641	139
August	155 789	137 354	362	4 840	13 188	46
September	142 459	122 048	654	5 375	14 354	28
October	138 681	119 400	162	3 411	15 683	25
November	143 638	126 433	243	4 501	12 455	7
December	149 078	130 202	177	5 457	13 232	11
2011						
January	85 414	74 132	159	2 824	8 293	6
February	117 803	102 678	269	3 731	11 124	1
Mach	149 762	129 079	228	3 742	16 607	106
April	145 845	126 913	1 921	3 127	13 864	20
May	159 530	140 087	1 515	3 888	13 943	97
June	184 974	157 584	7 966	4 451	14 953	20
July	175 859	157 890	358	4 353	13 212	46
August	172 498	152 431	360	5 188	14 500	19
September	173 055	151 113	253	4 201	17 463	24
October	151 577	133 216	233	3 656	14 432	40
November	143 562	123 106	285	5 449	14 712	10
December	163 457	144 219	287	5 932	12 965	33
2012						
January	99 931	88 127	199	3 823	7 761	21
February	106 536	92 538	185	3 462	10 330	21
Mach	191 458	147 451	280	5 935	37 762	30
April	150 969	132 541	320	2 949	15 143	17
May	167 727	148 922	247	4 030	14 468	59
June	170 816	152 041	438	2 976	15 326	36
July	177 590	158 953	381	3 538	14 673	45
August	173 351	154 253	372	3 685	14 939	102
September	147 706	128 333	394	3 398	15 471	110
October	158 634	139 632	288	3 154	15 549	11
November	136 515	118 481	246	2 913	14 830	45
December	139 228	122 756	500	2 856	13 090	26

Table 3. Share of external trade by continents

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2009	100%	88%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2010	100%	87%	0%	3%	9%	0%
2011	100%	87%	1%	3%	9%	0%
2012	100%	87%	0%	2%	10%	0%

Table 4. Exports of Montenegro by continents

in EUR 1000

Period	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	416 165	412 042	1 116	1 099	1 902	7
2009	277 011	265 753	958	7 559	2 741	0
2010	330 367	325 210	792	617	3 574	173
2010						
January	13 566	13 491	13	8	54	0
February	18 624	18 569	20	29	6	0
Mach	23 591	23 172	81	50	279	8
April	26 030	24 529	3	173	1 325	0
May	36 010	35 381	67	9	543	10
June	24 372	23 714	473	51	1	133
July	29 635	29 468	45	12	109	0
August	29 794	29 615	0	6	166	8
September	27 480	27 023	9	63	371	15
October	28 799	28 543	0	90	166	0
November	42 931	42 707	35	42	147	0
December	29 535	28 998	46	85	406	0
2011						
January	37 466	37 214	55	38	148	11
February	31 708	31 196	0	47	457	8
Mach	42 032	41 842	83	35	65	7
April	35 787	35 650	62	52	7	16
May	33 502	33 231	0	63	208	0
June	32 973	32 446	207	25	278	17
July	33 999	33 886	5	81	12	15
August	42 007	41 419	5	107	454	24
September	42 381	41 904	2	29	445	0
October	48 328	39 403	8 414	113	386	12
November	37 882	37 131	568	29	153	0
December	36 317	35 167	628	177	345	0
2012						
January	27 473	27 280	0	83	97	13
February	23 911	23 713	117	1	81	0
Mach	33 380	33 075	1	40	264	0
April	31 239	30 795	6	173	265	0
May	34 502	33 324	3	85	1 080	10
June	31 926	30 701	9	81	1 134	0
July	31 294	30 721	7	414	153	0
August	31 774	30 942	254	91	473	14
September	30 122	29 590	5	23	505	0
October	26 476	25 579	507	20	370	0
November	32 350	30 099	597	177	1 466	10
December	32 443	30 942	576	104	820	0

Table 5. Share of external trade by continents

Year	World	Europe	Africa	America	Asia	Oceania and polar region
2008	100%	99%	0%	0%	0%	0%
2009	100%	96%	0%	3%	1%	0%
2010	100%	98%	0%	0%	1%	0%
2011	100%	97%	2%	0%	1%	0%
2012	100%	97%	1%	0%	2%	0%

