Livestock slaughtering in slaughterhouses

September 2020

In September 2020 compared to the same month last year, the total number of slaughtered cattle in slaughterhouses in Montenegro, increasing 6% (net weight increase of 15.7%). Increase was on total number of slaughtered sheep compared to the same month of the previous year, while decrease was on total number of slaughtered pig. The total number of slaughtered poultry it is decreased.

As compared to the previous month, the total number of slaughtered cattle in slaughterhouses in Montenegro increased by 15.3% (net weight increased of 6.8%). Increase was on total number of slaughtered sheep and pig compared to the previous month. The total number of slaughtered poultry is increased.

In the period from January to September 2020 was decrease in the slaughter of cattle. Number of slaughtered cattle is je 22 441 or 2.8% less than in the same period of 2019. Decrease in slaughter for the same period is present in sheep, pigs and poultry.

Table 1. Livestock slaughtering in slaughterhouses in September 2020

<table>
<thead>
<tr>
<th>Slaughtering animals and poultry</th>
<th>September 2020</th>
<th>Indices</th>
</tr>
</thead>
<tbody>
<tr>
<td></td>
<td>Number of head</td>
<td>Net weight, t</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Calves and young cattle</td>
<td>2 752</td>
<td>502.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>up to one year old</td>
<td>2 168</td>
<td>350.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Heifers</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Cows</td>
<td>328</td>
<td>75.3</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Bulls and bullocks</td>
<td>256</td>
<td>75.9</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other cattle</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Sheep – total</td>
<td>7 296</td>
<td>153.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Lambs</td>
<td>7 269</td>
<td>153.0</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Tags, ewes and rams</td>
<td>27</td>
<td>0.8</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Pigs - total</td>
<td>958</td>
<td>42.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Poultry - total</td>
<td>54 367</td>
<td>111.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Fattened chickens (broilers)</td>
<td>54 367</td>
<td>111.4</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Hens</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
<tr>
<td>Other poultry</td>
<td>-</td>
<td>-</td>
</tr>
</tbody>
</table>

*- No data available
* ) Calculated index is greater than 300.0
Graph 1. Net weight of animals and poultry in tonnes

- **Bovine-total**: Sep-19 = 434.0, Sep-20 = 502.0
- **Sheep-total**: Sep-19 = 161.8, Sep-20 = 153.8
- **Pig-total**: Sep-19 = 29.9, Sep-20 = 42.4
- **Poultry-total**: Sep-19 = 135.3, Sep-20 = 111.4
METHODOLOGICAL NOTES

LEGAL BASIS
The survey is conducted on the basis of the Law on Official Statistics and Official Statistical System of Montenegro (Official Gazette of Montenegro 18/12 and 47/19).

Purpose and content of survey
The survey collects the data about the number of slaughtered animals by type and categories, weights (gross, net weight, and by head).

The collected data is protected in accordance with the Law on Official Statistics and Official Statistical System of Montenegro (Article 34, 54, 55 abd 56).

Reporting units
Reporting units are slaughterhouses in the territory of Montenegro.

Survey coverage
The coverage is full, and all slaughterhouses are covered by the survey.

Method and time of collection
Data are collected through reporting method. The periodicity is monthly. Reporting units are obliged to send the data to Statistical Office of Montenegro – MONSTAT, up to 15th of the current month for the previous month (Monthly survey).

Definition
Definitions are in accordance with the Regulation No 1165/2008 EC, Section II.

Gross weight - weight of livestock and poultry immediately before slaughter.

Net weight - the weight of dressed carcass of cattle and poultry, depending on the species.

- **Horse** weight of the cold, cleaned and drained carcass, without the bowels, head, tail and limbs to the hock, kidneys and kidney fat are included in the weight of the carcass.
- **Cattle** are the weight of dressed carcass, without skin, blood, viscera, the front legs to the knees and rear leg to the ankle.
- **Sheep and goats** is the weight of cold, cleaned and drained carcass, gutted, head, legs (separated at the ankle), tail and genitals (including teats). Kidneys and kidney fat are included in carcass weight.
- **Poultry** is chilled and drained weight of poultry plucked and gutted no head, neck, legs, heart, liver and stomach.

Coefficient of utilization - the ratio of weight of slaughtered livestock and poultry (net weight) and the weight of livestock and poultry (gross weight). It is expressed as a percentage with one decimal (e.g., 52.3%).

The representativeness of the data
Data are representative at the level of Montenegro.

Data are published according Statistical Release Calendar.

According to the Revision policy of the Statistical Office, the final data shall be published with the date defined by the Statistical Release Calendar.

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