

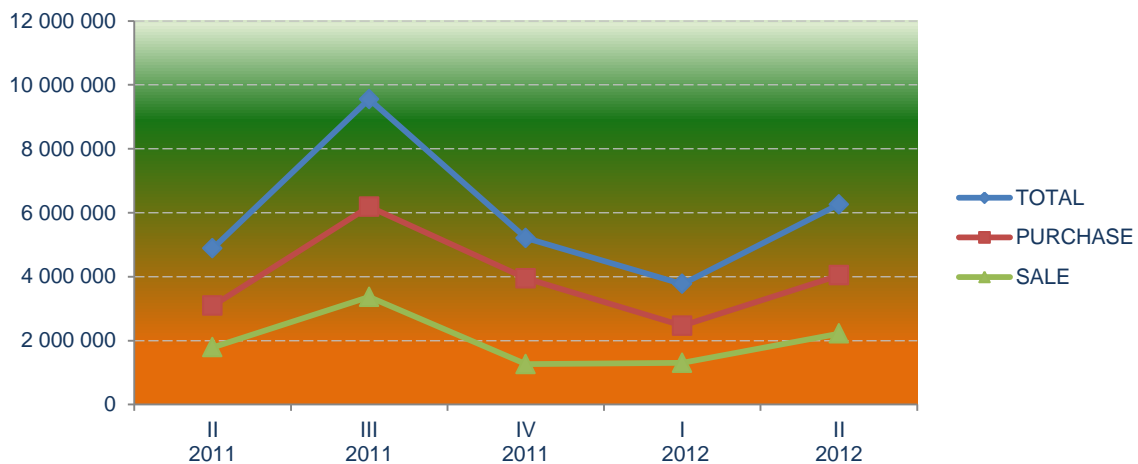
### Purchase and sale of agricultural, forestry and fishery products in the second quarter of 2012

The value of the purchase and sale of the agricultural, forestry and fishery products in the second quarter of was 6 257 357 €, from which the value of the sale of the own production of business entities was 2 219 206 € or 35.5%, while the value of the purchase from individual agricultural producers was 4 038 151 € or 64.5%.

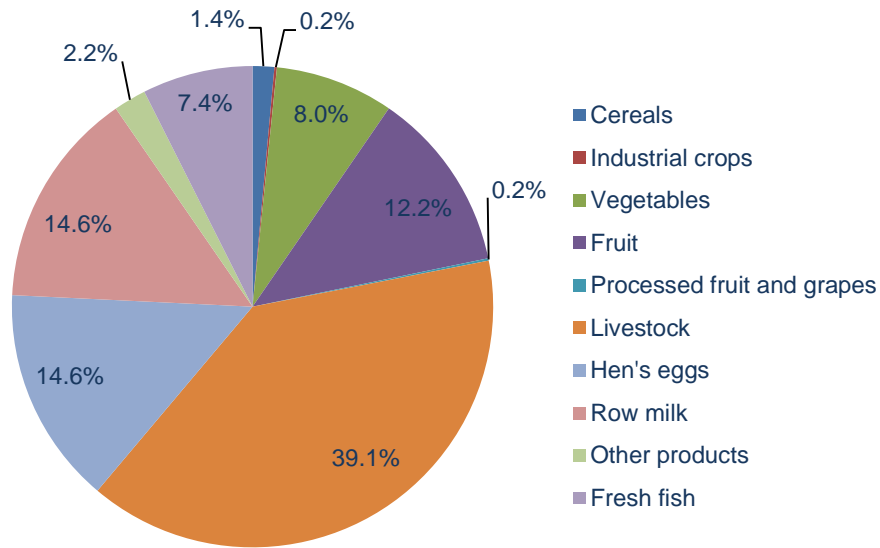
In the second quarter of 2012 comparing to the same quarter of previous year, the values of the purchase and selling of the agricultural, forestry and fishery products increase by 28.2%. In addition, in this period it was recorded increase of the value of selling by 24.1%, and the value of the purchase increase by 30.6%.

In the structure of the value of purchase and selling of agricultural, forestry and fishery products in the second quarter of 2012 livestock by types and categories participate with 39.1%, row cow milk with 14.6%, hen's eggs with 14.6%, fruit with 12.2%, vegetables with 8.0%, fresh fish with 7.4%, other products with 2.2%, cereals with 1.4%, industrial crop with 0.2% and processed fruit and grapes with 0.2%.