Table 6. External trade of Montenegro by continents and selected countries for period January- December 2011/2012

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	Jan-Dec 2011		Jan-Dec 2012		Jan-Dec 2011		Jan-Dec 2012		Jan-Dec 2011	Jan-Dec 2012
	%	in EUR 1000	%	in EUR1000	%	in EUR 1000	%	in EUR1000	in EUR1000	in EUR1000
WORLD	100	454 381	100	366 891	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 461	-1 368 956	-1 453 570
Europe	97	440 489	97	356 761	87	1 592 450	87	1 584 028	-1 151 961	-1 227 268
EU-27	50	227 459	29	105 460	39	714 369	38	699 287	-486 910	-593 827
CEFTA	40	183 590	62	227 206	45	818 948	45	812 630	-635 358	-585 424
Africa	2	10 028	1	2 082	1	13 835	0	3 852	-3 807	-1 770
Asia	1	2 957	2	6 708	9	166 087	10	189 344	-163 130	-182 636
America	0	797	0	1 293	3	50 543	2	42 716	-49 746	-41 423
Oceania	0	110	0	47	0	422	0	521	-312	-474
SAD	0	610	0	948	1	13 959	1	13 712	-13 350	-12 764
China	0	748	1	3 802	6	103 080	7	130 605	-102 332	-126 804
Russia	1	2 754	2	7 424	1	9 227	1	13 737	-6 472	-6 314
Switzerland	3	14 521	1	2 623	1	19 772	1	23 482	-5 250	-20 859
Japan	0	1 132	1	1 966	1	19 650	1	15 535	-18 519	-13 569
Turkey	2	11 229	3	11 702	1	25 653	2	28 410	-14 424	-16 708
Brazil	0	1	0	0	1	25 130	1	15 468	-25 129	-15 468

Table 7. External trade by EU-27 countries and countries under CEFTA agreement

TRADING PARTNERS	EXPORT				IMPORT				TRADE BALANCE	
	2011		2012		2011		2012		2011	2012
	%	in EUR1000	%	in EUR1000	%	in EUR1000	%	in EUR1000	in EUR1000	in EUR1000
WORLD	100	454 381	100	366 891	100	1 823 337	100	1 820 461	-1 368 956	-1 453 570
EU-27	50	227 459	29	105 460	39	714 369	38	699 287	-486 910	-593 827
Austria	1	5 211	1	4 219	2	41 413	2	32 676	-36 202	-28 457
Belgium	0	367	0	176	0	6 667	0	8 840	-6 300	-8 664
Bulgaria	0	10	0	423	0	8 922	0	9 030	-8 912	-8 607
Czech Republic	1	5 571	1	2 691	1	20 725	1	18 399	-15 154	-15 709
Denmark	0	22	0	8	0	3 351	0	3 749	-3 330	-3 741
Estonia	0	0	0	55	0	140	0	187	-140	-132
Finland	0	1 596	0	1 229	0	1 558	0	1 212	38	17
France	0	1 753	1	2 458	2	31 622	1	22 148	-29 869	-19 690
Greece	9	39 285	1	3 575	8	144 704	9	159 186	-105 418	-155 611
Netherlands	1	3 246	1	2 653	2	27 573	2	32 140	-24 327	-29 487
Ireland	0	0	0	1	0	2 239	0	2 559	-2 239	-2 558
Italy	7	31 064	3	12 393	6	117 519	6	112 449	-86 455	-100 056
Cyprus	0	188	0	20	0	614	0	657	-426	-637
Latvia	0	54	0	195	0	104	0	108	-49	87
Lithuania	0	0	0	195	0	62	0	107	-62	88
Luxembourg	0	434	0	85	0	293	0	215	141	-131
Hungary	17	76 859	5	18 058	1	17 139	1	18 807	59 720	-748
Malta	0	177	0	108	0	2	0	11	175	97
Germany	5	20 508	4	14 381	6	110 813	6	115 648	-90 305	-101 267
Poland	1	3 737	1	4 406	1	13 529	1	13 000	-9 792	-8 594
Portugal	0	0	0	0	0	575	0	496	-575	-496
Romania	0	473	1	2 205	2	32 903	1	26 348	-32 430	-24 143
Slovakia	0	408	0	314	1	9 149	0	4 715	-8 741	-4 401
Slovenia	7	30 293	8	28 887	4	81 085	4	73 073	-50 791	-44 187
Spain	0	314	0	28	1	22 965	1	21 825	-22 651	-21 797
Sweden	0	1 465	1	2 137	0	5 046	0	3 610	-3 581	-1 473
United Kingdom	1	4 425	1	4 560	1	13 658	1	18 091	-9 234	-13 531
CEFTA	40	183 590	62	227 206	45	818 948	45	812 630	-635 358	-585 424
Albania	2	10 360	2	7 634	1	12 721	1	13 966	-2 360	-6 333
Bosnia and Herzegovina	5	22 412	7	27 413	8	142 507	7	123 216	-120 095	-95 803
Macedonia	0	1 417	1	2 293	1	27 158	2	27 525	-25 741	-25 232
Moldavia	0	0	0	0	0	146	0	143	-146	-143
Croatia	10	45 892	23	83 544	5	92 777	6	110 436	-46 885	-26 892
Serbia	18	79 820	23	83 356	30	541 456	29	532 779	-461 636	-449 422
UMNIK Kosovo	5	23 688	6	22 967	0	2 182	0	4 565	21 505	18 401
Other countries	10	43 332	9	34 225	16	290 020	17	308 544	-246 688	-274 319

Table 8. External trade of Montenegro with EU-27, USA, Japan, and China

Period	EU-27		SAD		JAPAN		CHINA	
	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%	Value in thous. euro	%
EXPORT								
2008	258 800	62	892	0	145	0	152	0
2009	133 827	48	7 407	3	12	0	95	0
2010	184 817	56	461	0	544	0	149	0
2011								
January	29 314	78	38	0	147	0	0	0
February	13 824	44	37	0	0	0	1	0
Mach	26 609	63	35	0	65	0	0	0
April	22 230	62	32	0	0	0	3	0
May	20 338	61	61	0	141	0	63	0
June	17 987	55	25	0	155	0	0	0
July	11 152	33	11	0	0	0	0	0
August	21 933	52	91	0	239	1	154	0
September	22 791	54	29	0	222	1	17	0
October	22 879	47	68	0	163	0	147	0
November	11 388	30	29	0	0	0	89	0
December	7 015	19	152	0	0	0	273	1
2012								
January	8 945	33	83	0	97	0	0	0
February	7 555	32	1	0	0	0	12	0
Mach	8 231	25	17	0	149	0	103	0
April	10 462	33	173	1	74	0	9	0
May	14 111	41	13	0	234	1	846	2
June	10 065	32	73	0	143	0	927	3
July	8 542	27	368	1	148	0	0	0
August	5 758	18	17	0	0	0	148	0
September	9 885	33	0	0	96	0	391	1
October	7 762	29	20	0	135	1	190	1
November	7 557	23	145	0	230	1	1 110	3
December	6 585	20	38	0	661	2	65	0
IMPORT								
2008	1 081 175	43	55 963	2	40 602	2	123 834	5
2009	620 593	38	17 604	1	19 685	1	90 343	5
2010	625 207	38	15 367	1	19 822	1	88 864	5
2011								
January	33 231	39	923	1	1 191	1	5 015	6
February	48 347	41	917	1	1 468	1	6 372	5
Mach	60 200	40	1 218	1	2 055	1	11 024	7
April	56 646	39	1 164	1	1 542	1	8 428	6
May	68 453	43	1 191	1	1 406	1	9 170	6
June	68 227	37	1 351	1	1 371	1	9 849	5
July	67 685	38	1 081	1	1 344	1	8 271	5
August	63 320	37	1 511	1	1 343	1	8 991	5
September	67 655	39	943	1	2 102	1	10 414	6
October	58 515	39	854	1	1 588	1	9 156	6
November	57 263	40	1 527	1	2 493	2	8 795	6
December	64 829	40	1 279	1	1 747	1	7 595	5
2012								
January	40 570	41	678	1	886	1	4 829	5
February	42 085	40	688	1	1 174	1	6 596	6
Mach	67 535	35	1 166	1	1 403	1	31 512	16
April	57 915	38	1 238	1	1 247	1	9 650	6
May	67 874	40	1 291	1	1 500	1	9 335	6
June	63 171	37	1 658	1	1 394	1	10 537	6
July	67 473	38	1 407	1	1 419	1	9 880	6
August	67 844	39	1 210	1	1 368	1	9 206	5
September	52 898	36	750	1	1 051	1	10 475	7
October	63 261	40	1 237	1	1 517	1	10 249	6
November	51 846	38	1 234	1	1 300	1	10 565	8
December	56 814	41	1 156	1	1 278	1	7 771	6