**Graph 1. Value of the purchase and sale of agricultural, forestry and fishing products by quarters**



**Graph 2. Structure of purchase and sale of agricultural, forestry and fishing products in the second quarter 2012**



**Table 1. Value of purchased and sold agricultural, forestry and fishing products**

	Q <sub>2</sub> 2011	Q <sub>2</sub> 2012	$\frac{Q_2\ 2012}{Q_2\ 2011}$
Purchase of agricultural products from individual producers	3 091 449	4 038 151	130.6
Sale from own production of business entities	1 787 596	2 219 206	124.1
<b>Total</b>	<b>4 879 045</b>	<b>6 257 357</b>	<b>128.2</b>

**Table 2. Value of purchased and sold agricultural, forestry and fishing products, by groups of products, second quarter of 2012**

	<b>Total</b>	<b>Purchase</b>	<b>Sale</b>
Cereals	90 624	41 400	49 224
Industrial crops	10 533	8 133	2 400
Vegetables	497 611	430 611	67 000
Fruit	760 934	310 194	450 740
Grapes	-	-	-
Processed fruit and grapes	9 887	-	9 887
Cattle	2 448 643	2 285 730	162 913
Hens' eggs	912 830	83 110	829 720
Raw milk	913 183	854 485	58 698
Leather and wool	12 870	12870	-
Other products	136 638	11 618	125 020
Fresh fish	463 604	-	463 604
<b>TOTAL</b>	<b>6 257 357</b>	<b>4 038 151</b>	<b>2 219 206</b>

**Table 3. Average prices of selected producers' agricultural, forestry and fishing products, second quarter of 2012**

	Unit of measure	Average price, euro	
		purchase	sale
Wheat (for grain)	kg	0.49	0.47
Ray (for grain)	kg	0.50	0.51
Barley (for grain)	kg	0.61	0.59
Oats (for grain)	kg	0.76	0.55
Maize (for grain)	kg	0.48	0.46
Buckwheat	kg	1.15	1.20
Lettuce: all classes	kg	1.26	-
Spinach	kg	1.33	-
Cucumbers: all classes	kg	0.49	-
French beans: all classes	kg	1.27	-
Swiss chard	kg	0.87	-
Early potatoes	kg	0.35	-
Seed potatoes	kg	0.26	0.60
Dessert apples: all varieties	kg	0.73	-
Dessert pears: all varieties	kg	0.84	-
Peaches: all varieties	kg	1.10	0.80
Apricot	kg	1.33	-
Cherries: all varieties	kg	1.99	-
Strawberries	kg	0.96	-
Raspberries	kg	1.09	-
Young cattle (store)	kg	1.83	-
Heifers	kg	1.80	2.96
Cows	kg	1.39	2.38
Bullocks	kg	1.69	-
Calves	kg	2.80	2.87
Lambkin	kg	2.57	-
Row milk	l	0.32	0.38
Hens' eggs	p/st	0.13	0.09
Cream (milk skim)	kg	-	7.5
Cream cheese (white cheese in slices, etc.)	kg	-	2.49
Trout	kg	-	3.98

## METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

### Sources and methods of data collection

Monthly statistical survey collects data on the value, quantities and average producer prices of agricultural, forestry and fishery products. There are collected data on quantities and values of purchased products by individual products and enterprises. Report on purchase is submitted by enterprises and agricultural cooperatives dealing with purchase of agricultural products directly from individual products, with the aim of sale and/or fabrication of purchased products. Report is also submitted by business entities (purchase stations) which are part of trade, industrial and other enterprises, if they deal with purchase of agricultural products. In addition, there are collected data on sell of agricultural data from own production of agricultural enterprises and agricultural cooperatives and units, as well dealing with agricultural production and sale and they are within the non-agricultural enterprises.

### Coverage

The purpose of survey is collection of data on average purchase and sale producer prices of agricultural, forestry and fishery products.

Criteria for coverage of legal entities are number of workers (from 2 and more employed workers).

We would like to point out that because of criteria for coverage data received do not present total purchase and sale in territory of Montenegro.

The questionnaire contains quantities, values and average prices.

Regarding its contents, the questionnaire has been harmonised with the Handbook for EU Agricultural Price Statistics, 2008.

### Definitions

**Quantities sold** are deliveries of agricultural products to other enterprises because of fabrication and /or sale. Deliveries of processed agricultural products are only for those products received by fabrication of raw materials from own production, deliveries to own shops which deal with retail trade of agricultural products, direct retail trade delivery of agricultural products performed by producers of agricultural products outside of shops, deliveries of fatten livestock (it is presented quantity representing increase, i.e. the difference in the weight among purchased and sold livestock heads purchased from enterprises, cooperatives or individual producers with the aim of delivery).

There are no considered as delivered quantity processed products made of raw materials purchased by other enterprises and individual producers.

**Value of sold agricultural products** is value of delivered (sold) products from own production by selling producer prices. In the value of sold products there are included all costs related to preparation of products for delivery to the place of loading (sorting, packaging, transport to the place of loading). The value of delivery to own retail trade shops is calculated by producers' selling prices (calculation prices, without trading margin and taxes).

**Purchased quantities** are those quantities of agricultural products overtaken during reporting month directly from individual producers. Purchased prices comprise all types of purchase, including products received from cooperatives for services performed, work and spent equipment, as well as for products deriving from exchange of products (common harvest, exchange of cereals for flour etc.). Cereals with moisture above allowed should be re-calculated in dry grain, and slaughtered livestock and poultry into live measure.

**The value of the purchase** is expressed in prices that enterprises pay purchased products to individual producers.

**Bonuses** that individual producers receive for delivered products are not included in the value of purchase.

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