Table 9. Export classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2009		2010		2011		2012	
	in EUR 1000	%	in EUR 1000	%	in EUR 1000	%	in EUR 1000	%
WORLD	277 011	100	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 891	100
0-9 TOTAL	277 011	100	330 367	100	454 381	100	366 891	100
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	40 158	14	45 039	14	50 662	11	53 195	14
2+4 Raw materials	25 410	9	46 000	14	65 626	14	59 398	16
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	8 375	3	33 286	10	62 957	14	50 463	14
5 Chemicals	11 824	4	12 916	4	12 083	3	11 969	3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 745	10	27 047	8	23 899	5	25 896	7
6+8 Other manufactured goods	163 174	59	166 078	50	236 353	52	162 156	44
EU-27	133 827	48	184 817	56	227 459	50	105 460	29
0-9 TOTAL	133 827	48	184 817	56	227 459	50	105 460	29
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	6 159	2	5 485	2	6 221	1	4 683	1
2+4 Raw materials	9 056	3	18 179	6	26 804	6	22 171	6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	5 286	2	18 355	6	16 351	4	11 510	3
5 Chemicals	113	0	219	0	356	0	902	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 062	3	9 558	3	10 552	2	13 508	4
6+8 Other manufactured goods	104 151	38	133 023	40	164 375	36	49 092	13
CEFTA	127 946	46	130 521	40	183 590	40	227 206	62
0-9 TOTAL	127 946	46	130 521	40	183 590	40	227 206	62
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	31 618	11	36 493	11	39 934	9	39 046	11
2+4 Raw materials	15 171	5	22 516	7	25 830	6	22 717	6
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	3 082	1	13 192	4	34 939	8	37 031	10
5 Chemicals	11 626	4	12 695	4	11 673	3	11 006	3
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 970	4	14 478	4	10 296	2	6 572	2
6+8 Other manufactured goods	56 154	20	31 147	9	60 917	13	110 615	30
USA	7 407	3	461	0	610	0	948	0
0-9 TOTAL	7 407	3	461	0	610	0	948	0
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	239	0	284	0	457	0	216	0
2+4 Raw materials	6	0	3	0	11	0	0	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	7 160	3	140	0	59	0	518	0
6+8 Other manufactured goods	2	0	34	0	83	0	214	0
Japan	12	0	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1
0-9 TOTAL	12	0	544	0	1 132	0	1 966	1
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
2+4 Raw materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	113	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	12	0	544	0	1 121	0	1 852	1
6+8 Other manufactured goods	0	0	0	0	11	0	0	0
China	95	0	149	0	748	0	3 802	1
0-9 TOTAL	95	0	149	0	748	0	3 802	1
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	51	0	107	0	746	0	1 116	0
2+4 Raw materials	22	0	0	0	0	0	2 478	1
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
5 Chemicals	0	0	0	0	0	0	2	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	0	0	11	0	2	0	141	0
6+8 Other manufactured goods	23	0	31	0	0	0	65	0

Table 10. Import classified by SITC products for EU, CEFTA, USA, Japan, and China

SITC CLASSIFICATION	2009		2010		2011		2012	
	in EUR 1000	%	in EUR 1000	%	in EUR 1000	%	in EUR 1000	%
WORLD	1 654 170	100	1 657 329	100%	1 823 337	10	1 820 461	100
0-9 TOTAL	1 654 170	100	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	10	1 820 461	100
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	379 713	23	388 139	23	417 706	23	421 649	23
2+4 Raw materials	50 295	3	82 811	5	99 263	5	76 422	4
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	208 057	13	209 660	13	330 590	18	334 337	18
5 Chemicals	167 918	10	162 956	10	169 589	9	169 542	9
7 Machinery and transport equipment	357 735	22	340 607	21	315 905	17	332 773	18
6+8 Other manufactured goods	490 449	30	473 157	29	489 549	27	485 313	27
EU-27	620 593	38	625 207	38	714 369	39	699 287	38
0-9 TOTAL	620 593	38	625 207	38	714 369	39	699 287	38
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	91 561	6	94 508	6	108 606	6	115 088	6
2+4 Raw materials	6 815	0	5 933	0	9 951	1	8 225	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	104 198	6	131 745	8	189 426	10	184 578	10
5 Chemicals	66 198	4	61 189	4	75 514	4	71 351	4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	191 098	12	181 508	11	172 376	9	164 408	9
6+8 Other manufactured goods	160 724	10	150 325	9	158 164	9	155 211	9
CEFTA	648 702	39	670 000	40	818 948	45	812 630	45
0-9 TOTAL	648 702	39	670 000	40	818 948	45	812 630	45
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	240 400	15	239 359	14	264 705	15	270 241	15
2+4 Raw materials	38 894	2	71 139	4	81 239	4	62 249	3
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	46 187	3	49 943	3	130 380	7	129 912	7
5 Chemicals	62 342	4	60 430	4	75 572	4	77 394	4
7 Machinery and transport equipment	40 094	2	39 306	2	46 239	3	49 909	3
6+8 Other manufactured goods	220 784	13	209 822	13	220 811	12	222 926	12
USA	17 604	1	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1
0-9 TOTAL	17 604	1	15 367	1	13 959	1	13 712	1
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	870	0	875	0	890	0	1 128	0
2+4 Raw materials	104	0	206	0	215	0	71	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	36	0	68	0	83	0	32	0
5 Chemicals	2 673	0	3 304	0	3 042	0	3 020	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	9 726	1	6 673	0	5 933	0	6 195	0
6+8 Other manufactured goods	4 196	0	4 240	0	3 796	0	3 266	0
Japan	19 685	1	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 535	1
0-9 TOTAL	19 685	1	19 822	1	19 650	1	15 535	1
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	10	0	29	0	17	0	12	0
2+4 Raw materials	2	0	4	0	3	0	4	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	25	0	16	0	20	0	43	0
5 Chemicals	1 136	0	730	0	447	0	463	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	16 253	1	15 499	1	14 815	1	11 339	1
6+8 Other manufactured goods	2 258	0	3 544	0	4 348	0	3 673	0
China	90 343	5	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 605	7
0-9 TOTAL	90 343	5	88 864	5	103 080	6	130 605	7
0+1 Food, beverages and tobacco	992	0	853	0	898	0	931	0
2+4 Raw materials	569	0	414	0	398	0	348	0
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	4	0	0	0	2	0	14	0
5 Chemicals	2 458	0	2 665	0	2 852	0	3 919	0
7 Machinery and transport equipment	43 033	3	38 122	2	45 215	2	66 982	4
6+8 Other manufactured goods	43 288	3	46 809	3	53 714	3	58 411	3

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections

in EUR 1000

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index	2011	Index	2012	Index
			<u>2010</u> 2009		<u>2011</u> 2010		<u>2012</u> 2011
0-9 TOTAL	277 011	330 367	119	454 381	138	366 891	81
0 Food and live animals	18 409	23 930	130	27 583	115	27 726	101
00 Live animals	13	9	69	12	138	12	99
01 Meat and meat preparations	5 549	5 140	93	5 223	102	6 904	132
02 Dairy products and eggs	1	7	700	72		151	211
03 Fish and preparations	1 069	472	44	188	40	32	17
04 Cereal and cereal products	2 505	2 523	101	3 886	154	5 731	147
05 Vegetables and fruit	6 939	9 347	135	9 601	103	7 455	78
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	301	302	100	515	170	15	3
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices, and manufactures thereof	164	2 962		2 865	97	3 924	137
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	431	118	27	82	69	53	65
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	1 437	3 050	212	5 139	169	3 447	67
1 Beverages and tobacco	21 749	21 109	97	23 079	109	25 469	110
11 Beverages	21 049	20 975	100	22 685	108	23 218	102
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	699	134	19	394	294	2 251	571
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	25 120	44 713	178	64 192	144	56 141	87
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	2 042	4 101	201	4 672	114	6 973	149
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	13	0	0	0		0	30
23 Crude rubber	0	0		14		17	128
24 Cork and wood	12 862	15 790	123	18 120	115	15 313	85
25 Pulp and waste paper	481	710	148	1 237	174	1 127	91
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	31	24	77	104	433	81	78
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	1 987	2 993	151	1 036	35	1 079	104
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	7 468	20 911	280	38 769	185	31 291	81
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	236	183	78	241	132	258	107
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	8 375	33 286	397	62 957	189	50 463	80
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	2 982	3 431	115	2 560	75	2 565	100
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	5 393	12 822	238	11 303	88	9 631	85
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	0	0		0		0	0
35 Electric current	0	17 033		49 094	288	38 268	78
4 Animal oils and fats	291	1 288	443	1 434	111	3 257	227
41 Animal oils and fats	97	415	428	426	103	521	122
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	82	828		940	114	2 234	238
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	112	44	39	68	154	503	740
5 Chemicals	11 824	12 916	109	12 083	94	11 969	99
51 Organic chemicals	76	133	175	60	45	73	122
52 Inorganic chemicals	92	60	65	56	94	26	47
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	196	837	427	1 354	162	109	8
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	9 094	8 906	98	7 832	88	9 504	121
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	1 332	1 424	107	1 005	71	905	90
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	0	22		30	136	2	6
57 Plastics in primary forms	26	219	842	195	89	343	176
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	221	547	248	402	74	393	98
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	788	768	97	1 148	150	613	53

Table 11. Export of Montenegro by SITC sections, in EUR 1000

/countinue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index <u>2010</u> 2009	2011	Index <u>2011</u> 2010	2012	Index <u>2012</u> 2011
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	153 663	157 109	102	219 443	140	154 046	70
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	13	168		282	168	278	99
62 Rubber manufactures	124	266	215	242	91	164	68
63 Cork and wood manufactures	671	746	111	932	125	889	95
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	903	898	99	1 592	177	1 196	75
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	104	196	188	173	88	292	169
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	746	1 000	134	1 595	159	1 797	113
67 Iron and steel	32 810	19 400	59	27 388	141	16 326	60
68 Non-ferrous metals	113 166	130 792	116	182 402	139	128 649	71
69 Manufactures of metals	5 125	3 643	71	4 837	133	4 454	92
7 Machinery and transport equipment	27 745	27 047	97	23 899	88	25 896	108
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	380	384	101	440	115	310	70
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	3 521	3 762	107	3 361	89	2 994	89
73 Metalworking machinery	7 129	63	1	297	471	264	89
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	6 181	6 147	99	9 205	150	11 412	124
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	450	395	88	536	136	354	66
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	1 128	570	51	510	90	1 280	251
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	3 642	5 582	153	3 878	69	2 485	64
78 Road vehicles	2 647	3 650	138	3 693	101	3 247	88
79 Other transport equipment	2 666	6 494	244	1 978	30	3 551	180
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	9 511	8 969	94	16 910	189	8 111	48
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	462	573	124	198	35	136	68
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	668	565	85	652	115	659	101
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	69	41	59	68	167	58	85
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	1 274	1 176	92	760	65	1 030	136
85 Footwear	477	356	75	446	125	661	148
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	204	322	158	287	89	210	73
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	30	84	280	168	200	228	136
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	6 327	5 852	92	14 330	245	5 128	36
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	324	0	0	2 800		3 814	136

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections

in EUR 1000

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index 2010 2009	2011	Index 2011 2010	2012	Index 2012 2011
0-9 TOTAL	1 654 170	1 657 329	100	1 823 337	110	1 820 461	100
0 Food and live animals	312 835	324 209	104	351 857	109	356 567	101
00 Live animals	16 174	21 784	135	25 509	117	24 150	95
01 Meat and meat preparations	76 611	76 026	99	74 023	97	84 255	114
02 Dairy products and eggs	38 414	40 768	106	46 664	114	48 449	104
03 Fish and preparations	9 116	9 606	105	10 585	110	11 083	105
04 Cereal and cereal products	50 465	46 581	92	57 092	123	57 069	100
05 Vegetables and fruit	37 741	33 799	90	38 681	114	37 643	97
06 Sugars, sugar preparations and honey	9 667	9 948	103	12 826	129	12 034	94
07 Coffee, tea, cocoa, spices and manufactures thereof	39 111	47 669	122	44 524	93	35 920	81
08 Feeding stuff for animals (not including unmilled cereals)	11 943	13 670	114	16 367	120	18 552	113
09 Miscellaneous edible products and preparations	23 594	24 357	103	25 586	105	27 411	107
1 Beverages and tobacco	66 878	63 930	96	65 850	103	65 081	99
11 Beverages	46 411	46 352	100	50 939	110	53 403	105
12 Tobacco and tobacco manufactures	20 467	17 578	86	14 910	85	11 678	78
2 Crude materials, inedible, except fuels	37 842	70 243	186	84 420	120	60 349	71
21 Hides, skins and fur skins, raw	37	86	232	0	0	2 231	
22 Oil-seeds and oleaginous fruits	519	810	156	603	74	371	61
23 Crude rubber	293	61	21	162	266	63	39
24 Cork and wood	5 780	7 337	127	6 497	89	5 761	89
25 Pulp and waste paper	7	6	86	8	127	15	196
26 Textile fibres and their wastes	626	430	69	508	118	803	158
27 Crude fertilizers, and crude minerals	3 917	3 398	87	3 320	98	2 354	71
28 Metalliferous ores and metal scrap	21 868	53 470	245	67 708	127	43 640	64
29 Crude animal and vegetable materials, n.e.s.	4 794	4 645	97	5 614	121	5 111	91
3 Mineral fuels, lubricants and related materials	208 057	209 660	101	330 590	158	334 337	101
32 Coal, coke and briquettes	526	333	63	419	126	411	98
33 Petroleum, petroleum products and related materials	130 964	166 165	127	207 229	125	213 738	103
34 Gas, natural and manufactured	8 418	12 890	153	13 987	109	13 692	98
35 Electric current	68 148	30 272	44	108 954	360	106 495	98
4 Animal oils and fats	12 454	12 568	101	14 844	118	16 073	108
41 Animal oils and fats	802	602	75	564	94	638	113
42 Fixed vegetable fats and oils	11 164	11 532	103	13 814	120	15 058	109
43 Animal or vegetable fats and oils, processed	488	434	89	465	107	377	81
5 Chemicals	167 918	162 956	97	169 589	104	169 542	100
51 Organic chemicals	2 511	2 030	81	2 167	107	2 191	101
52 Inorganic chemicals	7 771	4 917	63	4 935	100	4 531	92
53 Dyeing, tanning and colouring materials	21 153	19 629	93	20 577	105	18 839	92
54 Medicinal and pharmaceutical products	54 425	53 590	98	54 996	103	54 860	100
55 Essential oils, perfume materials, toilet prep.	38 510	40 169	104	43 561	108	43 669	100
56 Fertilizers (other than those of group 272)	1 775	2 131	120	2 504	118	2 490	99
57 Plastics in primary forms	2 449	2 455	100	2 585	105	2 856	110
58 Plastics in non-primary forms	23 477	21 295	91	20 704	97	23 061	111
59 Chemicals and products n.e.s.	15 846	16 740	106	17 560	105	17 046	97

Table 12. Import of Montenegro by SITC sections, in EUR 1000

/continue/

BREAKDOWN BY SITC SECTIONS	2009	2010	Index <u>2010</u> 2009	2011	Index <u>2011</u> 2010	2012	Index <u>2012</u> 2011
6 Manufactured goods classified chiefly by material	274 772	265 841	97	264 771	100	263 319	99
61 Leather, leather manufactures and dressed fur skins	317	204	64	231	113	286	124
62 Rubber manufactures	11 266	14 777	131	15 396	104	19 420	126
63 Cork and wood manufactures	17 519	16 948	97	17 300	102	17 832	103
64 Paper, paperboard and articles of paper pulp	26 085	27 822	107	28 833	104	29 312	102
65 Textile yarn, fabrics, made-up articles and related products	11 331	12 660	112	12 333	97	13 370	108
66 Non-metallic mineral manufactures	87 197	77 953	89	72 952	94	71 065	97
67 Iron and steel	37 017	37 330	101	41 170	110	36 336	88
68 Non-ferrous metals	12 930	13 471	104	13 190	98	13 121	99
69 Manufactures of metals	71 110	64 676	91	63 366	98	62 578	99
7 Machinery and transport equipment	357 735	340 607	95	315 905	93	332 773	105
71 Power-generating machinery and equipment	12 968	7 842	60	5 486	70	8 344	152
72 Machinery specialized for particular industries	19 604	28 594	146	28 699	100	21 933	76
73 Metalworking machinery	2 403	2 152	90	3 293	153	2 000	61
74 General industrial machinery and equipment	58 484	56 990	97	50 092	88	51 205	102
75 Office machines and data-processing machines	22 011	24 729	112	21 821	88	21 926	100
76 Telecommunications and sound-recording and reproducing apparatus and equipment	38 125	35 489	93	38 118	107	34 089	89
77 Electrical machinery, apparatus and appliances	87 715	81 175	93	66 827	82	69 914	105
78 Road vehicles	88 583	94 456	107	95 478	101	97 445	102
79 Other transport equipment	27 841	9 179	33	6 089	66	25 917	426
8 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	215 677	207 315	96	224 777	108	221 994	99
81 Prefabricated buildings; sanitary equipment	12 204	11 831	97	10 939	92	12 012	110
82 Furniture, and parts thereof	44 209	41 379	94	42 448	103	40 659	96
83 Travel goods, handbags and similar containers	4 879	4 649	95	5 333	115	5 826	109
84 Articles of apparel and clothing accessories	43 219	42 745	99	46 507	109	48 862	105
85 Footwear	25 147	23 309	93	27 256	117	30 288	111
87 Professional, scientific and controlling instruments	16 943	13 656	81	16 430	120	18 537	113
88 Photographic apparatus, equipment and supplies and optical goods	3 910	3 699	95	4 815	130	4 497	93
89 Miscellaneous manufactured articles	65 166	66 047	101	71 049	108	61 313	86
9 Commodities and transactions not classified elsewhere in the SITC	2	0	0	734		425	58

METHODOLOGICAL EXPLANATIONS

External trade statistics represents an important source of primary importance for a number of institutions creating economy policy, as well as for decision making at the state and certain entities level. It serves as the basic source of information for estimation of balance of payments and national accounts of country, for preparation multilateral and bilateral negotiations, enterprises to explore market and to define their position in it.

Data collection on external trade is based on recommendations UN and EU statistics contained in the following publications:

- International merchandise Trade Statistics, Concept and Definitions, UN
- Statistics on the Trade of Goods, User Guide, EUROSTAT

It is harmonised with regulations of COMMUNITY LEGISLATION applicable to the STATISTICS RELATING TO THE TRADE OF GOODS, related to EXTRASTAT

- Council Regulation 1172/95
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 1917/2000
- Regulation (EC) No. 471/2009 of the European Parliament and Council
- Commission Regulation (EC) No. 113/2010

Data source

Data source for external trade of Montenegro is customs declarations on export and import of goods. Customs declaration is a document applied in customs procedure. It contains data important for the very customs procedure, but also for needs of statistics and other users. MONSTAT takes over the data in electronic form from Customs Administration of Montenegro with monthly periodicity, and further processes and publishes the results.

Since 2002 under customs procedure when using tariffs of products, Combined Nomenclature harmonised with EU Combined Nomenclature is used. It is published in the Official Gazette of Montenegro for the current year.

External trade coverage

Export covers the goods leaving the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Export
- b) Outward processing
- c) Re-export that was in the procedure of inward processing and manufacture of goods under customs control

Import covers all goods entering the statistical territory of Montenegro in accordance with the following customs procedures:

- a) Import for free trade
- b) Inward processing
- c) Manufacture of goods under customs control

Classification of export-import is performed in accordance with Nomenclature for External Trade Statistics which is based on Standard International Trade Classification (SITC), rev. 4. The code of every products classified by SITC has the following structure: first number means sector, second one – section, third – group, fourth – subgroup, and fifth number – position, i.e. product.

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